

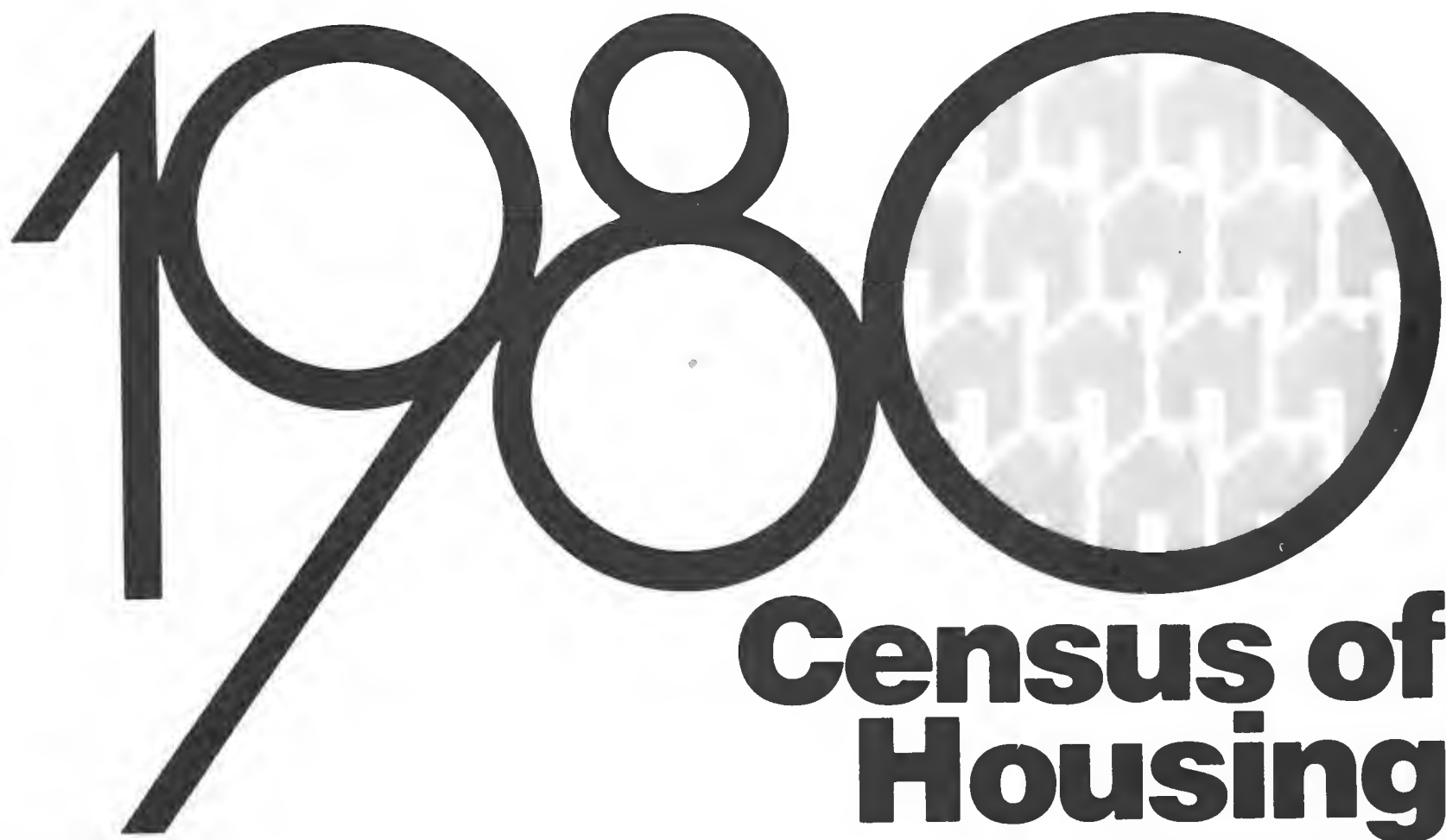
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Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

NORTH DAKOTA

1980



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VOLUME 2

Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

NORTH DAKOTA

HC80-2-36

Issued October 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

HOUSING DIVISION
Arthur F. Young, Chief

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6	California	46	Utah	82	Baltimore, Md.	118	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.
7	Colorado	47	Vermont	83	Bangor, Maine	119	Chicago, Ill.
8	Connecticut	48	Virginia	84	Baton Rouge, La.		
9	Delaware	49	Washington	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	120	Chico, Calif.
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia	86	Bay City, Mich.	121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	88	Bellingham, Wash.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.	125	Columbia, Mo.
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned	91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	126	Columbia, S.C.
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	93	Birmingham, Ala.	128	Columbus, Ohio
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	95	Bloomington, Ind.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.	96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
21	Maine	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	97	Boise City, Idaho	132	Danbury, Conn.
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34	New York	74	Arecibo, P.R.	110	Canton, Ohio	145	Elkhart, Ind.
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149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
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		201	Kenosha, Wis.	240	Meriden, Conn.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.			278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	203	Knoxville, Tenn.	241	Miami, Fla.	279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
163	Fort Walton Beach, Fla.	204	Kokomo, Ind.	242	Midland, Tex.	280	Pensacola, Fla.
164	Fort Wayne, Ind.	205	La Crosse, Wis.	243	Milwaukee, Wis.		
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169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	248	Montgomery, Ala.		
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176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.			293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
178	Hagerstown, Md.	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	220	Lima, Ohio				
180	Harrisburg, Pa.			258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	296	Racine, Wis.
		221	Lincoln, Nebr.	259	New Orleans, La.	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
181	Hartford, Conn.	222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	298	Reading, Pa.
182	Hickory, N.C.	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.			299	Redding, Calif.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	261	Newark, N.J.	300	Reno, Nev.
184	Houston, Tex.	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	262	Newark, Ohio		
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio			263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
		226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	302	Richmond, Va.
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305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
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308	Rock Hill, S.C.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
309	Sacramento, Calif.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
310	Saginaw, Mich.	329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
312	St. Joseph, Mo.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.	370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	371	Wichita, Kans.
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Introduction

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SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY.	VIII

GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “. . .” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

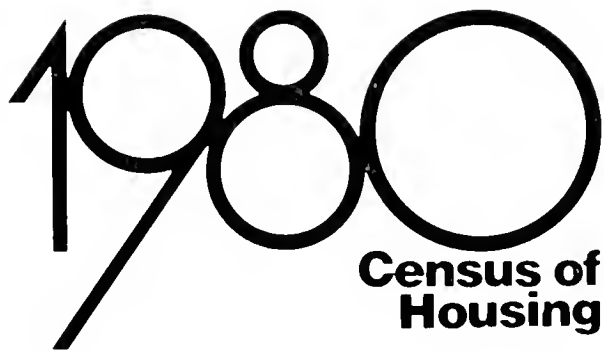
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



Metropolitan Housing Characteristics **NORTH DAKOTA**

HC80-2-36

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This report presents a set of tables for the State, inside SMSA's, and in central cities. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

Index of Tables—shows the pages on which the tables for each geographic area appear and the pages on which data for the various race/Spanish origin householders appear IX

List of Tables—shows the table numbers and titles for each of the 68 tables X

Table Finding Guide—shows the tables in which the various subject cross-classifications presented in the report appear XII

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Tables for the total State have the prefix letter "A"; tables for inside SMSA's have the prefix letter "B"; and tables for in central cities have the prefix letter "C."

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Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS						
Condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	1	2	3	4	5	6
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS						
Rooms	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit.	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	1	2	3	4	5	6
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Units in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built.	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS						
Plumbing facilities	1	2	3	4	—	—
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS						
Heating equipment	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning.	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel.	—	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Value	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income.	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	1	—	3	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS						
Household type by age of householder	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level	1	2	—	—	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin	58	59	60	61	62	63

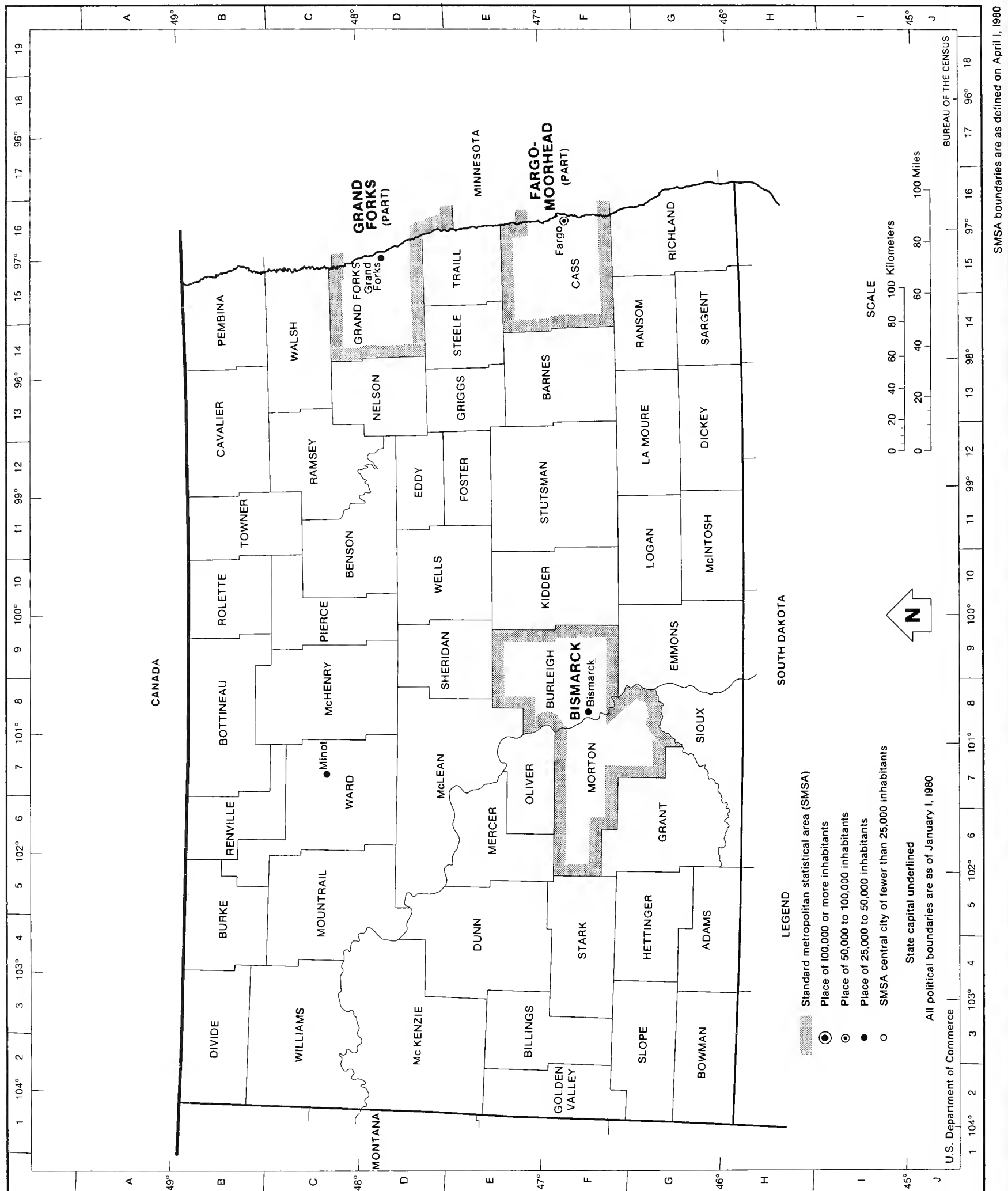
Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS							
Condominium	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS							
Rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit.	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Units in structure	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built.	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS							
Plumbing facilities	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS							
Heating equipment	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel.	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Value	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS							
Household type by age of householder	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income.	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level	7	8	9	—	11	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin	64	65	66	67	68	—	—

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



SMSA boundaries are as defined on April 1, 1980

All political boundaries are as of January 1, 1980

U.S. Department of Commerce

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after this report was printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

NOTE TO USERS:

The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.

Table A-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	94 855	7 096	10 274	11 424	12 449	15 732	14 929	15 895	4 290	2 240	526	43 900	45 200
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	73 040	3 281	6 300	7 622	9 417	12 858	12 891	14 145	3 953	2 103	470	47 700	49 000
15 to 24 years -----	1 934	89	216	226	381	421	386	190	25	—	—	41 300	40 400
25 to 34 years -----	17 560	420	894	1 247	2 126	3 581	3 817	3 964	1 025	440	46	51 100	52 100
35 to 44 years -----	14 806	329	724	891	1 396	2 489	2 877	3 980	1 290	640	190	55 100	58 000
45 to 64 years -----	25 567	950	2 222	2 677	3 292	4 459	4 441	4 970	1 384	951	221	48 200	50 200
65 years and over -----	13 173	1 493	2 244	2 581	2 222	1 908	1 370	1 041	229	72	13	31 100	33 800
Male householder, no wife present -----	7 101	1 566	1 228	1 081	870	822	667	667	126	57	17	26 700	32 000
15 to 24 years -----	526	89	49	74	100	74	68	59	8	5	—	36 400	36 200
25 to 34 years -----	1 568	146	177	230	205	242	252	259	23	24	10	40 900	41 800
35 to 44 years -----	601	73	54	69	67	106	73	98	41	20	—	45 100	45 100
45 to 64 years -----	1 833	446	312	310	190	216	127	182	41	2	7	25 200	30 800
65 years and over -----	2 573	812	636	398	308	184	147	69	13	6	—	16 900	22 800
Female householder, no husband present -----	14 714	2 249	2 746	2 721	2 162	2 052	1 371	1 083	211	80	39	28 000	32 300
15 to 24 years -----	136	16	5	29	12	46	22	6	—	—	—	41 600	36 000
25 to 34 years -----	693	56	64	73	131	160	105	70	12	21	1	41 500	42 100
35 to 44 years -----	1 112	53	82	121	181	211	204	211	29	20	—	45 600	45 600
45 to 64 years -----	4 157	483	651	744	568	649	519	393	109	30	11	32 900	36 400
65 years and over -----	8 616	1 641	1 944	1 754	1 270	986	521	403	61	9	27	23 500	27 800
Median age -----	50.5	66.9	63.6	61.1	53.9	46.9	43.9	42.6	42.5	44.1	45.8	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	11 761	441	642	790	1 255	2 110	2 294	2 740	934	426	129	52 500	54 800
1975 to 1978 -----	26 772	1 108	1 835	2 210	2 891	4 632	4 755	6 306	1 874	1 013	148	51 300	52 700
1970 to 1974 -----	15 372	1 105	1 665	1 731	2 071	2 602	2 546	2 603	609	337	103	44 100	45 300
1960 to 1969 -----	20 137	1 599	2 308	2 705	2 834	3 445	3 331	2 914	589	312	100	41 800	42 500
1959 or earlier -----	20 813	2 843	3 824	3 988	3 398	2 943	2 003	1 332	284	152	46	29 200	32 500
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	2 468	1 037	564	390	171	116	102	68	14	6	—	13 100	19 500
4 rooms -----	11 616	1 922	2 339	2 445	2 215	1 500	784	348	49	14	—	26 000	27 900
5 rooms -----	23 317	1 897	2 886	3 185	3 640	4 998	3 959	2 402	230	86	34	40 100	38 700
6 rooms -----	20 813	1 262	2 323	2 778	3 158	3 736	3 457	3 310	650	129	10	42 400	42 300
7 rooms -----	14 612	599	1 289	1 620	1 787	2 674	2 694	2 981	670	270	28	47 600	47 500
8 or more rooms -----	22 029	379	873	1 006	1 478	2 708	3 933	6 786	2 677	1 735	454	61 600	65 200
Median -----	6.0	4.8	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.3	7.1	8.0	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	108	47	—	11	11	21	10	—	4	4	—	22 200	29 900
1 -----	3 335	1 365	792	537	338	118	92	66	21	—	6	13 100	19 300
2 -----	22 404	2 743	3 916	4 305	4 229	3 541	2 091	1 284	203	75	17	30 500	32 200
3 -----	43 168	2 129	3 871	4 655	5 502	8 338	8 118	7 862	1 844	750	99	46 600	46 500
4 -----	20 450	648	1 406	1 583	1 936	3 095	3 701	5 272	1 680	915	214	53 900	55 600
5 or more -----	5 390	164	289	333	433	619	917	1 411	538	496	190	59 300	64 700
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	15 138	85	155	250	689	2 039	3 044	5 505	2 057	1 073	241	64 000	68 200
1970 to 1974 -----	8 319	126	174	419	658	1 525	1 942	2 393	623	391	68	55 500	59 000
1960 to 1969 -----	15 118	201	432	900	1 526	2 926	3 782	3 892	920	429	110	53 700	55 900
1950 to 1959 -----	15 607	372	838	1 561	2 481	3 919	3 464	2 341	371	198	62	46 600	47 100
1940 to 1949 -----	7 562	640	1 049	1 568	1 534	1 481	759	422	60	49	—	33 000	34 200
1939 or earlier -----	33 111	5 672	7 626	6 726	5 561	3 842	1 938	1 342	259	100	45	24 400	27 900
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	8 775	2 400	2 024	1 428	1 028	728	516	496	103	33	19	19 700	26 100
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	12 529	1 980	2 593	2 582	1 956	1 619	953	649	154	31	12	25 800	29 700
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	6 834	759	1 108	1 182	1 151	1 212	723	547	85	57	10	33 100	34 900
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	6 322	543	923	1 022	1 216	1 157	821	460	114	55	11	35 100	36 600
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	14 137	648	1 510	1 991	2 393	2 890	2 428	1 794	292	160	31	41 800	42 200
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	14 366	344	1 054	1 400	1 983	3 174	2 848	2 843	491	213	16	47 600	47 700
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	19 040	298	764	1 351	1 908	3 501	4 355	5 031	1 334	386	112	53 500	54 700
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	8 660	87	259	350	625	1 130	1 809	2 866	1 011	468	55	60 400	62 500
\$50,000 or more -----	4 192	37	39	118	189	321	476	1 209	706	837	260	74 500	83 500
Median -----	\$19 564	\$7 564	\$11 173	\$13 772	\$16 643	\$20 351	\$23 522	\$26 889	\$31 600	\$39 028	\$48 513	...	...
Mean -----	\$21 759	\$10 006	\$13 049	\$15 458	\$18 200	\$21 197	\$24 371	\$29 085	\$35 353	\$50 783	\$58 382	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	51 870	812	2 455	3 996	6 075	9 999	10 662	12 312	3 344	1 814	401	52 100	54 500
Less than 15 percent -----	13 135	257	856	1 217	1 635	2 444	2 704	2 682	674	534	132	50 500	52 800
15 to 19 percent -----	10 278	168	526	881	1 201	1 920	2 036	2 623	588	291	44	52 000	53 200
20 to 24 percent -----	9 489	101	313	638	1 066	1 977	2 134	2 183	741	288	48	52 500	55 100
25 to 29 percent -----	7 081	58	274	454	813	1 436	1 523	1 799	486	206	32	53 100	54 900
30 to 34 percent -----	4 176	54	146	218	455	921	849	1 045	321	134	33	53 000	56 400
35 percent or more -----	7 552	166	326	565	894	1 271	1 396	1 936	526	361	111	53 500	57 200
Not computed -----	159	8	14	23	11	30	20	44	8	—	1	44 900	47 200
Median -----	21.3	19.3	18.5	19.4	20.9	21.6	21.4	21.9	22.7	21.4	22.5	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	42 985	6 284	7 819	7 428	6 374	5 733	4 267	3 583	946	426	125	29 900	33 900
Less than 10 percent -----	15 735	1 615	2 335	2 425	2 368	2 371	1 995	1 807	505	250	64	36 000	39 000
10 to 14 percent -----	9 092	1 112	1 571	1 655	1 392	1 333	922	845	157	81	24	31 400	34 700
15 to 19 percent -----	5 536	916	1 197	984	782	696	467	342	108	36	8	25 800	30 800
20 to 24 percent -----	3 435	626	734	656	555	360	276	152	43	28	5	25 000	29

Table A—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	65 274	7 428	8 187	13 099	13 501	9 893	4 728	2 272	1 317	494	4 355	206
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	24 364	917	2 041	4 282	5 328	4 158	2 510	1 313	823	311	2 681	233
15 to 24 years	5 968	131	579	1 749	1 212	1 126	499	176	83	36	377	212
25 to 34 years	9 177	197	702	1 346	2 294	1 573	1 117	546	360	87	955	240
35 to 44 years	3 162	46	155	241	799	513	399	282	189	133	405	261
45 to 64 years	3 329	151	218	444	561	566	352	217	148	55	617	249
65 years and over	2 728	392	387	502	462	380	143	92	43	—	327	187
Male householder, no wife present	15 528	1 676	2 307	3 396	3 152	2 306	992	492	248	116	843	200
15 to 24 years	5 966	227	775	1 376	1 553	1 078	414	245	115	33	150	216
25 to 34 years	4 574	162	584	1 226	958	774	406	160	84	41	179	211
35 to 44 years	1 280	122	231	227	210	226	87	41	39	17	80	205
45 to 64 years	1 681	345	306	345	228	158	47	25	5	21	201	162
65 years and over	2 027	820	411	222	203	70	38	21	5	4	233	108
Female householder, no husband present	25 382	4 835	3 839	5 421	5 021	3 429	1 226	467	246	67	831	183
15 to 24 years	6 295	439	900	1 605	1 767	969	320	109	76	20	90	204
25 to 34 years	5 360	438	697	1 144	1 290	1 066	388	174	98	15	50	214
35 to 44 years	1 574	158	231	302	310	229	155	76	26	19	68	210
45 to 64 years	3 462	515	614	795	648	552	131	53	23	7	124	183
65 years and over	8 691	3 285	1 397	1 575	1 006	613	232	55	23	6	499	128
Median age	31.5	69.5	34.0	28.4	29.0	28.8	29.8	30.7	31.1	36.3	41.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	34 057	2 237	3 650	7 196	7 719	5 926	3 083	1 527	994	416	1 309	220
1975 to 1978	20 222	2 669	2 826	3 913	4 235	2 973	1 268	581	251	61	1 445	200
1970 to 1974	6 154	1 809	879	1 020	874	643	229	105	42	8	545	156
1960 to 1969	3 098	550	551	662	480	258	103	26	5	8	455	165
1959 or earlier	1 743	163	281	308	193	93	45	33	25	1	601	165
ROOMS												
1 room	1 867	761	536	329	119	33	—	—	23	37	29	117
2 rooms	6 087	2 322	1 388	1 230	880	90	25	25	3	—	124	123
3 rooms	14 214	2 461	2 476	4 264	2 868	1 292	394	51	29	6	373	173
4 rooms	20 832	1 147	2 326	3 835	5 009	5 134	1 640	632	241	54	814	228
5 rooms	11 895	508	974	1 956	2 585	2 083	1 454	799	347	96	1 093	238
6 rooms	6 310	154	296	1 093	1 475	858	782	443	328	78	803	240
7 or more rooms	4 069	75	191	392	565	403	433	322	346	223	1 119	275
Median	4.0	2.8	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.7	5.0	5.5	6.2	5.3	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	65 274	7 428	8 187	13 099	13 501	9 893	4 728	2 272	1 317	494	4 355	206
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	63 344	6 633	7 711	12 885	13 347	9 847	4 686	2 268	1 317	490	4 160	208
0.50 or less	41 315	4 987	5 168	8 870	8 471	6 421	2 676	1 171	600	228	2 723	201
0.51 to 1.00	20 331	1 430	2 305	3 776	4 518	3 188	1 862	1 019	669	235	1 329	221
1.01 to 1.50	1 329	173	170	143	291	226	117	66	39	13	91	226
1.51 or more	369	43	68	96	67	12	31	12	9	14	17	192
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 930	795	476	214	154	46	42	4	—	4	195	108
0.50 or less	1 073	307	310	138	128	31	11	2	—	4	142	127
0.51 to 1.00	770	434	156	62	26	15	25	2	—	—	50	89
1.01 to 1.50	38	28	2	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	2	57
1.51 or more	49	26	8	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	99
Income in 1979 below poverty level	13 422	4 030	2 182	2 395	1 900	1 212	525	236	135	46	761	153
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 792	3 751	2 003	2 345	1 867	1 210	514	234	135	46	687	156
1.01 or more persons per room	606	144	96	98	109	82	42	6	3	—	20	171
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	630	279	179	50	33	2	11	2	—	—	74	100
1.01 or more persons per room	36	12	6	12	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	160
BEDROOMS												
None	2 502	898	808	496	159	38	—	—	23	37	43	121
1	20 214	4 578	3 990	5 890	3 791	1 139	219	72	20	12	503	162
2	27 737	1 395	2 573	4 532	6 552	7 038	2 842	1 063	397	70	1 275	237
3	11 571	460	632	1 817	2 479	1 373	1 339	943	651	235	1 642	240
4	2 773	81	151	332	467	275	299	188	182	94	704	250
5 or more	477	16	33	32	53	30	29	6	44	46	188	269
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	15 519	659	1 629	2 831	2 974	1 817	1 325	784	661	306	2 533	222
2	8 311	490	1 244	1 911	1 553	1 000	774	553	274	51	461	208
3 and 4	10 699	1 562	1 506	2 898	2 472	1 331	414	153	43	51	269	187
5 to 9	9 401	1 567	1 534	2 035	1 786	1 310	473	214	111	17	354	184
10 to 49	16 905	2 025	1 824	2 937	4 055	3 883	1 437	384	134	47	179	220
50 or more	2 201	1 045	249	133	228	219	120	95	39	15	58	104
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 238	80	201	354	433	333	185	89	55	7	501	229
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	13 632	1 984	1 024	1 294	2 700	3 219	1 596	769	390	244	412	244
1970 to 1974	10 307	2 146	1 093	1 415	1 931	2 014	772	334	169	40	393	208
1960 to 1969	12 605	1 087	1 182	2 643	3 546	1 803	834	330	218	59	903	212
1950 to 1959	7 394	226	717	1 838	1 899	927	514	357	175	52	689	214
1940 to 1949	4 735	336	764	1 226	904	527	318	168	172	35	285	196
1939 or earlier	16 601	1 649	3 407	4 683	2 521	1 403	694	314	193	64	1 673	174
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	63 177	6 544	7 913	12 704	13 276	9 786	4 679	2 175	1 276	494	4 330	208
4 or more	2 097	884	274	395	225	107	49	97	41	—	25	127
With elevator	1 404	844	135	118	102	52	25	75	41	—	12	81
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	12 104	1 870	2 140	2 743	2 510	1 645	712	339	113	32	...	188
15 to 19 percent	11 602	1 594	1 377	2 170	2 459	2 130	1 076	471	205	120	...	213
20 to 24 percent	10 162	1 642	1 195	2 034	2 121	1 612	797	417	297	47	...	205
25 to 29 percent	7 307	1 049	836	1 495	1 691	1 157	554	285	181	59	...	207
30 to 34 percent	4 733	486	581	1 077	1 121	735	375	159	142	57	...	208
35 to 49 percent	6 632	423	812	1 549	1 536	1 209	581	275	178	69	...	214
50 percent or more	7 925	287	1 152	1 933	2 004	1 333	613	307	186	110	...	215
Not computed	4 809	77	94	98	59	72	20	19	15	—	4 355	181
Median	23.2	20.6	22.2	23.9	24.1	23.5	23.6	23.8	26.0	29.1	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	65 253	7 425	8 187	13 099	13 495	9 891	4 728	2 272	1 317	494	4 345	206
Central heating system	61 388	7 072	7 472	12 149	12 841	9 538	4 559	2 184	1 256	461	3 806	208
Air conditioning	25 143	1 401	1 617	3 372	6 002	6 344	2 734	1 297	623	272	1 481	246
Central system	3 078	79	212	344	446	464	366	339	275	166	387	280

Table A—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	156 515	16 342	22 730	13 068	11 348	24 362	22 567	27 455	12 482	6 161	17 865	20 360	15 518
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	119 081	7 294	13 176	9 289	8 505	19 723	19 714	24 630	11 202	5 548	20 345	22 547	9 142
15 to 24 years	4 894	232	520	530	590	1 306	912	662	122	20	16 924	17 581	290
25 to 34 years	27 697	983	1 577	1 979	2 145	5 955	6 271	6 254	1 841	692	20 810	21 903	1 628
35 to 44 years	22 628	1 215	1 335	1 211	1 056	3 364	4 168	6 094	2 870	1 315	23 654	25 730	2 083
45 to 64 years	42 796	2 483	3 505	2 889	2 624	6 197	6 555	9 890	5 577	3 076	22 574	25 555	3 307
65 years and over	21 066	2 381	6 239	2 680	2 090	2 901	1 808	1 730	792	445	11 785	15 016	1 834
Male householder, no wife present	15 640	2 576	3 055	1 701	1 274	2 464	1 557	1 757	846	410	13 458	16 380	1 941
15 to 24 years	1 701	100	281	281	178	358	232	164	97	10	15 125	16 764	102
25 to 34 years	3 529	210	419	400	335	784	423	591	254	113	17 121	19 895	222
35 to 44 years	1 532	134	190	130	111	331	238	199	116	83	17 903	21 192	148
45 to 64 years	4 384	681	792	519	336	615	476	586	248	131	13 988	17 003	596
65 years and over	4 494	1 451	1 373	371	314	376	188	217	131	73	7 551	11 225	873
Female householder, no husband present	21 794	6 472	6 499	2 078	1 569	2 175	1 296	1 068	434	203	8 205	11 268	4 435
15 to 24 years	458	104	169	48	54	53	17	4	3	6	8 308	10 099	116
25 to 34 years	1 432	203	413	259	184	206	79	57	18	13	10 965	12 275	252
35 to 44 years	1 749	196	410	216	179	333	210	126	45	34	13 233	15 620	283
45 to 64 years	6 361	1 211	1 735	712	543	768	578	548	204	62	10 823	13 551	965
65 years and over	11 794	4 758	3 772	843	609	815	412	333	164	88	6 275	9 315	2 819
Median age	50.1	66.0	65.0	54.0	51.0	43.6	41.9	44.3	47.7	49.4	...	...	56.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	20 431	1 027	2 106	1 819	1 505	4 214	3 696	3 885	1 586	593	19 443	21 297	1 323
1975 to 1978	43 417	2 507	4 272	3 367	3 170	7 705	7 565	9 127	3 878	1 826	20 404	22 384	2 942
1970 to 1974	24 110	2 463	3 213	1 940	1 628	3 621	3 660	4 439	2 067	1 079	18 769	21 086	2 726
1960 to 1969	28 707	3 435	4 382	2 089	1 881	3 682	3 650	5 506	2 675	1 407	18 295	21 145	3 036
1959 or earlier	39 850	6 910	8 757	3 853	3 164	5 140	3 996	4 498	2 276	1 256	12 820	16 669	5 491
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	153 791	15 341	22 060	12 789	11 168	24 123	22 395	27 318	12 446	6 151	18 067	20 544	14 597
1.01 or more persons per room	3 669	323	400	322	287	625	596	621	378	117	19 115	20 669	771
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 724	1 001	670	279	180	239	172	137	36	10	7 332	9 988	921
1.01 or more persons per room	192	43	50	29	17	23	10	15	2	3	10 259	12 206	103
Heating equipment	156 470	16 334	22 715	13 064	11 348	24 351	22 562	27 453	12 482	6 161	17 868	20 362	15 508
Central heating system	143 276	13 469	19 786	11 757	10 335	22 711	21 146	26 168	11 964	5 940	18 480	20 919	12 947
Air conditioning	69 690	4 513	7 691	4 933	4 562	11 057	11 285	14 457	7 189	4 003	20 829	23 523	4 450
Central system	29 138	1 353	2 176	1 530	1 318	4 142	4 809	6 960	4 104	2 746	24 124	27 943	1 464
Vehicles available	150 927	13 336	21 030	12 718	11 162	24 170	22 513	27 391	12 463	6 144	18 439	20 846	13 510
1	35 700	5 958	9 355	3 928	3 181	5 461	3 458	2 853	1 044	462	11 615	14 021	4 419
2 or more	115 227	7 378	11 675	8 790	7 981	18 709	19 055	24 538	11 419	5 682	20 718	22 961	9 091
House heating fuel	156 470	16 334	22 715	13 064	11 348	24 351	22 562	27 453	12 482	6 161	17 868	20 362	15 508
Utility gas	59 740	3 686	6 956	4 249	3 965	9 465	9 860	12 785	5 912	2 862	20 695	23 040	3 127
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	21 019	3 186	4 025	2 200	1 710	3 298	2 547	2 460	1 089	504	14 106	16 516	3 215
Electricity	23 971	1 960	2 450	1 903	1 541	3 805	3 706	4 904	2 387	1 315	20 384	22 806	2 234
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	47 056	6 739	8 398	4 273	3 725	7 093	5 845	6 773	2 845	1 365	15 258	17 836	6 034
Other	4 684	753	886	439	407	690	604	531	249	115	14 060	16 349	898
Median rooms	5.8	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.4	6.8	7.7	...	...	5.4
Specified owner-occupied housing units	94 855	8 775	12 529	6 834	6 322	14 137	14 366	19 040	8 660	4 192	19 564	21 759	7 039
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	51 870	1 403	2 704	2 928	2 955	8 530	10 133	14 183	6 234	2 800	23 498	25 911	1 704
Less than \$200	3 228	378	573	382	284	575	494	353	138	51	14 894	16 540	339
\$200 to \$249	5 182	201	534	558	457	1 031	950	1 013	376	62	18 834	20 146	213
\$250 to \$299	6 878	210	499	675	622	1 233	1 265	1 569	651	154	20 542	22 096	264
\$300 to \$349	6 171	140	267	340	504	1 217	1 233	1 700	589	181	21 940	23 900	176
\$350 to \$399	5 287	117	209	214	315	1 037	1 159	1 410	590	236	22 781	25 095	168
\$400 to \$499	10 427	183	283	433	421	1 891	2 384	3 125	1 210	497	23 873	26 245	282
\$500 to \$599	7 230	97	142	187	220	913	1 589	2 546	1 131	405	25 952	28 497	119
\$600 to \$749	5 017	53	134	77	106	460	796	1 879	980	532	28 419	32 477	106
\$750 or more	2 450	24	63	62	26	173	263	588	569	682	30 155	45 487	37
Median	\$392	\$279	\$275	\$289	\$311	\$360	\$399	\$434	\$464	\$554	...	...	\$310
Not mortgaged	42 985	7 372	9 825	3 906	3 367	5 607	4 233	4 857	2 426	1 392	12 789	16 750	5 335
Less than \$50	515	261	139	33	37	17	15	8	—	5	4 951	7 359	225
\$50 to \$74	2 633	1 045	797	209	151	198	107	89	28	9	6 305	8 787	748
\$75 to \$99	6 330	1 922	1 981	590	411	574	377	316	117	42	7 736	10 623	1 310
\$100 to \$124	9 217	1 785	2 633	922	849	1 220	825	668	241	74	10 517	13 023	1 261
\$125 to \$149	9 023	1 138	2 081	915	875	1 301	1 079	1 004	432	198	13 579	16 353	808
\$150 to \$199	10 166	811	1 657	896	784	1 653	1 221	1 806	969	369	17 798	20 630	629
\$200 to \$249	3 300	262	351	248	194	457	483	617	386	302	21 241	25 853	235
\$250 or more	1 801	148	186	93	66	187	126	349	253	393	27 167	35 084	119
Median	\$133	\$106	\$119	\$130	\$132	\$140	\$143	\$160	\$170	\$200	...	...	\$108
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	51 870	1 403	2 704	2 928	2 955	8 530	10 133	14 183	6 234	2 800	23 498	25 911	1 704
Less than 15 percent	13 135	4	44	47	91	755	1 837	4 677</					

Table A-4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	71 149	15 410	18 510	8 572	6 596	9 805	5 796	4 633	1 320	507	10 483	12 462	14 590
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	28 756	2 030	6 004	3 954	3 429	5 545	3 598	3 021	870	305	14 242	16 067	3 111
15 to 24 years	6 524	409	2 026	1 113	843	1 163	602	324	37	7	11 858	12 899	766
25 to 34 years	10 881	457	1 843	1 641	1 471	2 457	1 541	1 204	211	56	15 054	16 158	1 054
35 to 44 years	3 955	242	330	489	469	871	643	635	206	70	17 771	20 202	426
45 to 64 years	4 238	290	599	361	368	735	599	764	382	140	18 294	20 527	408
65 years and over	3 158	632	1 206	350	278	319	213	94	34	32	8 705	11 134	457
Male householder, no wife present	16 601	3 418	4 036	2 057	1 596	2 441	1 386	1 156	354	157	11 029	12 906	2 925
15 to 24 years	6 209	1 111	1 646	925	691	897	450	346	115	28	10 939	12 358	1 221
25 to 34 years	4 863	477	1 034	635	588	971	536	423	134	65	13 714	15 205	437
35 to 44 years	1 375	155	250	159	139	254	148	191	44	35	14 721	16 762	150
45 to 64 years	1 923	476	530	169	102	251	171	142	53	29	9 564	12 956	343
65 years and over	2 231	1 199	576	169	76	68	81	54	8	—	4 774	7 003	774
Female householder, no husband present	25 792	9 962	8 470	2 561	1 571	1 819	812	456	96	45	6 559	8 157	8 554
15 to 24 years	6 355	2 234	2 233	728	369	486	172	108	17	8	6 929	8 133	2 514
25 to 34 years	5 395	1 096	1 929	903	511	471	291	175	7	12	9 224	10 290	1 288
35 to 44 years	1 613	375	610	175	164	188	55	35	11	—	8 492	9 777	482
45 to 64 years	3 550	1 069	1 231	390	260	330	176	74	12	8	7 431	9 317	918
65 years and over	8 879	5 188	2 467	365	267	344	118	64	49	17	4 524	6 121	3 352
Median age	31.9	60.1	30.1	28.6	29.3	29.9	31.0	33.1	41.4	42.2	...	...	35.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	35 560	6 825	9 754	4 541	3 401	5 068	2 894	2 242	600	235	10 661	12 585	7 461
1975 to 1978	21 771	4 354	5 258	2 753	2 208	3 241	1 941	1 499	396	121	11 156	12 751	3 969
1970 to 1974	6 892	2 268	1 705	611	499	787	434	416	131	41	8 361	11 045	1 583
1960 to 1969	3 676	1 042	913	395	271	322	308	257	121	47	9 274	12 463	804
1959 or earlier	3 250	921	880	272	217	387	219	219	72	63	8 914	12 189	773
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	68 909	14 424	17 863	8 354	6 496	9 635	5 729	4 594	1 318	496	10 649	12 611	13 855
0.50 or less	44 641	11 445	12 100	5 099	3 804	5 526	3 259	2 416	700	292	9 463	11 508	8 836
0.51 to 1.00	22 373	2 758	5 361	3 035	2 431	3 836	2 252	1 965	550	185	12 533	14 539	4 333
1.01 to 1.50	1 509	186	314	147	210	237	181	167	58	9	13 780	15 289	538
1.51 or more	386	35	88	73	51	36	37	46	10	10	12 397	17 981	148
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 240	986	647	218	100	170	67	39	2	11	6 067	7 874	735
0.50 or less	1 290	609	419	79	53	73	21	25	—	11	5 427	7 326	429
0.51 to 1.00	844	356	179	117	45	89	42	14	2	—	7 230	8 608	259
1.01 to 1.50	48	6	15	20	—	4	3	—	—	—	10 375	10 418	14
1.51 or more	58	15	34	2	2	4	1	—	—	—	6 400	7 263	33
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	71 124	15 406	18 500	8 566	6 591	9 805	5 796	4 633	1 320	507	10 483	12 463	14 581
Central heating system	66 169	14 207	17 151	7 962	6 150	9 178	5 464	4 363	1 233	461	10 542	12 517	13 390
Air conditioning	26 731	3 902	5 882	3 179	2 802	4 643	2 919	2 402	711	291	12 859	14 617	3 620
Central system	3 328	456	627	278	319	574	513	293	142	126	14 875	17 432	468
Vehicles available	60 430	8 659	15 692	8 145	6 353	9 548	5 645	4 586	1 304	498	11 800	13 714	9 410
1	32 772	6 680	11 227	4 882	3 480	5 736	1 557	839	235	136	9 323	10 529	6 152
2 or more	27 658	1 979	4 465	3 263	2 873	3 812	4 088	3 747	1 069	362	16 003	17 489	3 258
House heating fuel	71 124	15 406	18 500	8 566	6 591	9 805	5 796	4 633	1 320	507	10 483	12 463	14 581
Utility gas	32 046	6 429	8 607	3 839	3 025	4 436	2 851	2 062	615	182	10 643	12 645	5 950
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 987	1 002	1 317	584	547	708	376	322	95	36	10 747	12 519	1 058
Electricity	15 910	4 356	3 870	1 680	1 366	2 088	1 114	1 025	296	115	9 603	11 836	4 031
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	16 376	3 134	4 197	2 221	1 463	2 385	1 371	1 160	289	156	10 965	12 865	3 112
Other	1 805	485	509	242	190	188	84	64	25	18	9 081	10 961	430
Median rooms	4.1	3.3	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.1	...	...	3.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units	65 274	14 392	17 236	7 858	6 071	8 871	5 241	4 068	1 139	398	10 321	12 281	13 422
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	11 619	6 226	2 692	824	473	688	390	259	50	17	4 776	7 234	5 103
\$100 to \$149	10 902	2 593	4 007	1 327	801	1 074	582	383	102	33	8 382	10 210	2 250
\$150 to \$199	14 357	2 618	5 061	1 885	1 458	1 764	806	558	131	76	9 520	11 211	2 521
\$200 to \$249	13 182	1 392	3 005	2 058	1 688	2 505	1 375	965	146	48	12 701	13 880	1 680
\$250 to \$299	6 991	550	987	905	845	1 534	1 001	856	239	74	15 667	17 394	791
\$300 to \$349	2 382	143	244	174	194	441	554	433	153	46	19 952	20 283	236
\$350 to \$399	985	23	57	63	80	162	213	267	72	48	21 947	24 311	46
\$400 to \$499	358	9	24	8	44	43	28	84	108	10	28 000	27 101	21
\$500 or more	143	8	21	9	10	3	28	18	36	10	23 750	27 127	13
No cash rent	4 355	830	1 138	605	478	657	264	245	102	36	10 866	12 607	761
Median	\$175	\$109	\$161	\$190	\$202	\$212	\$225	\$238	\$265	\$253	...	...	\$125
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	7 428	5 112	1 511	309	129	214	100	48	3	2	4 092	5 180	4 030
\$100 to \$149	8 187	2 571	3 200	893	465	601	276	115	41	25	6 959	8 524	2 182
\$150 to \$199	13 099	2 637	4 890	1 757	1 232	1 340	682	437	68	56	9 026	10 511	2 395
\$200 to \$249	13 501	1 683	3 736	2 099	1 783	2 149	1 086	754	167	44	11 586	12 778	1 900
\$250 to \$299	9 893	987	1 767	1 345	1 204	2 165	1 225	957	178	65	14 260	15 317	1 212
\$300 to \$349	4 728	334	601	554	447	1 004	870	661	206	51	17 153	18 588	525
\$350 to \$399	2 272	158	217	196	165	462	377	491	146	60	19 332	20 745	236
\$400 to \$499	1 317	55	133	76	121	223	288	282	107	32	20 809	21 701	135
\$500 or more	494	25	43	24	47	56	73	78	121	27	23 125	26 600	46
No cash rent	4 355	830	1 138	605	478	657	264	245	102	36	10 866	12 607	761
Median	\$206	\$132	\$184	\$215	\$229	\$246	\$264	\$278	\$315	\$289	...	...	\$153
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	12 104	268	853	870	892	2 502	2 563	2 910	891	355	21 141	22 987	432
15 to 19 percent	11 602	1 076	1 605	1 388	1 727	3 233	1 684	743	139	7	15 007	15 030	1 023
20 to 24 percent	10 162	1 448	2 724	1 811	1 782	1 687	560	143	7	—	11 255	11 417	1 048
25 to 29 percent	7 307	1 214	2 903	1 703	767	564	129	27	—	—	9 346	9 422	1 049
30 to 34 percent	4 733	835	2 583	853	247	174	41	—	—	—	7 972	8 143	885
35 to 49 percent	6 632	1 841	3 986	591	160	54	—	—	—	—	6 441	6 657	1 707
50 percent or more	7 925	6 426	1 444	37	18	—	—	—	—	—	3 349	3 380	6 063
Not computed	4 809	1 284	1 138	605	478	657	264	245	102	36	9 930	11 370	1 215
Median	23.2	49.0	29.9	23.8	20.5	17.5	14.8	12.4	10.2	10—	...	...	49.6

Table A—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The State	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	51 870	3 228	5 182	6 878	6 171	5 287	10 427	7 230	5 017	2 450	392
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	2 780	525	463	405	349	229	361	251	122	75	300
2 persons -----	10 680	1 020	1 425	1 410	1 111	974	1 986	1 393	1 003	358	369
3 persons -----	10 984	501	1 104	1 595	1 334	1 092	2 255	1 556	1 082	465	394
4 persons -----	14 746	571	1 134	1 840	1 684	1 577	3 296	2 357	1 552	735	417
5 persons -----	8 077	380	689	940	1 093	903	1 668	1 086	784	534	402
6 persons -----	3 159	121	219	501	421	352	579	442	324	200	395
7 persons -----	974	64	84	122	134	112	186	97	124	51	387
8 or more persons -----	470	46	64	65	45	48	96	48	26	32	366
Median -----	3.60	2.64	3.14	3.52	3.67	3.72	3.69	3.68	3.69	3.94	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	45 634	2 357	4 241	5 897	5 332	4 715	9 460	6 645	4 719	2 268	403
15 to 24 years -----	1 717	76	202	234	206	156	409	256	145	33	395
25 to 34 years -----	16 097	506	871	1 543	1 550	1 591	4 218	3 127	1 984	707	447
35 to 44 years -----	12 770	468	937	1 343	1 508	1 453	2 655	1 967	1 528	911	426
45 to 64 years -----	13 610	918	1 921	2 499	1 904	1 433	2 077	1 241	1 019	598	339
65 years and over -----	1 440	389	310	278	164	82	101	54	43	19	254
Male householder, no wife present -----	2 868	347	362	326	387	273	507	345	184	137	352
15 to 24 years -----	401	59	60	63	55	14	76	58	16	—	317
25 to 34 years -----	1 240	83	125	112	131	137	291	163	113	85	409
35 to 44 years -----	423	18	55	44	73	50	52	72	28	31	371
45 to 64 years -----	646	130	96	84	103	66	81	38	27	21	306
65 years and over -----	158	57	26	23	25	6	7	14	—	—	242
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 368	524	579	655	452	299	460	240	114	45	294
15 to 24 years -----	86	8	2	53	—	—	17	6	—	—	281
25 to 34 years -----	559	51	64	123	73	90	80	35	30	13	328
35 to 44 years -----	811	58	93	113	156	84	155	95	44	13	345
45 to 64 years -----	1 335	201	310	253	194	84	156	90	28	19	281
65 years and over -----	577	206	110	113	29	41	52	14	12	—	238
Median age -----	38.8	49.6	46.4	43.7	41.0	38.8	35.4	34.9	36.2	38.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	9 861	388	433	689	683	661	2 005	2 154	1 888	960	503
1975 to 1978 -----	20 760	790	1 129	1 840	1 874	2 223	5 514	3 834	2 417	1 139	445
1970 to 1974 -----	9 613	659	1 178	1 667	1 771	1 323	1 788	687	349	191	337
1960 to 1969 -----	9 172	940	1 910	2 176	1 524	906	893	397	286	140	290
1959 or earlier -----	2 464	451	532	506	319	174	227	158	77	20	275
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	581	172	121	67	49	21	68	62	21	—	249
4 rooms -----	3 338	617	559	548	489	334	497	186	87	21	295
5 rooms -----	11 096	907	1 528	1 960	1 414	1 053	2 253	1 266	536	179	341
6 rooms -----	11 454	704	1 339	1 878	1 478	1 285	2 187	1 411	916	256	363
7 rooms -----	9 036	487	848	1 054	1 137	1 012	1 941	1 282	991	284	399
8 or more rooms -----	16 365	341	787	1 371	1 604	1 582	3 481	3 023	2 466	1 710	471
Median -----	6.5	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.5	6.6	7.0	7.5	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	12 704	299	390	657	764	946	2 938	2 772	2 517	1 421	513
1970 to 1974 -----	6 264	192	306	722	882	799	1 368	930	683	382	417
1960 to 1969 -----	9 834	393	963	1 576	1 414	1 094	1 953	1 252	791	398	376
1950 to 1959 -----	8 013	406	1 058	1 409	1 079	831	1 604	1 031	486	109	353
1940 to 1949 -----	3 303	363	529	466	415	412	721	259	106	32	335
1939 or earlier -----	11 752	1 575	1 936	2 048	1 617	1 205	1 843	986	434	108	310
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	812	466	206	86	45	7	2	—	—	—	188
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	2 455	667	798	586	235	79	81	7	—	2	235
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	3 996	724	946	987	674	371	263	27	4	—	267
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	6 075	551	962	1 211	1 089	853	1 157	204	43	5	314
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	9 999	381	1 216	1 674	1 517	1 236	2 552	1 160	239	24	359
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	10 662	207	734	1 460	1 351	1 272	2 778	1 957	817	86	412
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	12 312	192	293	789	1 135	1 225	2 753	2 818	2 452	655	492
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	3 344	31	20	71	106	164	615	715	978	644	593
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	1 814	9	7	8	16	77	192	291	432	782	707
\$150,000 or more -----	401	—	—	6	3	3	34	51	52	252	750+
Median -----	\$52 100	\$25 700	\$36 800	\$43 400	\$47 000	\$50 800	\$53 600	\$61 400	\$70 600	\$93 100	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	13 135	1 755	2 600	2 790	2 015	1 268	1 435	563	409	300	290
15 to 19 percent -----	10 278	525	1 003	1 554	1 674	1 324	2 231	1 212	542	213	364
20 to 24 percent -----	9 489	269	555	909	1 156	997	2 603	1 729	908	363	433
25 to 29 percent -----	7 081	166	412	671	604	625	1 707	1 493	1 083	320	461
30 to 34 percent -----	4 176	111	161	299	317	315	961	878	800	334	493
35 percent or more -----	7 552	379	434	631	560	579	1 461	1 333	1 266	919	484
Not computed -----	159	23	17	24	14	20	29	22	9	1	354
Median -----	21.3	14.1	14.9	17.0	18.2	20.2	22.9	25.3	28.0	30.4	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	51 865	3 228	5 182	6 878	6 171	5 286	10 425	7 228	5 017	2 450	392
Steam or hot water system -----	6 504	303	554	870	829	702	1 272	986	669	319	400
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	37 712	2 176	3 893	4 996	4 459	3 886	7 683	5 218	3 592	1 809	393
Other built-in electric units -----	4 833	288	313	570	488	449	1 016	785	655	269	428
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	432	106	87	81	60	29	44	17	6	2	264
Other means -----	2 384	355	335	361	335	220	410	222	95	51	321
Air conditioning -----	26 114	1 168	2 106	3 158	2 953	2 689	5 223	4 018	3 019	1 780	419
Central system -----	13 256	266	590	945	1 224	1 234	2 717	2 519	2 201	1 560	487
1 or more individual room units -----	12 858	902	1 516	2 213	1 729	1 455	2 506	1 499	818	220	352
House heating fuel -----	51 865	3 228	5 182	6 878	6 171	5 286	10 425	7 228	5 017	2 450	392
Utility gas -----	28 363	1 344	2 736	3 664	3 372	2 932	5 987	4 211	2 761	1 356	402
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	2 446	271	329	431	347	235	410	240	142	41	328
Electricity -----	8 740	422	414	721	754	771	1 855	1 479	1 461	863	470
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	11 471	1 044	1 589	1 958	1 607	1 268	2 032	1 196	605	172	336
Other -----	845	147	114	104	91	80	141	102	48	18	332

Table A—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	42 985	515	2 633	6 330	9 217	9 023	10 166	3 300	1 801	133
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	11 565	316	1 360	2 769	2 855	1 960	1 652	441	212	112
2 persons -----	19 656	120	987	2 541	4 488	4 627	4 709	1 398	786	134
3 persons -----	5 327	30	138	533	926	1 187	1 573	646	294	147
4 persons -----	3 493	29	72	286	467	722	1 208	419	290	157
5 persons -----	1 679	7	50	102	270	294	641	233	82	159
6 persons -----	786	11	17	65	117	128	248	121	79	161
7 persons -----	303	—	9	22	70	60	68	31	43	146
8 or more persons -----	176	2	—	12	24	45	67	11	15	154
Median -----	2.01	1.31	1.47	1.66	1.89	2.05	2.23	2.36	2.38	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	27 406	131	1 016	2 968	5 473	6 241	7 683	2 468	1 426	141
15 to 24 years -----	217	4	12	40	75	46	34	4	2	117
25 to 34 years -----	1 463	17	37	239	321	335	375	98	41	134
35 to 44 years -----	2 036	13	67	178	305	387	696	230	160	155
45 to 64 years -----	11 957	34	231	881	1 841	2 780	3 944	1 383	863	153
65 years and over -----	11 733	63	669	1 630	2 931	2 693	2 634	753	360	130
Male householder, no wife present -----	4 233	217	594	1 070	881	645	591	166	69	107
15 to 24 years -----	125	11	12	31	23	24	14	8	2	109
25 to 34 years -----	328	21	59	55	73	34	67	17	2	110
35 to 44 years -----	178	14	19	32	16	39	39	2	17	130
45 to 64 years -----	1 187	47	149	264	248	215	167	69	28	113
65 years and over -----	2 415	124	355	688	521	333	304	70	20	102
Female householder, no husband present -----	11 346	167	1 023	2 292	2 863	2 137	1 892	666	306	119
15 to 24 years -----	50	—	—	5	2	13	23	7	—	161
25 to 34 years -----	134	—	31	26	20	32	14	6	5	113
35 to 44 years -----	301	6	18	24	41	54	102	54	2	154
45 to 64 years -----	2 822	15	137	396	749	544	624	247	110	130
65 years and over -----	8 039	146	837	1 841	2 051	1 494	1 129	352	189	115
Median age -----	65.5	70.0	71.2	69.5	67.8	65.0	61.6	60.0	58.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 900	24	102	311	382	415	459	142	65	133
1975 to 1978 -----	6 012	70	300	754	1 250	1 242	1 551	514	331	138
1970 to 1974 -----	5 759	101	375	858	1 218	1 148	1 380	444	235	132
1960 to 1969 -----	10 965	89	576	1 564	2 224	2 302	2 782	938	490	136
1959 or earlier -----	18 349	231	1 280	2 843	4 143	3 916	3 994	1 262	680	129
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	1 887	174	445	529	360	179	145	42	13	90
4 rooms -----	8 278	126	914	1 991	2 241	1 746	970	210	80	112
5 rooms -----	12 221	118	668	1 881	2 792	2 824	2 828	770	340	131
6 rooms -----	9 359	51	374	1 142	2 121	2 075	2 660	645	291	137
7 rooms -----	5 576	33	136	512	1 008	1 165	1 868	595	259	149
8 or more rooms -----	5 664	13	96	275	695	1 034	1 695	1 038	818	171
Median -----	5.4	4.2	4.5	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.9	6.5	7.2	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	2 434	8	46	195	337	534	793	313	208	156
1970 to 1974 -----	2 055	19	61	144	313	487	638	245	148	150
1960 to 1969 -----	5 284	32	130	431	806	1 086	1 800	652	347	154
1950 to 1959 -----	7 594	46	248	593	1 478	1 756	2 301	690	482	145
1940 to 1949 -----	4 259	79	283	725	952	976	910	222	112	127
1939 or earlier -----	21 359	331	1 865	4 242	5 331	4 184	3 724	1 178	504	120
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	6 284	350	1 170	1 727	1 497	864	520	96	60	98
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	7 819	79	806	1 846	2 149	1 512	1 091	234	102	114
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	7 428	34	384	1 362	2 228	1 626	1 332	356	106	122
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	6 374	16	161	798	1 596	1 743	1 563	316	181	134
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	5 733	15	62	380	1 008	1 547	2 021	514	186	148
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	4 267	9	48	144	526	1 011	1 820	569	140	161
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	3 583	10	2	51	172	644	1 509	798	397	180
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	946	2	—	14	29	56	242	305	298	221
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	426	—	—	8	12	16	66	96	228	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	125	—	—	—	—	4	2	16	103	250+
Median -----	\$29 900	\$10 000—	\$11 600	\$17 000	\$24 000	\$32 900	\$42 800	\$51 900	\$66 300	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	15 735	264	984	2 147	3 261	3 361	3 993	1 127	598	134
10 to 14 percent -----	9 092	100	501	1 183	1 865	1 965	2 319	809	350	136
15 to 19 percent -----	5 536	61	376	825	1 253	1 131	1 226	414	250	131
20 to 24 percent -----	3 435	48	247	615	750	661	732	263	119	127
25 to 29 percent -----	2 409	10	172	507	530	537	455	135	63	124
30 to 34 percent -----	1 730	2	111	296	383	375	388	95	80	130
35 percent or more -----	4 634	8	214	708	1 088	919	952	423	322	133
Not computed -----	414	22	28	49	87	74	101	34	19	132
Median -----	13.1	10—	13.2	14.2	13.5	12.8	12.2	13.1	14.2	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	42 964	509	2 631	6 330	9 207	9 023	10 164	3 300	1 800	133
Steam or hot water system -----	6 031	17	144	457	1 083	1 219	1 791	799	521	153
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	28 269	183	1 420	4 135	6 233	6 144	7 054	2 043	1 057	134
Other built-in electric units -----	2 955	42	165	497	572	663	642	243	131	133
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	954	36	169	217	210	139	98	58	27	107
Other means -----	4 755	231	733	1 024	1 109	858	579	157	64	109
Air conditioning -----	17 003	50	488	1 703	3 075	3 696	5 085	1 841	1 065	147
Central system -----	5 891	3	72	247	719	1 056	2 135	970	689	170
1 or more individual room units -----	11 112	47	416	1 456	2 356	2 640	2 950	871	376	137
House heating fuel -----	42 964	509	2 631	6 330	9 207	9 023	10 164	3 300	1 800	133
Utility gas -----	16 327	93	987	2 474	3 761	3 496	3 719	1 119	678	131
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	4 527	92	324	787	921	851	941	399	212	129
Electricity -----	4 116	51	205	618	768	910	983	360	221	136
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	17 064	159	836	2 206	3 618	3 691	4 464	1 404	686	137
Other -----	930	114	279	245	139	75	57	18	3	82

Table A—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	156 515	28 084	18 437	23 420	31 583	54 991	71 149	13 866	10 499	13 074	13 046	20 664
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	119 081	23 694	14 858	18 443	23 942	38 144	28 756	4 842	3 459	6 541	5 863	8 051
15 to 24 years	4 894	2 007	926	492	632	837	6 524	1 402	767	1 772	1 374	1 209
25 to 34 years	27 697	10 056	4 474	2 943	4 310	5 914	10 881	1 633	1 213	2 607	2 562	2 866
35 to 44 years	22 628	5 535	3 966	3 902	3 540	5 685	3 955	588	403	947	829	1 188
45 to 64 years	42 796	4 960	4 183	8 474	10 191	14 988	4 238	585	503	642	731	1 777
65 years and over	21 066	1 136	1 309	2 632	5 269	10 720	3 158	634	573	573	367	1 011
Male householder, no wife present	15 640	2 446	1 776	2 124	2 758	6 536	16 601	3 295	2 150	2 143	3 290	5 723
15 to 24 years	1 701	489	408	256	240	308	6 209	1 384	887	786	1 432	1 720
25 to 34 years	3 529	1 022	608	539	579	781	4 863	1 040	575	678	1 033	1 537
35 to 44 years	1 532	357	245	222	237	471	1 375	304	153	215	239	464
45 to 64 years	4 384	441	341	593	832	2 177	1 923	221	199	227	325	951
65 years and over	4 494	137	174	514	870	2 799	2 231	346	336	237	261	1 051
Female householder, no husband present	21 794	1 944	1 803	2 853	4 883	10 311	25 792	5 729	4 890	4 390	3 893	6 890
15 to 24 years	458	140	85	123	37	73	6 355	1 548	951	1 108	1 180	1 568
25 to 34 years	1 432	463	312	167	216	274	5 395	1 338	966	936	1 025	1 130
35 to 44 years	1 749	279	352	389	379	350	1 613	372	319	240	204	478
45 to 64 years	6 361	689	558	930	1 525	2 659	3 550	613	612	598	483	1 244
65 years and over	11 794	373	496	1 244	2 726	6 955	8 879	1 858	2 042	1 508	1 001	2 470
Median age	50.1	34.9	39.7	49.7	54.8	59.0	31.9	29.7	34.4	31.1	29.2	36.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	20 431	9 941	2 508	2 073	2 628	3 281	35 560	9 270	4 807	6 148	6 875	8 460
1975 to 1978	43 417	18 143	6 056	5 077	5 889	8 252	21 771	4 596	3 367	4 454	3 846	5 508
1970 to 1974	24 110	—	9 873	3 641	3 826	6 770	6 892	—	2 325	1 352	1 020	2 195
1960 to 1969	28 707	—	—	12 629	6 264	9 814	3 676	—	—	1 120	762	1 794
1959 or earlier	39 850	—	—	—	12 976	26 874	3 250	—	—	—	543	2 707
ROOMS												
1 room	190	26	21	28	56	59	1 878	279	247	218	295	839
2 rooms	829	91	80	139	221	298	6 127	1 210	1 433	1 064	828	1 592
3 rooms	4 183	400	509	615	749	1 910	14 425	3 071	2 374	2 308	2 494	4 178
4 rooms	23 019	3 843	3 094	3 293	5 834	6 955	21 515	5 754	3 637	3 720	3 760	4 644
5 rooms	40 157	8 218	5 927	6 080	8 526	11 406	13 171	2 314	1 689	3 129	2 604	3 435
6 rooms	32 727	5 447	3 172	4 197	6 714	13 197	7 624	707	666	1 767	1 797	2 687
7 or more rooms	55 410	10 059	5 634	9 068	9 483	21 166	6 409	531	453	868	1 268	3 289
Median	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.9	5.6	6.0	4.1	3.9	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	153 791	27 966	18 328	23 252	31 146	53 099	68 909	13 756	10 391	12 864	12 702	19 196
0.50 or less	99 251	15 656	9 599	14 733	21 207	38 056	44 641	8 934	6 794	7 551	7 967	13 395
0.51 to 1.00	50 871	11 595	8 022	7 921	9 297	14 036	22 373	4 482	3 246	4 875	4 434	5 336
1.01 to 1.50	3 233	658	632	483	569	891	1 509	253	266	373	208	409
1.51 or more	436	57	75	115	73	116	386	87	85	65	93	56
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 724	118	109	168	437	1 892	2 240	110	108	210	344	1 468
0.50 or less	1 967	54	31	87	283	1 512	1 290	75	75	91	193	856
0.51 to 1.00	565	42	38	54	120	311	844	30	21	84	132	577
1.01 to 1.50	119	15	12	25	13	54	48	—	2	21	7	18
1.51 or more	73	7	28	2	21	15	58	5	10	14	12	17
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	24 013	2 530	1 908	3 125	5 052	11 398	28 110	5 286	4 671	4 058	4 827	9 268
2 persons	51 077	7 291	4 757	7 023	11 947	20 059	20 709	4 779	2 914	3 974	3 687	5 355
3 persons	27 520	5 696	3 362	4 304	5 439	8 719	9 519	1 960	1 304	2 036	1 861	2 358
4 persons	28 311	7 127	4 351	4 631	5 063	7 139	7 339	1 087	900	1 837	1 522	1 993
5 persons	15 586	3 595	2 472	2 628	2 562	4 329	3 324	497	389	721	727	990
6 or more persons	10 008	1 845	1 587	1 709	1 520	3 347	2 148	257	321	448	422	700
Median	2.62	3.24	3.26	2.86	2.40	2.30	1.86	1.84	1.70	2.12	1.96	1.70
Total persons	470 297	94 563	62 230	73 216	88 976	151 312	155 302	28 799	21 734	31 743	29 370	43 656
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	129 491	19 033	10 932	19 136	28 784	51 606	21 394	1 305	1 263	3 140	4 955	10 731
2	4 464	416	318	638	1 462	1 630	8 311	671	586	1 874	2 862	2 318
3 and 4	2 007	322	208	258	385	834	10 699	1 432	1 374	2 841	2 372	2 680
5 to 9	1 772	602	204	190	292	484	9 401	2 893	1 293	1 310	1 454	2 451
10 to 49	1 403	677	202	161	149	214	16 905	6 526	3 963	2 995	1 122	2 299
50 or more	124	24	57	5	19	19	2 201	450	1 280	290	73	108
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	17 254	7 010	6 516	3 032	492	204	2 238	589	740	624	208	77
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	156 470	28 072	18 433	23 415	31 577	54 973	71 124	13 866	10 497	13 068	13 033	20 660
Steam or hot water system	18 658	1 321	1 118	4 481	3 642	8 096	21 059	3 730	4 036	4 164	2 844	6 285
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	107 038	19 122	13 620	15 373	23 900	35 023	32 048	3 342	3 517	6 795	8 203	10 191
Other built-in electric units	15 179	6 425	2 419	2 040	2 331	3 064	11 977	6 583	2 571	1 375	485	963
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 401	176	186	233	410	1 396	1 085	45	102	113	240	585
Other means	13 194	1 028	1 090	1 288	2 394	7 394	4 955	166	271	621	1 261	2 636
Air conditioning	69 690	14 224	10 211	12 187	14 972	18 096	26 731	8 390	5 498	5 046	3 168	4 629
Central system	29 138	9 888	5 458	5 427	5 081	3 284	3 328	1 076	688	661	496	407
1 or more individual room units	40 552	4 336	4 753	6 760	9 891	14 812	23 403	7 314	4 810	4 385	2 672	4 222
House heating fuel	156 470	28 072	18 433	23 415	31 577	54 973	71 124	13 866	10 497	13 068	13 033	20 660
Utility gas	59 740	11 338	8 893	11 537	13 949	14 023	32 046	4 701	5 063	6 808	7 049	8 425
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	21 019	3 037	3 854	2 774	3 146	8 208	4 987	366	738	885	883	2 115
Electricity	23 971	11 750	3 371	2 714	1 956	4 180	15 910	8 233	3 404	2 171	743	1 359
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	47 056	1 436	2 105	6 078	11 709	25 728	16 376	475	1 158	2 888	4 103	7 752
Other	4 684	511	210	312	817	2 834	1 805	91	134	316	255	1 009
Income in 1979 below poverty level	15 518	1 660	1 570	1 822	2 775	7 691	14 590	2 929	2 667	2 341	2 260	4 393
Percent below poverty level	9.9	5.9	8.5	7.8	8.8	14.0	20.5	21.1	25.4	17.9	17.3	21.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	16 342	1 223	1 293	1 855	3 140	8 831	15 410	3 049	2 992	2 144	2 249	4 976
\$5,000 to \$9,999	22 730	2 296	2 195	2 856	4 355	11 028	18 510	2 917	2 674	3 561	3 425	5 933
\$10,000 to \$12,499	13 068	1 967	1 600	1 845	2 270	5 386	8 572	1 599	1 092	1 647	1 790	2 444
\$12,500 to \$14,999	11 348	1 826	1 416	1 370	2 303	4 433	6 596	1 283	840	1 433	1 357	1 683
\$15,000 to \$19,999	24 362	5 071	3 219	3 207	4 883	7 982	9 805	2 075	1 382	1 995	1 890	2 463
\$20,000 to \$24,999	22 567	5 132	2 890	3 330	4 707	6 508	5 796	1 368	663	1 066	1 143	1 556
\$25,000 to \$34,999	27 455	6 284	3 523	4 737	6 029	6 882	4 633	1 124	623	869	868	1 149
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12 482	2 983	1 458	2 681	2 671	2 689	1 320	379	155	259	230	29

Table A—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	156 515	129 491	9 770	17 254	71 149	21 394	8 311	10 699	9 401	16 905	2 201	2 238
Condominium housing units	2 341	688	1 653	—	682	100	55	85	170	259	13	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	119 081	101 023	6 030	12 028	28 756	13 617	3 298	3 577	2 742	4 190	366	966
15 to 24 years	4 894	2 301	286	2 307	6 524	2 179	769	1 086	700	1 395	64	331
25 to 34 years	27 697	21 381	1 229	5 087	10 881	5 318	1 501	1 312	977	1 261	117	395
35 to 44 years	22 628	19 969	796	1 863	3 955	2 491	503	306	253	265	18	119
45 to 64 years	42 796	38 705	2 204	1 887	4 238	2 542	359	335	355	500	61	86
65 years and over	21 066	18 667	1 515	884	3 158	1 087	166	538	457	769	106	35
Male householder, no wife present	15 640	11 100	1 385	3 155	16 601	4 124	1 991	2 153	2 210	4 897	479	747
15 to 24 years	1 701	665	102	934	6 209	1 252	872	835	817	1 955	148	330
25 to 34 years	3 529	2 024	526	979	4 863	1 264	652	583	566	1 510	63	225
35 to 44 years	1 532	1 001	177	354	1 375	354	126	172	206	409	34	74
45 to 64 years	4 384	3 494	292	598	1 923	612	201	250	259	461	73	67
65 years and over	4 494	3 916	288	290	2 231	642	140	313	362	562	161	51
Female householder, no husband present	21 794	17 368	2 355	2 071	25 792	3 653	3 022	4 969	4 449	7 818	1 356	525
15 to 24 years	458	146	72	240	6 355	572	946	1 318	1 110	2 048	174	187
25 to 34 years	1 432	758	224	450	5 395	756	864	866	903	1 743	114	149
35 to 44 years	1 749	1 252	202	295	1 613	494	200	247	219	387	21	45
45 to 64 years	6 361	5 055	708	598	3 550	702	479	616	590	1 029	75	59
65 years and over	11 794	10 157	1 149	488	8 879	1 129	533	1 922	1 627	2 611	972	85
Median age	50.1	51.7	54.2	32.4	31.9	33.9	29.0	31.8	32.6	29.9	68.5	27.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	20 431	13 825	1 748	4 858	35 560	8 656	4 722	5 181	4 985	9 802	796	1 418
1975 to 1978	43 417	32 507	2 650	8 260	21 771	6 589	2 398	3 530	2 986	5 000	670	598
1970 to 1974	24 110	19 693	1 319	3 098	6 892	2 221	507	1 214	809	1 327	667	147
1960 to 1969	28 707	26 361	1 372	974	3 676	1 616	408	542	445	528	66	71
1959 or earlier	39 850	37 105	2 681	64	3 250	2 312	276	232	176	248	2	4
ROOMS												
1 room	190	129	11	50	1 878	59	58	176	343	1 048	173	21
2 rooms	829	456	122	251	6 127	318	431	1 215	1 182	2 424	475	82
3 rooms	4 183	2 690	497	996	14 425	1 350	1 922	2 354	2 564	4 914	1 070	251
4 rooms	23 019	14 693	2 471	5 855	21 515	3 912	2 411	4 204	3 485	6 275	306	922
5 rooms	40 157	30 282	2 625	7 250	13 171	5 755	1 922	1 510	1 205	1 888	152	739
6 rooms	32 727	28 910	1 707	2 110	7 624	4 570	1 101	1 028	406	320	11	188
7 or more rooms	55 410	52 331	2 337	742	6 409	5 430	466	212	216	36	14	35
Median	5.8	6.1	5.2	4.7	4.1	5.4	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.5	2.9	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	153 791	127 370	9 366	17 055	68 909	20 806	8 094	10 301	8 924	16 466	2 117	2 201
0.50 or less	99 251	83 639	6 987	8 625	44 641	11 869	5 219	7 167	6 232	11 268	1 610	1 276
0.51 to 1.00	50 871	40 936	2 183	7 752	22 373	8 047	2 696	2 946	2 450	4 958	479	797
1.01 to 1.50	3 233	2 451	178	604	1 509	764	145	178	178	122	19	103
1.51 or more	436	344	18	74	386	126	34	10	64	118	9	25
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 724	2 121	404	199	2 240	588	217	398	477	439	84	37
0.50 or less	1 967	1 555	312	100	1 290	421	152	253	251	174	21	18
0.51 to 1.00	565	424	76	65	844	130	60	128	220	238	57	11
1.01 to 1.50	119	96	7	16	48	16	—	17	—	7	—	8
1.51 or more	73	46	9	18	58	21	5	—	6	20	6	—
BEDROOMS												
None	265	186	21	58	2 519	91	101	307	507	1 319	173	21
1	5 856	4 291	841	1 24	20 543	2 149	2 579	3 567	3 766	6 844	1 504	134
2	41 005	28 569	4 222	8 214	29 014	6 761	3 228	4 995	4 127	8 132	459	1 312
3	68 606	57 554	3 074	7 978	13 903	8 070	2 093	1 554	802	592	64	728
4	31 385	29 966	1 145	274	4 193	3 421	274	246	192	16	1	43
5 or more	9 398	8 925	467	6	977	902	36	30	7	2	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	16 342	13 834	1 131	1 377	15 410	3 368	1 326	2 608	2 512	4 012	1 149	435
\$5,000 to \$9,999	22 730	18 326	1 554	2 850	18 510	4 704	2 292	3 292	2 802	4 435	423	562
\$10,000 to \$12,499	13 068	10 248	869	1 951	8 572	2 744	1 121	1 321	1 127	1 876	139	244
\$12,500 to \$14,999	11 348	8 891	744	1 713	6 596	2 137	847	882	770	1 646	103	211
\$15,000 to \$19,999	24 362	19 009	1 589	3 764	9 805	3 528	1 025	1 249	1 030	2 497	133	343
\$20,000 to \$24,999	22 567	18 521	1 332	2 714	5 796	2 131	833	736	614	1 197	77	208
\$25,000 to \$34,999	27 455	23 822	1 574	2 059	4 633	1 950	637	495	411	878	109	153
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12 482	11 178	658	646	1 320	591	182	77	88	262	52	68
\$50,000 or more	6 161	5 662	319	180	507	241	48	39	47	102	16	14
Median	\$17 865	\$18 421	\$16 658	\$15 901	\$10 483	\$12 392	\$11 199	\$9 181	\$8 876	\$10 007	\$4 867	\$11 250
Mean	\$20 360	\$20 877	\$19 561	\$16 932	\$12 462	\$14 516	\$13 219	\$10 832	\$10 697	\$11 799	\$4 273	\$13 361
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	156 470	129 448	9 770	17 252	71 124	21 388	8 311	10 690	9 401	16 905	2 201	2 228
Steam or hot water system	18 658	16 189	2 367	1 02	21 059	2 024	1 616	3 605	4 254	8 450	1 070	40
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	107 038	86 870	5 212	14 956	32 048	14 184	5 193	4 762	2 668	2 909	519	1 813
Other built-in electric units	15 179	13 105	1 517	557	11 977	1 557	698	1 756	2 085	5 232	576	73
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 401	1 912	131	358	1 085	551	145	110	95	124	26	34
Other means	13 194	11 372	543	1 279	4 955	3 072	659	457	299	190	10	268
Air conditioning	69 690	54 760	5 202	9 728	26 731	5 136	1 918	2 850	3 672	11 003	1 152	1 000
Central system	29 138	23 577	1 605	3 956	3 328	1 026	466	252	340	778	108	358
Vehicles available	150 927	124 771	9 265	16 891	60 430	19 989	7 431	8 661	7 495	13 641	1 145	2 068
1	35 700	27 479	3 260	4 961	32 772	7 709	4 059	5 524	4 870	8 776	784	1 050
2 or more	115 227	97 292	6 005	11 930	27 658	12 280	3 372	3 137	2 625	4 865	361	1 018
House heating fuel	156 470	129 448	9 770	17 252	71 124	21 388	8 311	10 690	9 401	16 905	2 201	2 228
Utility gas	59 740	46 756	4 447	8 537	32 046	6 462	4 813	5 847	4 675	8 136	1 170	749
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	21 019	14 609	1 036	5 374	4 987	3 036	332	364	209	281	16	943
Electricity	23 971	20 433	2 045	1 493	15 910	2 459	999	2 278	2 685	6 592	712	185
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	47 056	43 292	2 039	1 725	16 376	8 602	2 085	2 093	1 601	1 424	225	346
Other	4 684	4 358	203	123	1 805	829	82	108	231	472	78	5
Water heating fuel	154 857	128 042	9 705	17 110	70 527	20 985	8 297	10 663	9 359	16 817	2 201	2 205
Utility gas	53 013	41 502	4 132	7 379	29 845	5 774	4 435	5 705	4 595	7 348	1 139	849
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	15 835	10 498	774	4 563	3 942	2 087	265	371	210	299	41	669
Electricity	83 439	73 783	4 588	5 068	33 525	12 514	3 249	4 055	4 007	8 209	835	656
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 388	2 091	199	98	2 523	554	311	456	423	634	114	31
Other	182	168	12	2	692	56	37	76	124	327	72	—
Family householder	130 432	110 230	6 811	13 391	36 610	15 757	4 359	4 843	3 806	6 077	465	1 303
With own children under 18 years	69 076	57 898	2 788	8 390	21 461	10 358	2 694	2 722	2 036	2 706	101	844
With own children under 6 years	30 945	24 128	1 303	5 514	13 900	6 283	1 717	1 888	1 375	1 960	42	635
Female householder, no husband present	7 068	5 672	531	865	6 444	1 548	922	1 092	959	1 565	93	265
With own children under 18 years	3 365	2 445	277	643	4 664	1 174	670	748	727	1 133	22	190
With own children under 6 years	686	381	73	232	2 496	504	361	386	441	673	—	

Table A — 9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The State	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units -----	156 515	24 013	51 077	27 520	28 311	15 586	6 504	2 236	1 268	2.62	470 297
Nonrelatives present -----	3 951	—	1 696	878	512	417	264	98	86	2.82	13 200
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	5 202	2 737	1 745	383	188	82	39	15	13	1.45	8 954
4 rooms -----	23 019	7 164	9 905	3 257	1 802	605	210	50	26	1.94	49 087
5 rooms -----	40 157	6 609	15 085	7 295	6 747	2 949	1 042	283	147	2.39	110 832
6 rooms -----	32 727	3 682	11 245	6 245	6 417	3 303	1 209	436	190	2.73	100 068
7 rooms -----	22 455	2 023	6 425	4 300	5 046	2 811	1 174	408	268	3.15	75 165
8 or more rooms -----	32 955	1 798	6 672	6 040	8 111	5 836	2 830	1 044	624	3.74	126 191
Median -----	5.8	4.8	5.4	6.0	6.3	6.8	7.1	7.3	7.5	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	153 791	22 772	50 266	27 243	28 166	15 500	6 434	2 177	1 233	2.64	464 401
1.00 or less -----	150 122	22 772	50 218	27 196	27 992	14 838	5 190	1 447	469	2.58	441 141
1.01 to 1.50 -----	3 233	—	—	42	151	596	1 215	686	543	6.18	20 326
1.51 or more -----	436	—	48	5	23	66	29	44	221	7.52	2 934
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 724	1 241	811	277	145	86	70	59	35	1.65	5 896
1.00 or less -----	2 532	1 241	803	265	131	61	23	5	3	1.53	4 704
1.01 to 1.50 -----	119	—	—	9	12	9	37	33	19	6.30	771
1.51 or more -----	73	—	8	3	2	16	10	21	13	6.25	421
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached -----	129 491	18 184	42 089	22 590	24 065	13 502	5 842	2 043	1 176	2.70	396 838
2 or more -----	9 770	2 647	3 662	1 392	1 049	630	258	88	44	2.11	24 521
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	17 254	3 182	5 326	3 538	3 197	1 454	404	105	48	2.53	48 938
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	94 855	14 345	30 336	16 311	18 239	9 756	3 945	1 277	646	2.67	284 602
Less than \$10,000 -----	7 096	2 859	2 565	679	478	240	151	85	39	1.77	15 099
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	10 274	3 002	3 853	1 349	1 023	581	270	105	91	2.05	24 692
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	11 424	2 637	4 587	1 692	1 271	748	296	143	50	2.17	28 882
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	12 449	1 977	4 456	2 209	2 076	1 120	368	165	78	2.45	35 310
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	15 732	1 706	4 850	2 914	3 439	1 779	701	219	124	2.95	49 528
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	14 929	1 067	4 325	3 022	3 662	1 815	764	163	111	3.19	49 428
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	15 895	845	4 076	3 047	4 259	2 347	957	267	97	3.49	56 020
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	4 290	154	1 017	885	1 332	622	184	74	22	3.57	15 199
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	2 240	63	514	413	578	406	207	41	18	3.72	8 386
\$150,000 or more -----	526	35	93	101	121	98	47	15	16	3.78	2 058
Median -----	\$43 900	\$24 400	\$39 300	\$47 700	\$51 900	\$52 000	\$52 100	\$46 900	\$44 500	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979 -----	156 515	24 013	51 077	27 520	28 311	15 586	6 504	2 236	1 268	2.62	470 297
Median income -----	\$17 865	\$7 574	\$15 962	\$21 024	\$21 984	\$22 412	\$22 960	\$23 160	\$22 580	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	17.9	24.7	15.5	16.6	19.3	18.2	17.5	16.4	13.8	...	...
With a mortgage -----	21.3	31.0	21.3	20.8	21.6	20.3	19.8	18.1	15.6	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	13.1	22.7	12.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	15 518	4 772	3 787	1 737	2 031	1 637	781	428	345	2.29	...
Median income -----	\$3 123	\$2 680	\$3 036	\$2 926	\$3 646	\$4 462	\$5 738	\$6 048	\$8 065	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	48.4	47.3	44.4	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	36.1	...	...
With a mortgage -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	42.0	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	42.5	45.7	39.6	38.8	35.7	24.7	26.3	27.2	14.7	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	71 149	28 110	20 709	9 519	7 339	3 324	1 307	518	323	1.86	155 302
Nonrelatives present -----	7 544	—	5 242	1 381	488	228	101	57	47	2.22	18 854
ROOMS											
1 room -----	1 878	1 721	141	7	7	—	2	—	—	1.05	1 982
2 rooms -----	6 127	5 103	904	83	22	7	6	—	2	1.10	7 131
3 rooms -----	14 425	9 832	3 716	622	170	54	13	6	12	1.23	19 892
4 rooms -----	21 515	7 603	8 578	3 254	1 432	423	141	45	39	1.87	42 808
5 rooms -----	13 171	2 350	4 092	2 841	2 516	874	295	150	53	2.55	36 040
6 rooms -----	7 624	836	1 793	1 567	1 834	998	363	139	94	3.25	25 176
7 or more rooms -----	6 409	665	1 485	1 145	1 358	968	487	178	123	3.42	22 273
Median -----	4.1	3.2	4.2	4.8	5.3	5.8	6.0	5.9	6.1	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	68 909	26 512	20 362	9 342	7 293	3 291	1 291	510	308	1.89	151 934
1.00 or less -----	67 014	26 512	20 245	9 284	7 098	2 821	843	178	33	1.85	141 263
1.01 to 1.50 -----	1 509	—	—	55	166	411	433	289	155	5.78	8 431
1.51 or more -----	386	—	117	3	29	59	15	43	120	5.25	2 240
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 240	1 598	347	177	46	33	16	8	15	1.20	3 368
1.00 or less -----	2 134	1 598	323	145	42	19	7	—	—	1.17	2 824
1.01 to 1.50 -----	48	—	—	28	4	12	3	—	1	3.36	210
1.51 or more -----	58	—	24	4	—	2	6	8	14	5.00	334
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached -----	21 394	4 503	5 699	3 846	3 785	2 062	895	376	228	2.63	61 797
2 -----	8 311	3 028	2 524	1 209	1 005	327	126	55	37	1.95	18 695
3 and 4 -----	10 699	4 898	3 106	1 226	913	388	118	30	20	1.65	20 863
5 to 9 -----	9 401	4 657	2 731	1 037	618	274	47	27	10	1.52	17 065
10 to 49 -----	16 905	8 775	5 481	1 704	714	169	37	16	9	1.46	28 590
50 or more -----	2 201	1 562	478	108	26	12	—	6	9	1.20	3 010
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	2 238	687	690	389	278	92	84	8	10	2.13	5 282
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	65 274	27 087	19 123	8 469	6 164	2 684	1 072	406	269	1.79	138 385
Less than \$100 -----	7 428	5 459	1 075	386	194	117	107	58	32	1.18	10 970
\$100 to \$149 -----	8 187	4 794	1 964	641	427	156	88	74	43	1.35	14 528
\$150 to \$199 -----	13 099	6 616	3 561	1 485	896	385	86	38	32	1.49	24 043
\$200 to \$249 -----	13 501	4 984	4 384	1 717	1 482	600	223	52	59	1.90	29 472
\$250 to \$299 -----	9 893	2 719	3 987	1 739	920	344	128	29	27	2.06	22 282
\$300 to \$349 -----	4 728	808	1 769	946	722	280	98	76	29	2.38	12 564
\$350 to \$399 -----	2 272	254	754	524	386	247	71	29	7	2.74	6 780
\$400 to \$499 -----	1 317	123	347	256	300	187	93	4	7	3.24	4 406
\$500 or more -----	494	58	92	72	176	63	24	9	—	3.64	1 694
No cash rent -----	4 355	1 272	1 190	703	661	305	154	37	33	2.26	11 646
Median -----	\$206	\$170	\$227	\$240	\$242	\$244	\$243	\$213	\$214	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979 -----	71 149	28 110	20 709	9 519	7 339	3 324	1 307	518	323	1.86	155 302
Median income -----	\$10 483	\$6 790	\$12 524	\$13 173	\$13 925	\$15 191	\$14 181	\$13 767	\$15 486	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	23.2	26.0	21.1	21.9	21.2	20.4	20.5	17.8	14.6	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	14 590	7 230	3 117	1 624	1 196	692	421	189	121	1.52	...
Median income -----	\$3 387	\$2 632	\$3 673	\$4 180	\$5 509	\$6 061	\$6 437	\$8 112	\$8 207	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	49.6	50+	50+	48.6	40.3	37.8	34.9	31.0	15.6	...	...

Table A—10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see appendixes A and B.]

The State	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	24 013	2 266	4 633	17 336	17 846	962	2 197	808	2 551	3 307	219	443	272	3 531	9 723	50.1
2 persons	51 077	1 709	6 781	10 749	2 410	527	804	290	1 088	861	120	375	372	1 613	1 543	66.4
3 persons	27 320	7 715	10 454	7 715	542	151	287	220	482	223	96	380	440	679	379	61.3
4 persons	28 311	1 277	4 435	3 976	192	19	168	71	175	57	13	163	411	332	74	47.1
5 persons	15 586	127	4 435	3 976	192	19	168	71	175	57	13	163	411	332	74	39.7
6 or more persons	10 008	23	1 394	3 437	76	12	16	33	49	26	6	23	129	128	43	37.5
Median	2.62	2.61	3.73	4.46	2.09	1.38	1.30	1.45	1.36	1.18	1.58	2.23	3.02	1.78	32	42.4
Total persons	470 297	13 653	103 117	141 151	46 535	2 848	5 838	3 102	7 455	6 167	844	3 404	5 392	11 277	14 541	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	153 791	4 856	27 580	42 388	20 752	1 678	3 479	1 483	3 920	3 891	437	1 406	1 728	6 246	11 419	49.8
1.01 or more persons per room	3 669	60	777	1 128	64	12	24	31	20	30	—	26	47	46	16	41.6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 192	38	117	408	314	23	50	49	464	603	21	26	21	115	375	64.1
1.01 or more persons per room	—	1	54	64	5	—	3	8	5	5	—	—	7	9	6	44.4
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units																
With a mortgage	94 855	1 934	17 560	14 806	25 567	526	1 568	601	1 833	2 573	136	693	1 112	4 157	8 616	50.5
Less than 1.5 percent	51 870	1 717	16 097	12 770	13 610	401	1 240	423	646	158	86	559	811	1 335	577	38.8
1.5 to 19 percent	13 135	120	1 941	3 423	6 321	61	216	80	212	42	13	19	83	239	53	46.2
20 to 24 percent	10 278	342	3 010	2 960	2 813	59	186	71	142	5	16	60	82	176	68	39.3
25 to 29 percent	9 489	394	3 757	2 461	1 742	63	197	81	70	16	2	56	132	220	61	35.9
30 to 34 percent	7 081	335	3 064	1 724	895	68	241	75	67	4	14	105	107	159	30	34.2
35 percent or more	4 176	230	1 884	913	518	48	111	46	27	4	4	51	68	143	33	33.8
Not computed	7 552	294	2 407	1 262	310	95	280	70	126	85	41	253	332	390	330	37.0
Median	15.9	2	34	27	44	7	9	—	2	2	29.3	15	7	8	2	36.8
Not mortgaged	21.3	25.0	24.1	20.0	22.5	26.0	25.3	23.7	18.9	37.9	29.3	33.1	29.9	25.9	41.8	...
Less than 10 percent	42 985	217	1 463	2 036	11 957	125	328	178	1 187	2 415	50	134	301	2 822	8 039	65.5
10 to 14 percent	15 735	134	753	1 149	7 172	77	160	71	556	445	10	46	75	668	1 076	59.2
15 to 19 percent	9 092	28	417	491	2 865	18	86	34	197	431	5	27	77	593	1 143	64.6
20 to 24 percent	5 536	20	126	202	938	11	27	21	132	502	2	10	35	263	1 141	69.4
25 to 29 percent	3 435	17	45	55	391	8	7	9	80	250	—	3	32	263	967	71.6
30 to 34 percent	2 409	8	28	41	198	3	12	11	42	235	—	5	16	191	887	71.9
35 percent or more	1 730	—	14	9	106	—	10	8	42	155	—	2	32	140	684	72.4
Not computed	4 634	10	50	55	367	2	21	24	122	377	31	28	22	551	2 063	71.6
Median	41.4	—	30	34	100	6	5	—	16	20	39.3	4	12	53	78	60.4
Total persons	13.1	10—	10—	10—	14.4	10—	10.1	12.6	10.7	18.2	—	13.5	14.5	16.7	23.2	...
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	28 110	3 376	2 768	365	2 060	3 422	3 436	958	1 582	1 991	2 956	2 480	498	2 537	8 250	46.9
2 persons	20 709	2 124	2 650	611	872	2 109	1 027	273	237	182	2 437	1 516	388	605	517	28.0
3 persons	9 519	799	3 425	1 263	686	466	296	52	64	42	744	798	254	228	74	27.9
4 persons	7 339	183	1 422	955	305	159	89	53	20	6	129	371	235	63	8	31.5
5 persons	3 324	42	616	761	315	25	11	24	5	10	40	139	150	47	—	34.1
6 or more persons	2 148	247	351	429	205	28	4	15	15	—	49	91	88	70	30	37.6
Median	1.86	2.47	3.51	4.29	2.05	1.41	1.21	1.22	1.11	1.06	1.59	1.64	2.30	1.20	1.04	...
Total persons	155 302	17 068	37 599	17 221	12 978	9 810	6 835	2 021	2 420	2 563	11 034	10 223	4 240	5 263	9 422	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	68 909	6 426	10 780	3 927	4 166	5 986	4 707	1 257	1 665	1 912	6 086	5 274	1 563	3 400	8 664	31.7
1.01 or more persons per room	1 895	158	542	449	269	73	16	8	11	10	79	95	57	65	22	34.8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 240	98	101	28	72	223	156	118	258	319	269	121	50	150	215	42.7
1.01 or more persons per room	106	21	20	13	7	—	—	—	7	2	33	—	—	2	—	24.9
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
Less than 1.5 percent	65 274	1 084	2 290	933	1 197	5 966	4 574	1 280	1 681	2 027	6 295	5 360	1 574	3 462	8 691	31.5
1.5 to 19 percent	12 104	1 325	1 947	800	541	1 134	1 327	548	525	303	384	635	203	477	649	32.4
20 to 24 percent	11 402	980	1 566	435	315	1 127	1 118	143	248	261	789	911	186	495	1 191	29.9
25 to 29 percent	10 162	747	926	229	117	823	674	75	165	362	771	961	323	573	1 594	32.0
30 to 34 percent	7 307	580	558	102	117	672	420	32	47	172	759	732	127	378	1 249	30.4
35 to 49 percent	4 733	325	652	145	188	400	201	58	123	152	603	431	196	311	707	30.3
50 percent or more	6 925	379	991	96	156	708	384	86	142	269	1 017	670	155	454	1 209	29.9
Not computed	4 809	22.0	19.6	17.7	16.4	238	205	90	212	233	1 800	899	304	598	1 556	30.0
Median	23.2	—	—	—	—	23.7	18.8	15.9	18.9	24.6	33.0	25.8	26.4	26.3	27.6	...

Table A—11. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	24 013	9 825	962	2 197	808	2 551	3 307	14 188	219	443	272	3 531	9 723
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	22 772	8 946	960	2 171	775	2 218	2 822	13 826	212	441	265	3 463	9 445
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 241	879	2	26	33	333	485	362	7	2	7	68	278
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	18 184	6 823	365	1 221	478	1 947	2 812	11 361	49	180	143	2 645	8 344
2 or more	2 647	941	75	324	100	188	254	1 706	49	120	77	507	953
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3 182	2 061	522	652	230	416	241	1 121	121	143	52	379	426
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	7 807	2 206	90	154	92	543	1 327	5 601	34	36	28	934	4 569
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7 082	2 271	225	337	102	524	1 083	4 811	117	113	71	1 259	3 251
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 378	1 196	193	311	94	345	253	1 182	29	114	35	383	621
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 601	832	132	272	61	189	178	769	18	69	36	228	418
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 471	1 509	207	568	163	362	209	962	17	101	42	344	458
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 236	806	92	242	136	252	84	430	2	—	46	201	181
\$25,000 to \$34,999	881	623	17	207	85	212	102	258	2	—	7	138	111
\$35,000 to \$49,999	331	234	—	73	33	84	44	97	—	—	—	26	71
\$50,000 or more	226	148	6	33	42	40	27	78	—	10	7	18	43
Median	\$7 574	\$10 910	\$12 150	\$15 166	\$16 239	\$11 511	\$6 271	\$6 304	\$7 451	\$11 590	\$12 639	\$8 179	\$5 363
Mean	\$10 475	\$13 118	\$12 821	\$16 530	\$19 480	\$13 705	\$8 930	\$8 645	\$8 537	\$12 417	\$14 836	\$10 121	\$7 766
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	14 345	4 574	296	910	320	1 050	1 998	9 771	47	156	123	2 210	7 235
With a mortgage	2 780	1 593	224	722	229	305	113	1 187	29	105	79	508	466
Less than \$200	525	224	34	54	8	78	50	301	1	11	3	108	178
\$200 to \$249	463	217	46	74	34	44	19	246	—	18	—	154	74
\$250 to \$299	405	194	32	68	33	46	15	211	18	9	6	83	95
\$300 to \$349	349	232	37	95	50	41	9	117	—	23	16	52	26
\$350 to \$399	229	135	14	82	13	22	4	94	—	29	6	23	36
\$400 to \$499	361	230	32	141	19	36	2	131	10	13	22	48	38
\$500 to \$599	251	207	29	117	31	16	14	44	—	—	22	15	7
\$600 to \$749	122	94	—	55	17	22	—	28	—	2	—	14	12
\$750 or more	75	60	—	36	24	—	—	15	—	—	4	11	—
Median	\$300	\$335	\$300	\$393	\$339	\$283	\$217	\$261	\$288	\$332	\$430	\$247	\$237
Not mortgaged	11 565	2 981	72	188	91	745	1 885	8 584	18	51	44	1 702	6 769
Less than \$50	316	180	6	13	6	39	116	136	—	—	—	7	129
\$50 to \$74	1 360	484	11	30	14	123	306	876	—	27	2	103	744
\$75 to \$99	2 769	849	28	35	28	183	575	1 920	5	6	4	298	1 607
\$100 to \$124	2 855	648	14	50	3	175	406	2 207	2	5	6	476	1 718
\$125 to \$149	1 960	402	—	13	21	127	241	1 558	2	10	9	314	1 223
\$150 to \$199	1 652	310	9	40	15	63	183	1 342	9	3	17	349	964
\$200 to \$249	441	70	2	5	2	15	46	371	—	—	6	119	246
\$250 or more	212	38	2	2	2	20	12	174	—	—	—	36	138
Median	\$112	\$99	\$92	\$108	\$98	\$104	\$98	\$115	\$150	\$74	\$153	\$123	\$113
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	24.7	21.0	26.9	26.4	22.0	15.4	20.3	26.2	37.9	29.5	31.1	24.0	26.5
With a mortgage	31.0	28.2	30.3	28.6	25.1	22.4	47.9	37.6	37.1	32.2	35.2	33.4	50+
Not mortgaged	22.7	17.3	10—	11.4	13.1	12.6	19.6	24.8	38.6	12.3	30.7	20.7	25.7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 772	1 454	64	131	62	440	757	3 318	18	32	23	620	2 625
Percent below poverty level	19.9	14.8	6.7	6.0	7.7	17.2	22.9	23.4	8.2	7.2	8.5	17.6	27.0
Renter-occupied housing units	28 110	11 389	3 422	3 436	958	1 582	1 991	16 721	2 956	2 480	498	2 537	8 250
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	26 512	10 412	3 225	3 310	842	1 344	1 691	16 100	2 768	2 385	465	2 427	8 055
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 598	977	197	126	116	238	300	621	188	95	33	110	195
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	4 503	2 679	665	829	209	467	509	1 824	232	253	43	329	967
2	3 028	1 271	471	437	91	149	123	1 757	500	381	96	337	443
3 and 4	4 898	1 573	506	446	118	216	283	3 325	584	426	53	493	1 769
5 to 9	4 657	1 636	487	430	142	222	355	3 021	508	421	75	471	1 546
10 to 49	8 775	3 388	1 051	1 117	313	397	510	5 387	987	870	206	819	2 505
50 or more	1 562	369	58	43	34	73	161	1 193	93	81	14	55	950
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	687	473	184	134	51	58	46	214	52	48	11	33	70
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	10 708	3 066	861	439	130	454	1 182	7 642	1 235	345	132	864	5 066
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8 583	3 106	1 108	900	189	423	486	5 477	1 215	918	182	955	2 207
\$10,000 to \$12,499	3 109	1 507	593	533	109	141	131	1 602	344	648	43	228	339
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 901	1 036	353	441	117	69	56	865	91	305	78	176	215
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 163	1 415	279	706	196	180	54	748	57	208	45	182	256
\$20,000 to \$24,999	953	699	144	251	104	152	48	254	12	39	18	98	87
\$25,000 to \$34,999	485	407	59	122	74	118	34	78	—	11	—	28	39
\$35,000 to \$49,999	117	80	15	22	16	27	—	37	—	—	—	6	31
\$50,000 or more	91	73	10	22	23	18	—	18	2	6	—	—	10
Median	\$6 790	\$9 237	\$8 852	\$11 778	\$13 590	\$8 971	\$4 487	\$5 574	\$5 864	\$9 897	\$8 174	\$6 822	\$4 386
Mean	\$8 375	\$10 608	\$9 417	\$12 463	\$14 897	\$12 114	\$6 194	\$6 853	\$6 112	\$9 941	\$8 874	\$8 059	\$5 698
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	27 087	10 622	3 242	3 248	899	1 398	1 835	16 465	2 933	2 461	496	2 494	8 081
Less than \$100	5 459	1 570	183	144	115	331	797	3 889	139	140	49	380	3 181
\$100 to \$149	4 794	1 956	594	527	196	273	366	2 838	614	361	81	467	1 315
\$150 to \$199	6 616	2 676	979	1 006	191	301	199	3 940	1 063	695	108	610	1 464
\$200 to \$249	4 984	2 014	884	679	132	161	158	2 970	746	724	128	476	896
\$250 to \$299	2 719	1 077	287	472	142	118	58	1 642	268	395	73	361	545
\$300 to \$349	808	380	109	179	37	19	36	428	41	84	25	79	199
\$350 to \$399	254	122	31	42	12	18	19	132	5	31	14	30	52
\$400 to \$499	123	95	49	29	13	1	3	28	—	7	—	13	8
\$500 or more	58	41	10	11	—	20	—	17	8	3	—	—	6
No cash rent	1 272	691	116	159	61	156	199	581	49	21	18	78	415
Median	\$170	\$178	\$191	\$195	\$177	\$153	\$102	\$166	\$184	\$201	\$200	\$179	\$124
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	26.0	22.1	26.1	19.9	16.8	19.0	24.8	28.5	36.7	25.2	23.7	27.7	27.9
Income in 1979 below poverty level	7 230	2 079	606	332	101	296	744	5 151	961	208	71	674	3 237
Percent below poverty level	25.7	18.3	17.7	9.7	10.5	18.7	37.4	30.8	32.5	8.4	14.3	26.6	39.2

Table A—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State					The State				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	4 162	1 138	1 046	1 978	Vacant for rent housing units	7 001	3 472	1 765	1 764
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	257	39	44	174	1 room	405	225	94	86
4 rooms	1 133	318	325	490	2 rooms	667	353	151	163
5 rooms	1 232	367	286	579	3 rooms	1 627	819	479	329
6 rooms	810	239	217	354	4 rooms	2 353	1 385	503	465
7 rooms	353	102	100	151	5 rooms	1 087	469	300	318
8 or more rooms	377	73	74	230	6 rooms	522	152	141	229
Median	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.1	7 or more rooms	340	69	97	174
					Median	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 902	1 129	1 023	1 750	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 499	3 339	1 654	1 506
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	260	9	23	228	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	502	133	111	258
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	17	—	2	15	None	487	277	104	106
1	271	32	44	195	1	2 252	1 134	627	491
2	1 850	499	506	845	2	2 923	1 617	676	630
3	1 581	520	395	666	3	1 078	383	304	391
4	357	76	79	202	4	180	55	24	101
5 or more	86	11	20	55	5 or more	81	6	30	45
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	1 978	736	552	690	1975 to March 1980	1 866	1 186	455	225
1970 to 1974	250	57	78	115	1970 to 1974	874	487	217	170
1960 to 1969	321	90	107	124	1960 to 1969	655	373	156	126
1950 to 1959	213	70	55	88	1950 to 1959	482	271	93	118
1940 to 1949	159	36	34	89	1940 to 1949	524	239	145	140
1939 or earlier	1 241	149	220	872	1939 or earlier	2 600	916	699	985
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	2 803	705	636	1 462	1, detached or attached	1 867	493	493	881
2 or more	888	323	262	303	2	607	282	178	147
Mobile home or trailer	471	110	148	213	3 and 4	914	533	236	145
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	1 016	598	235	183
Central heating system	3 687	1 083	961	1 643	10 to 49	1 778	1 262	317	199
Other means	386	49	72	265	50 or more	65	36	28	1
None	89	6	13	70	Mobile home or trailer	754	268	278	208
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	2 447	632	589	1 226	Specified vacant for rent housing units	6 592	3 425	1 671	1 496
Less than \$10,000	504	29	53	422	Less than \$100	1 437	452	435	550
\$10,000 to \$19,999	212	36	40	136	\$100 to \$149	1 422	605	410	407
\$20,000 to \$29,999	235	39	93	103	\$150 to \$199	1 526	867	373	286
\$30,000 to \$39,999	202	77	36	89	\$200 to \$249	1 171	755	242	174
\$40,000 to \$49,999	287	104	72	111	\$250 to \$299	616	433	133	50
\$50,000 to \$59,999	276	116	63	97	\$300 to \$399	370	283	58	29
\$60,000 to \$79,999	491	163	166	162	\$400 or more	50	30	20	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	194	48	55	91	Median	\$157	\$186	\$149	\$122
\$100,000 or more	46	20	11	15					
Median	\$42 400	\$52 300	\$50 100	\$24 900					

Table A—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units							Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Total	2 447	504	447	489	961	46	42 400	6 592	1 437	2 948	1 787	370	50	157
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	2 280	362	430	484	958	46	45 100	6 166	1 163	2 800	1 785	368	50	161
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	167	142	17	5	3	—	10000—	426	274	148	2	2	—	79
BEDROOMS														
None	13	9	—	—	4	—	10000—	480	177	282	17	4	—	115
1	178	108	37	17	16	—	10000—	2 228	452	1 375	352	49	—	151
2	728	201	176	140	211	—	27 400	2 796	494	904	1 125	264	9	200
3	1 141	139	170	260	560	12	50 100	922	265	329	244	52	32	157
4	324	38	51	61	149	25	55 300	121	28	45	38	1	9	156
5 or more	63	9	13	11	21	9	48 500	45	21	13	11	—	—	118
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1975 to March 1980	956	1	25	145	743	42	66 300	1 862	327	447	879	172	37	215
1970 to 1974	58	5	6	6	40	1	58 300	861	180	302	264	110	5	190
1960 to 1969	157	11	18	58	70	—	44 400	645	106	312	176	43	8	181
1950 to 1959	156	10	34	70	39	3	39 500	458	71	251	130	6	—	157
1940 to 1949	129	29	49	27	24	—	25 300	499	90	301	89	19	—	151
1939 or earlier	991	448	315	183	45	—	12 800	2 267	663	1 335	249	20	—	129
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	2 447	504	447	489	961	46	42 400	1 458	517	586	278	48	29	125
2 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 380	639	2 091	1 351	288	11	170
Mobile home or trailer .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	754	281	271	158	34	10	128

Table A-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The State	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	93 443	6 846	10 102	11 160	12 308	15 511	14 797	15 762	4 232	2 214	511	44 000	45 300
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	72 104	3 203	6 215	7 436	9 309	12 697	12 769	14 048	3 895	2 077	455	47 800	49 100
15 to 24 years -----	1 901	88	216	201	381	420	380	190	25	—	—	41 500	40 500
25 to 34 years -----	17 351	397	885	1 220	2 085	3 531	3 802	3 938	1 007	440	46	51 200	52 200
35 to 44 years -----	14 443	321	688	862	1 369	2 421	2 814	3 923	1 254	616	175	55 300	57 900
45 to 64 years -----	25 321	924	2 207	2 598	3 257	4 424	4 405	4 956	1 380	949	221	48 300	50 400
65 years and over -----	13 088	1 473	2 219	2 555	2 217	1 901	1 368	1 041	229	72	13	31 300	33 900
Male householder, no wife present -----	6 924	1 507	1 192	1 059	865	787	665	649	126	57	17	26 900	32 100
15 to 24 years -----	506	84	49	74	100	68	68	50	8	5	—	36 000	35 900
25 to 34 years -----	1 530	135	165	226	202	236	250	259	23	24	10	41 300	42 300
35 to 44 years -----	577	60	54	69	67	100	73	93	41	20	—	45 200	45 700
45 to 64 years -----	1 789	439	299	298	190	208	127	178	41	2	7	25 300	30 900
65 years and over -----	2 522	789	625	392	306	175	147	69	13	6	—	17 000	23 000
Female householder, no husband present -----	14 415	2 136	2 695	2 665	2 134	2 027	1 363	1 065	211	80	39	28 400	32 500
15 to 24 years -----	118	4	3	29	8	46	22	6	—	—	—	43 900	39 400
25 to 34 years -----	666	37	62	70	130	160	105	68	12	21	1	42 300	43 200
35 to 44 years -----	1 046	40	65	106	178	209	204	195	29	20	—	46 400	46 600
45 to 64 years -----	4 028	437	628	720	563	626	511	393	109	30	11	33 400	36 800
65 years and over -----	8 557	1 618	1 937	1 740	1 255	986	521	403	61	9	27	23 600	27 900
Median age -----	50.6	67.3	63.8	61.4	54.1	47.1	44.0	42.7	42.6	44.3	46.2	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	11 488	396	634	763	1 228	2 055	2 254	2 703	917	424	114	52 700	54 900
1975 to 1978 -----	26 239	1 042	1 784	2 136	2 845	4 517	4 721	6 222	1 833	991	148	51 400	52 900
1970 to 1974 -----	15 131	1 063	1 624	1 667	2 044	2 591	2 502	2 593	609	335	103	44 300	45 600
1960 to 1969 -----	19 902	1 546	2 270	2 626	2 801	3 425	3 321	2 912	589	312	100	42 000	42 700
1959 or earlier -----	20 683	2 799	3 790	3 968	3 390	2 923	1 999	1 332	284	152	46	29 300	32 600
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	2 309	934	534	371	171	115	96	68	14	6	—	13 800	20 000
4 rooms -----	11 403	1 875	2 294	2 380	2 192	1 482	780	337	49	14	—	26 100	28 000
5 rooms -----	22 890	1 824	2 839	3 081	3 599	4 915	3 889	2 395	230	84	34	40 200	38 800
6 rooms -----	20 558	1 245	2 292	2 732	3 116	3 682	3 440	3 262	650	129	10	42 500	42 300
7 rooms -----	14 463	599	1 272	1 597	1 774	2 640	2 672	2 961	659	263	26	47 600	47 400
8 or more rooms -----	21 820	369	871	999	1 456	2 677	3 920	6 739	2 630	1 718	441	61 500	65 100
Median -----	6.0	4.8	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.3	7.1	8.0	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	92	31	—	11	11	21	10	—	4	4	—	36 100	33 800
1 -----	3 186	1 276	765	518	338	112	84	66	21	—	6	13 400	19 500
2 -----	22 114	2 670	3 853	4 232	4 196	3 503	2 085	1 284	201	73	17	30 700	32 300
3 -----	42 538	2 065	3 812	4 507	5 423	8 220	8 037	7 800	1 827	750	97	46 700	46 700
4 -----	20 239	646	1 390	1 559	1 909	3 063	3 675	5 219	1 664	900	214	53 900	55 600
5 or more -----	5 274	158	282	333	431	592	906	1 393	515	487	177	59 200	64 400
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	14 756	63	134	226	663	1 946	3 001	5 424	2 009	1 064	226	64 100	68 400
1970 to 1974 -----	8 137	104	161	363	633	1 520	1 909	2 375	618	386	68	56 000	59 500
1960 to 1969 -----	14 876	160	397	855	1 501	2 893	3 754	3 874	915	417	110	53 800	56 200
1950 to 1959 -----	15 425	314	821	1 515	2 466	3 906	3 445	2 327	371	198	62	46 700	47 300
1940 to 1949 -----	7 418	606	1 019	1 537	1 524	1 451	752	420	60	49	—	33 200	34 400
1939 or earlier -----	32 831	5 599	7 570	6 664	5 521	3 795	1 936	1 342	259	100	45	24 400	27 900
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	8 596	2 310	2 001	1 396	1 010	716	516	492	103	33	19	19 900	26 300
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	12 244	1 899	2 567	2 519	1 927	1 579	928	634	148	31	12	25 900	29 700
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	6 715	730	1 088	1 150	1 144	1 191	715	545	85	57	10	33 300	35 000
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	6 235	536	896	1 005	1 206	1 146	806	460	114	55	11	35 200	36 700
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	13 908	638	1 485	1 927	2 353	2 848	2 407	1 771	290	160	29	41 900	42 300
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	14 214	330	1 026	1 376	1 964	3 151	2 825	2 824	491	211	16	47 700	47 800
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	18 881	283	748	1 321	1 900	3 475	4 334	5 012	1 312	384	112	53 600	54 700
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	8 530	83	252	348	617	1 088	1 792	2 840	997	465	48	60 500	62 400
\$50,000 or more -----	4 120	37	39	118	187	317	474	1 184	692	818	254	74 200	83 300
Median -----	\$19 629	\$7 633	\$11 110	\$13 781	\$16 658	\$20 374	\$23 558	\$26 891	\$31 535	\$38 805	\$48 936	...	...
Mean -----	\$21 788	\$10 028	\$13 014	\$15 493	\$18 221	\$21 200	\$24 400	\$29 042	\$35 277	\$50 571	\$58 121	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	51 073	770	2 392	3 866	5 973	9 840	10 570	12 198	3 286	1 790	388	52 200	54 600
Less than 15 percent -----	12 923	250	828	1 172	1 621	2 401	2 676	2 654	664	525	132	50 600	53 000
15 to 19 percent -----	10 122	153	516	868	1 193	1 881	2 023	2 596	573	281	38	52 000	53 200
20 to 24 percent -----	9 376	99	309	630	1 041	1 956	2 120	2 157	733	283	48	52 500	55 100
25 to 29 percent -----	6 986	52	274	440	801	1 415	1 510	1 787	469	206	32	53 100	54 900
30 to 34 percent -----	4 106	51	139	202	438	912	847	1 038	319	134	26	53 200	56 400
35 percent or more -----	7 404	160	312	531	868	1 245	1 374	1 922	520	361	111	53 800	57 600
Not computed -----	156	5	14	23	11	30	20	44	8	—	1	45 800	48 000
Median -----	21.3	19.3	18.5	19.3	20.8	21.6	21.4	21.9	22.7	21.6	22.4	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	42 370	6 076	7 710	7 294	6 335	5 671	4 227	3 564	946	424	123	30 200	34 000
Less than 10 percent -----	15 518	1 554	2 292	2 372	2 353	2 338	1 985	1 807	505	248	64	36 200	39 200
10 to 14 percent -----	8 984	1 092	1 540	1 631	1 387	1 327	902	845	157	81	22	31 500	34 800
15 to 19 percent -----	5 461	888	1 181	980	782	687	461	330	108	36	8	25 900	30 800
20 to 24 percent -----	3 383	598	722	644	555	360	276	152	43	28	5	25 200	29 500
25 to													

Table A—15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	61 860	6 673	7 619	12 429	12 886	9 600	4 543	2 201	1 264	487	4 158	208
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	22 713	735	1 769	3 943	4 929	4 005	2 426	1 279	796	304	2 527	236
15 to 24 years.....	5 603	113	525	1 634	1 137	1 083	481	176	83	30	341	214
25 to 34 years.....	8 466	104	593	1 204	2 099	1 517	1 081	531	346	87	904	244
35 to 44 years.....	2 790	20	87	173	711	481	369	263	184	132	370	268
45 to 64 years.....	3 170	124	177	430	529	550	352	217	140	55	596	252
65 years and over.....	2 684	374	387	502	453	374	143	92	43	—	316	187
Male householder, no wife present.....	14 927	1 542	2 202	3 278	3 065	2 235	945	476	238	116	830	200
15 to 24 years.....	5 767	204	753	1 331	1 486	1 056	398	242	115	33	149	216
25 to 34 years.....	4 401	140	561	1 175	948	753	383	152	76	41	172	212
35 to 44 years.....	1 196	119	204	211	203	205	79	39	39	17	80	206
45 to 64 years.....	1 614	308	288	343	228	158	47	22	3	21	196	164
65 years and over.....	1 949	771	396	218	200	63	38	21	5	4	233	110
Female householder, no husband present.....	24 220	4 396	3 648	5 208	4 892	3 360	1 172	446	230	67	801	185
15 to 24 years.....	6 039	357	855	1 556	1 716	963	308	108	76	20	80	206
25 to 34 years.....	5 055	314	663	1 107	1 266	1 037	367	154	82	15	50	216
35 to 44 years.....	1 354	107	177	250	285	220	138	76	26	19	56	223
45 to 64 years.....	3 215	440	562	724	628	527	127	53	23	7	124	187
65 years and over.....	8 557	3 178	1 391	1 571	997	613	232	55	23	6	491	129
Median age.....	31.5	70.8	33.9	28.4	29.0	28.7	29.8	30.7	31.3	36.5	42.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	32 353	2 018	3 415	6 846	7 348	5 732	2 961	1 484	952	409	1 188	221
1975 to 1978.....	19 021	2 378	2 594	3 664	4 039	2 902	1 209	553	242	61	1 379	202
1970 to 1974.....	5 819	1 656	807	974	836	625	229	105	40	8	539	160
1960 to 1969.....	2 935	458	522	641	470	250	103	26	5	8	452	167
1959 or earlier.....	1 732	163	281	304	193	91	41	33	25	1	600	164
ROOMS												
1 room.....	1 754	704	495	316	117	33	—	—	23	37	29	118
2 rooms.....	5 822	2 179	1 348	1 194	845	90	—	—	25	3	—	113
3 rooms.....	13 808	2 407	2 448	4 128	2 790	1 241	371	48	29	6	340	173
4 rooms.....	19 900	1 002	2 160	3 661	4 812	5 004	1 580	627	230	54	770	229
5 rooms.....	10 945	265	807	1 782	2 435	2 018	1 406	774	333	90	1 035	243
6 rooms.....	5 756	73	197	1 002	1 337	833	746	413	310	78	767	245
7 or more rooms.....	3 875	43	164	346	550	381	415	314	336	222	1 104	282
Median.....	4.0	2.7	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.7	5.0	5.5	6.2	5.3	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	61 860	6 673	7 619	12 429	12 886	9 600	4 543	2 201	1 264	487	4 158	208
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	60 112	5 963	7 174	12 245	12 740	9 554	4 507	2 197	1 264	483	3 985	210
0.50 or less.....	40 194	4 766	5 060	8 623	8 229	6 298	2 586	1 151	575	227	2 679	202
0.51 to 1.00.....	18 764	1 132	2 017	3 453	4 242	3 049	1 785	975	647	229	1 235	224
1.01 to 1.50.....	923	44	69	103	220	200	109	62	33	13	70	248
1.51 or more.....	231	21	28	66	49	7	27	9	9	14	1	200
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 748	710	445	184	146	46	36	4	—	4	173	109
0.50 or less.....	1 009	279	297	121	126	31	11	2	—	4	138	127
0.51 to 1.00.....	703	399	146	61	20	15	25	2	—	—	35	89
1.01 to 1.50.....	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50—
1.51 or more.....	26	22	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	94
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	12 080	3 519	1 922	2 166	1 727	1 168	488	224	124	40	702	156
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	11 539	3 278	1 753	2 137	1 702	1 166	483	222	124	40	634	160
1.01 or more persons per room.....	333	39	29	60	76	66	42	2	2	3	14	228
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	541	241	169	29	25	2	5	2	—	—	68	99
1.01 or more persons per room.....	7	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	83
BEDROOMS												
None.....	2 381	841	767	483	149	38	—	—	23	37	43	122
1.....	19 619	4 384	3 915	5 729	3 693	1 107	211	72	20	12	476	162
2.....	26 492	1 211	2 378	4 273	6 315	6 873	2 747	1 051	379	64	1 201	239
3.....	10 390	208	425	1 631	2 255	1 291	1 272	895	620	234	1 559	247
4.....	2 542	22	115	299	421	261	284	177	178	94	691	259
5 or more.....	436	7	19	14	53	30	29	6	44	46	188	302
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	14 211	334	1 337	2 616	2 778	1 737	1 257	772	631	299	2 450	228
2.....	7 916	429	1 197	1 836	1 483	965	734	519	269	51	433	209
3 and 4.....	10 227	1 450	1 439	2 802	2 327	1 298	408	153	43	51	256	187
5 to 9.....	9 129	1 522	1 498	1 963	1 724	1 302	455	207	110	17	331	184
10 to 49.....	16 208	1 891	1 714	2 762	3 952	3 769	1 404	372	120	47	177	222
50 or more.....	2 098	977	249	125	221	219	113	95	39	15	45	108
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	2 071	70	185	325	401	310	172	83	52	7	466	230
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	13 024	1 833	887	1 206	2 634	3 150	1 555	747	377	243	392	246
1970 to 1974.....	9 539	1 893	926	1 313	1 852	1 951	749	309	156	40	350	212
1960 to 1969.....	11 610	817	1 058	2 435	3 345	1 714	788	330	215	59	849	214
1950 to 1949.....	6 931	197	700	1 707	1 754	894	475	342	167	46	649	214
1940 to 1939.....	4 612	332	733	1 197	889	515	302	165	171	35	273	196
1939 or earlier.....	16 144	1 601	3 315	4 571	2 412	1 376	674	308	178	64	1 645	174
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	59 771	5 789	7 345	12 034	12 669	9 493	4 494	2 104	1 223	487	4 133	210
4 or more.....	2 089	884	274	395	217	107	49	97	41	—	25	127
With elevator.....	1 404	844	135	118	102	52	25	75	41	—	12	81
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	11 231	1 572	1 918	2 612	2 386	1 588	687	331	105	32	...	191
15 to 19 percent.....	11 064	1 429	1 292	2 069	2 377	2 075	1 034	466	202	120	...	215
20 to 24 percent.....	9 728	1 547	1 108	1 940	2 051	1 570	775	401	290	46	...	207
25 to 29 percent.....	6 956	973	800	1 433	1 595	1 122	511	282	181	59	...	208
30 to 34 percent.....	4 525	450	555	1 025	1 079	706	373	149	131	57	...	209
35 to 49 percent.....	6 318	404	769	1 441	1 473	1 175	561	261	165	69	...	216
50 percent or more.....	7 487	242	1 095	1 823	1 868	1 300	588	292	175	104	...	215
Not computed.....	4 551	56	82	86	57	64	14	19	15	—	4 158	182
Median.....	23.3	21.0	22.5	23.8	24.0	23.5	23.5	23.7	25.8	28.9	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	61 850	6 673	7 619	12 429	12 880	9 598	4 543	2 201	1 264	487	4 156	208
Central heating system.....	58 313	6 363	6 964	11 571	12 289	9 301	4 380	2 116	1 206	454	3 669	209
Air conditioning.....	24 639	1 372	1 596	3 290	5 894	6 233	2 658	1 260	607	272	1 457	246
Central system.....	3 003	79	210	331	439	454	353	326	266	166	379	279

Table A—16. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	117 412	7 104	12 936	9 163	8 412	19 420	19 487	24 379	11 062	5 449	20 375	22 560	8 843
15 to 24 years	4 799	218	511	519	580	1 293	884	652	122	20	16 947	17 617	274
25 to 34 years	27 324	946	1 519	1 947	2 115	5 873	6 233	6 187	1 818	686	20 850	21 957	1 562
35 to 44 years	22 085	1 170	1 254	1 179	1 042	3 266	4 101	6 024	2 809	1 240	23 713	25 698	1 989
45 to 64 years	42 347	2 439	3 474	2 863	2 595	6 123	6 467	9 792	5 536	3 058	22 586	25 575	3 234
65 years and over	20 857	2 331	6 178	2 655	2 080	2 865	1 802	1 724	777	445	11 807	15 041	1 784
Male householder, no wife present	15 277	2 483	2 963	1 662	1 256	2 427	1 531	1 717	828	410	13 556	16 465	1 837
15 to 24 years	1 650	89	263	281	178	354	217	162	96	10	15 167	16 886	91
25 to 34 years	3 436	196	393	382	327	773	420	586	246	113	17 234	20 054	202
35 to 44 years	1 480	122	176	130	111	316	238	188	116	83	18 057	21 463	129
45 to 64 years	4 288	650	777	502	330	611	468	571	248	131	14 129	17 130	565
65 years and over	4 423	1 426	1 354	367	310	373	188	210	122	73	7 579	11 202	850
Female householder, no husband present	21 296	6 356	6 326	2 037	1 537	2 096	1 269	1 045	431	199	8 195	11 272	4 270
15 to 24 years	429	92	160	44	54	51	15	4	3	6	8 438	10 280	102
25 to 34 years	1 371	187	398	248	179	199	77	52	18	13	11 013	12 311	230
35 to 44 years	1 647	188	369	205	172	306	203	126	44	34	13 394	15 849	265
45 to 64 years	6 179	1 177	1 666	704	525	746	569	532	202	58	10 875	13 582	907
65 years and over	11 670	4 712	3 733	836	607	794	405	331	164	88	6 264	9 318	2 766
Median age	50.2	66.2	65.2	54.3	51.1	43.7	41.9	44.3	47.8	49.6	...	...	56.9

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	19 912	958	2 002	1 768	1 472	4 128	3 630	3 828	1 545	581	19 530	21 389	1 206
1975 to 1978	42 461	2 404	4 101	3 293	3 116	7 544	7 452	8 982	3 810	1 759	20 462	22 416	2 801
1970 to 1974	23 677	2 349	3 125	1 915	1 608	3 554	3 629	4 385	2 045	1 067	18 905	21 176	2 566
1960 to 1969	28 331	3 359	4 320	2 044	1 858	3 617	3 601	5 468	2 667	1 397	18 398	21 206	2 946
1959 or earlier	39 604	6 873	8 677	3 842	3 151	5 100	3 975	4 478	2 254	1 254	12 825	16 677	5 431

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	151 547	15 066	21 632	12 610	11 038	23 720	22 115	27 033	12 285	6 048	18 097	20 560	14 201
1.01 or more persons per room	3 321	291	345	296	261	591	521	543	360	113	19 064	20 856	680
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 438	877	593	252	167	223	172	108	36	10	7 485	10 097	749
1.01 or more persons per room	86	15	11	19	9	10	10	7	2	3	12 237	14 951	35
Heating equipment	153 942	15 935	22 212	12 858	11 205	23 932	22 282	27 139	12 321	6 058	17 919	20 396	14 942
Central heating system	141 381	13 250	19 462	11 613	10 224	22 340	20 932	25 908	11 813	5 839	18 503	20 926	12 613
Air conditioning	69 100	4 477	7 614	4 901	4 539	10 932	11 219	14 364	7 110	3 944	20 833	23 493	4 410
Central system	28 934	1 341	2 174	1 523	1 298	4 125	4 796	6 929	4 048	2 700	24 085	27 851	1 460
Vehicles available	148 546	13 013	20 579	12 515	11 020	23 755	22 233	27 085	12 302	6 044	18 488	20 877	13 042
1	34 876	5 761	9 117	3 831	3 126	5 356	3 413	2 804	1 006	462	11 671	14 070	4 161
2 or more	113 670	7 252	11 462	8 684	7 894	18 399	18 820	24 281	11 296	5 582	20 741	22 965	8 881
House heating fuel	153 942	15 935	22 212	12 858	11 205	23 932	22 282	27 139	12 321	6 058	17 919	20 396	14 942
Utility gas	59 251	3 672	6 862	4 212	3 937	9 354	9 828	12 711	5 856	2 819	20 715	23 023	3 094
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	20 411	3 077	3 909	2 129	1 689	3 191	2 462	2 391	1 072	491	14 114	16 514	3 080
Electricity	23 423	1 912	2 367	1 868	1 503	3 711	3 618	4 836	2 331	1 277	20 422	22 836	2 131
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	46 303	6 571	8 221	4 217	3 677	6 995	5 773	6 680	2 813	1 356	15 309	17 890	5 818
Other	4 554	703	853	432	399	681	601	521	249	115	14 311	16 567	819
Median rooms	5.8	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.8	7.7	...	...	5.5

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	51 073	1 356	2 578	2 863	2 913	8 394	10 031	14 075	6 128	2 735	23 555	25 933	1 606
Less than \$200	3 051	346	514	368	274	549	473	339	138	50	15 123	16 779	275
\$200 to \$249	5 056	192	502	546	451	1 010	922	1 001	370	62	18 923	20 253	188
\$250 to \$299	6 805	208	487	656	622	1 208	1 265	1 558	649	152	20 610	22 143	260
\$300 to \$349	6 120	140	267	330	497	1 207	1 228	1 694	576	181	21 958	23 906	176
\$350 to \$399	5 243	117	196	214	309	1 027	1 152	1 402	590	236	22 841	25 164	168
\$400 to \$499	10 297	179	281	423	408	1 864	2 358	3 115	1 179	490	23 921	26 228	277
\$500 to \$599	7 175	97	142	187	220	902	1 580	2 530	1 118	399	25 947	28 452	119
\$600 to \$749	4 935	53	126	77	106	454	794	1 848	960	517	28 359	32 424	106
\$750 or more	2 391	24	63	62	26	173	259	588	548	648	30 065	45 053	37
Median	\$393	\$284	\$278	\$289	\$311	\$361	\$399	\$434	\$463	\$549	...	...	\$323
Not mortgaged	42 370	7 240	9 666	3 852	3 322	5 514	4 183	4 806	2 402	1 385	12 821	16 791	5 131
Less than \$50	457	242	116	31	37	10	15	1	—	5	4 794	7 029	188
\$50 to \$74	2 572	1 018	789	207	144	181	107	89	28	9	6 304	8 774	726
\$75 to \$99	6 211	1 893	1 947	579	400	556	375	304	115	42	7 708	10 610	1 279
\$100 to \$124	9 104	1 768	2 598	907	848	1 202	810	656	241	74	10 513	13 015	1 217
\$125 to \$149	8 944	1 119	2 053	909	866	1 296	1 071	1 002	430	198	13 629	16 407	774
\$150 to \$199	10 059	798	1 649	886	767	1 639	1 212	1 790	954	364	17 799	20 620	608
\$200 to \$249	3 249	254	328	248	194	449	478	615	381	302	21 362	26 041	220
\$250 or more	1 774	148	186	85	66	181	115	349	253	391	27 431	35 228	119
Median	\$133	\$107	\$119	\$131	\$132	\$141	\$143	\$160	\$170	\$200	...	...	\$108

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	51 073	1 356	2 578	2 863	2 913	8 394	10 031	14 075	6 128	2 735	23 555	25 933	1 606
Less than 15 percent	12 923	4	29	47	89	725	1 788	4 634	3 345	2 262	32 770	38 885	3
15 to 19 percent	10 122	2	55	202	357	1 611	2 347	3 644	1 604	300	26 036	27 509	2
20 to 24 percent	9 376	6	137	381	663	1 753	2 326	3 152	840	118	23 725	24 306	16
25 to 29 percent	6 986	15	259	700	620	1 616	1 827	1 695	228	26	20 731	20 949	11
30 to 34 percent	4 106	13	302	420	403	1 162	1 045	672	74	15	18 861	19 091	19
35 percent or more	7 404	1 160	1 796	1 113	781	1 527	698	278	37	14	11 676	12 322	1 399
Not computed	156	156	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—2 282	156
Median	21.3	50+	45.2	31.2	27.8	25.3	21.9	18.3	14.3	10.2	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	42 370	7 240	9 666	3 852	3 322	5 514	4 183	4 806	2 402	1 385	12 821	16 791	5 131
Less than 10 percent	15 518	41	299	530	826	2 652	3 152	4 293	2 351	1 374	25 448	29 727	33
10 to 14 percent	8 984	94	1 699	1 618	1 820	2 321	945	425	51	11	13 985	14 722	90
15 to 19 percent	5 461	305	2 856	1 174	523	454	67	82	—	—	9 356	10 070	151
20 to 24 percent	3 383	637	2 167	371	128	60	17	3	—	—	7 064	7 501	320
25 to 29 percent	2 370	901	1 332	97	15	20	2	3	—	—	5 672	5 849	442
30 to 34 percent	1 707	941	720	44	2	—	—	—	—	—	4 757	5 094	469
35 percent or more	4 564	3 938	593	18	8	7	—	—	—	—	3 373	3 396	3 243
Not computed	383	383	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—1 453	383
Median	13.0	38.0	20.0	14.3	12.3	10.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	43.1

Table A—17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	67 545	14 416	17 513	8 160	6 278	9 345	5 578	4 486	1 296	473	10 565	12 556	13 144
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	26 974	1 802	5 502	3 727	3 248	5 219	3 447	2 902	847	280	14 390	16 231	2 613
15 to 24 years -----	6 142	369	1 846	1 040	826	1 125	581	311	37	7	12 058	13 066	654
25 to 34 years -----	10 114	366	1 605	1 564	1 407	2 269	1 491	1 150	206	56	15 231	16 414	840
35 to 44 years -----	3 542	203	262	427	391	795	587	621	197	59	18 287	20 763	323
45 to 64 years -----	4 064	244	587	348	355	717	575	739	373	126	18 326	20 549	352
65 years and over -----	3 112	620	1 202	348	269	313	213	81	34	32	8 670	11 088	444
Male householder, no wife present -----	15 977	3 196	3 910	1 950	1 535	2 391	1 355	1 137	353	150	11 131	13 040	2 699
15 to 24 years -----	6 008	1 044	1 596	887	671	890	431	346	115	28	11 026	12 488	1 139
25 to 34 years -----	4 690	454	993	593	552	952	536	411	134	65	13 881	15 351	410
35 to 44 years -----	1 279	139	240	137	134	233	136	189	43	28	14 804	16 798	134
45 to 64 years -----	1 847	429	511	167	102	248	171	137	53	29	9 837	13 237	299
65 years and over -----	2 153	1 130	570	166	76	68	81	54	8	—	4 852	7 148	717
Female householder, no husband present -----	24 594	9 418	8 101	2 483	1 495	1 735	776	447	96	43	6 611	8 209	7 832
15 to 24 years -----	6 087	2 088	2 153	705	353	483	172	108	17	8	7 065	8 262	2 317
25 to 34 years -----	5 086	967	1 848	878	491	442	270	171	7	12	9 325	10 417	1 127
35 to 44 years -----	1 387	302	517	166	147	162	49	33	11	—	8 867	10 065	319
45 to 64 years -----	3 294	944	1 175	371	239	307	167	71	12	8	7 567	9 469	785
65 years and over -----	8 740	5 117	2 408	363	265	341	118	64	49	15	4 522	6 119	3 284
Median age -----	31.9	62.3	30.4	28.6	29.1	29.8	30.8	33.1	41.3	41.8	...	...	35.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	33 762	6 289	9 236	4 339	3 226	4 895	2 783	2 180	598	216	10 781	12 718	6 695
1975 to 1978 -----	20 504	4 071	4 898	2 613	2 093	3 054	1 859	1 432	376	108	11 228	12 808	3 536
1970 to 1974 -----	6 533	2 140	1 632	562	483	722	424	402	129	39	8 335	11 099	1 420
1960 to 1969 -----	3 513	1 003	872	374	259	287	295	255	121	47	9 234	12 547	730
1959 or earlier -----	3 233	913	875	272	217	387	217	217	72	63	8 933	12 207	763
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	65 499	13 524	16 923	7 960	6 180	9 197	5 512	4 447	1 294	462	10 723	12 698	12 503
0.50 or less -----	43 458	11 006	11 865	4 956	3 707	5 417	3 181	2 354	695	277	9 491	11 544	8 436
0.51 to 1.00 -----	20 734	2 372	4 827	2 853	2 317	3 571	2 165	1 926	537	166	12 840	14 828	3 687
1.01 to 1.50 -----	1 065	127	174	104	142	187	137	129	56	9	14 745	16 455	320
1.51 or more -----	242	19	57	47	14	22	29	38	6	10	12 394	20 812	60
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 046	892	590	200	98	148	66	39	2	11	6 122	8 005	641
0.50 or less -----	1 224	567	402	77	53	68	21	25	—	11	5 557	7 448	399
0.51 to 1.00 -----	772	323	156	116	43	76	42	14	2	—	7 128	8 780	229
1.01 to 1.50 -----	20	—	10	5	—	2	3	—	—	—	10 000	11 546	5
1.51 or more -----	30	2	22	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	7 500	8 420	8
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	67 531	14 412	17 509	8 154	6 278	9 345	5 578	4 486	1 296	473	10 566	12 556	13 138
Central heating system -----	62 936	13 303	16 267	7 581	5 879	8 781	5 260	4 229	1 209	427	10 626	12 608	12 104
Air conditioning -----	26 219	3 829	5 773	3 125	2 746	4 564	2 854	2 354	709	265	12 848	14 588	3 522
Central system -----	3 248	449	618	273	308	560	499	281	140	120	14 805	17 345	461
Vehicles available -----	57 561	8 092	14 898	7 776	6 073	9 091	5 448	4 439	1 280	464	11 862	13 795	8 463
1 -----	31 023	6 224	10 633	4 659	3 314	5 568	1 496	770	232	127	9 367	10 575	5 433
2 or more -----	26 538	1 868	4 265	3 117	2 759	5 523	3 952	3 669	1 048	337	16 065	17 560	3 030
House heating fuel -----	67 531	14 412	17 509	8 154	6 278	9 345	5 578	4 486	1 296	473	10 566	12 556	13 138
Utility gas -----	30 816	6 083	8 285	3 706	2 930	4 262	2 751	2 029	609	161	10 702	12 711	5 473
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	4 492	873	1 159	540	493	650	358	294	89	36	10 991	12 771	808
Electricity -----	14 833	4 013	3 586	1 541	1 288	1 972	1 054	979	292	108	9 715	11 968	3 549
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	15 665	2 978	4 001	2 132	1 386	2 283	1 334	1 120	281	150	11 001	12 915	2 898
Other -----	1 725	465	478	235	181	178	81	64	25	18	9 113	11 035	410
Median rooms -----	4.1	3.3	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.1	...	...	3.6
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----													
61 860	13 474	16 282	7 469	5 760	8 443	5 028	3 925	1 115	364	10 393	12 361	12 080	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	10 560	5 740	2 383	735	413	611	370	247	44	17	4 737	7 233	4 443
\$100 to \$149 -----	10 282	2 458	3 797	1 235	758	1 002	539	362	98	33	8 354	10 201	2 015
\$150 to \$199 -----	13 697	2 463	4 847	1 788	1 406	1 684	791	512	130	76	9 537	11 261	2 296
\$200 to \$249 -----	12 584	1 302	2 869	1 970	1 612	2 386	1 308	950	139	48	12 734	13 950	1 543
\$250 to \$299 -----	6 833	534	981	892	820	1 502	964	840	239	61	15 627	17 325	777
\$300 to \$349 -----	2 299	131	244	174	173	437	534	418	148	40	19 906	20 225	224
\$350 to \$399 -----	961	23	57	55	80	158	206	267	72	43	22 052	24 309	46
\$400 to \$499 -----	344	9	24	8	44	36	28	77	108	10	28 438	27 308	21
\$500 or more -----	142	8	21	9	10	3	28	18	35	10	23 667	27 070	13
No cash rent -----	4 158	806	1 059	603	444	624	260	234	102	26	10 887	12 539	702
Median -----	\$176	\$110	\$162	\$191	\$202	\$213	\$226	\$239	\$266	\$246	...	...	\$129
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	6 673	4 694	1 307	252	107	179	84	48	—	2	4 057	5 061	3 519
\$100 to \$149 -----	7 619	2 441	3 006	814	418	525	246	108	36	25	6 875	8 427	1 922
\$150 to \$199 -----	12 429	2 473	4 664	1 669	1 172	1 240	672	415	68	56	9 044	10 573	2 166
\$200 to \$249 -----	12 886	1 568	3 572	2 013	1 714	2 065	1 031	718	161	44	11 618	12 825	1 727
\$250 to \$299 -----	9 600	957	1 718	1 293	1 181	2 116	1 174	933	176	52	14 261	15 279	1 168
\$300 to \$349 -----	4 543	309	583	544	406	974	839	636	201	51	17 218	18 679	488
\$350 to \$399 -----	2 201	146	214	182	155	459	361	483	146	55	19 402	20 842	224
\$400 to \$499 -----	1 264	55	122	75	116	205	288	272	105	26	20 946	21 675	124
\$500 or more -----	487	25	37	24	47	56	73	78	120	27	23 348	26 823	40
No cash rent -----	4 158	806	1 059	603	444	624	260	234	102	26	10 887	12 539	702
Median -----	\$208	\$133	\$185	\$216	\$229								

Table A—18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	51 073	3 051	5 056	6 805	6 120	5 243	10 297	7 175	4 935	2 391	393
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	2 751	518	461	398	348	229	351	251	120	75	300
2 persons	10 556	991	1 389	1 406	1 107	965	1 967	1 389	984	358	370
3 persons	10 832	475	1 096	1 567	1 327	1 076	2 229	1 541	1 061	460	394
4 persons	14 563	547	1 096	1 833	1 659	1 571	3 269	2 332	1 541	715	417
5 persons	7 913	334	676	925	1 087	897	1 646	1 075	759	514	402
6 persons	3 092	100	213	497	415	352	558	442	322	193	396
7 persons	930	55	75	116	132	105	184	97	122	44	391
8 or more persons	436	31	50	63	45	48	93	48	26	32	380
Median	3.60	2.53	3.12	3.52	3.67	3.72	3.68	3.67	3.70	3.92	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	45 003	2 259	4 129	5 853	5 286	4 674	9 358	6 590	4 645	2 209	403
15 to 24 years	1 687	75	185	234	206	150	409	250	145	33	398
25 to 34 years	15 953	489	855	1 527	1 534	1 585	4 181	3 113	1 964	705	448
35 to 44 years	12 489	409	920	1 336	1 497	1 430	2 615	1 941	1 485	856	426
45 to 64 years	13 477	908	1 876	2 491	1 887	1 427	2 052	1 232	1 008	596	339
65 years and over	1 397	378	293	265	162	82	101	54	43	19	255
Male householder, no wife present	2 827	336	360	324	383	270	490	345	182	137	352
15 to 24 years	392	59	60	63	55	14	67	58	16	—	313
25 to 34 years	1 222	80	125	110	131	134	283	163	111	85	409
35 to 44 years	418	13	55	44	73	50	52	72	28	31	374
45 to 64 years	637	127	94	84	99	66	81	38	27	21	307
65 years and over	158	57	26	23	25	6	7	14	—	—	242
Female householder, no husband present	3 243	456	567	628	451	299	449	240	108	45	298
15 to 24 years	80	8	—	51	—	—	15	6	—	—	281
25 to 34 years	540	37	64	120	73	90	78	35	30	13	334
35 to 44 years	785	46	91	109	155	84	154	95	38	13	347
45 to 64 years	1 277	166	304	242	194	84	150	90	28	19	285
65 years and over	561	199	108	106	29	41	52	14	12	—	238
Median age	38.8	50.5	46.4	43.7	41.0	38.8	35.4	34.9	36.1	38.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	9 653	346	413	678	666	650	1 966	2 131	1 865	938	505
1975 to 1978	20 399	740	1 077	1 814	1 853	2 198	5 450	3 805	2 360	1 102	446
1970 to 1974	9 487	623	1 142	1 651	1 763	1 321	1 763	684	349	191	338
1960 to 1969	9 084	898	1 897	2 156	1 519	900	891	397	286	140	291
1959 or earlier	2 450	444	527	506	319	174	227	158	75	20	275
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	563	162	121	65	49	21	62	62	21	—	249
4 rooms	3 262	586	548	543	484	334	473	186	87	21	296
5 rooms	10 828	818	1 468	1 921	1 398	1 037	2 226	1 256	525	179	343
6 rooms	11 300	676	1 305	1 862	1 456	1 274	2 163	1 401	914	249	364
7 rooms	8 934	471	827	1 052	1 137	1 003	1 921	1 265	979	279	399
8 or more rooms	16 186	338	787	1 362	1 596	1 574	3 452	3 005	2 409	1 663	470
Median	6.5	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.5	6.6	7.0	7.4	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	12 429	227	366	639	755	937	2 892	2 753	2 473	1 387	514
1970 to 1974	6 157	163	274	714	878	799	1 356	930	668	375	419
1960 to 1969	9 687	353	945	1 558	1 403	1 088	1 949	1 230	779	382	377
1950 to 1949	7 942	403	1 043	1 404	1 074	831	1 575	1 024	479	109	353
1940 to 1939	3 225	348	520	462	412	397	693	259	104	30	334
1939 or earlier	11 633	1 557	1 908	2 028	1 598	1 191	1 832	979	432	108	310
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	770	439	199	79	44	7	2	—	—	—	189
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 392	633	782	586	229	79	74	7	—	2	236
\$20,000 to \$29,999	3 866	692	891	966	665	365	256	27	4	—	268
\$30,000 to \$39,999	5 973	536	951	1 189	1 069	840	1 136	204	43	5	315
\$40,000 to \$49,999	9 840	340	1 183	1 668	1 515	1 224	2 511	1 138	237	24	359
\$50,000 to \$59,999	10 570	190	734	1 451	1 340	1 259	2 760	1 944	806	86	412
\$60,000 to \$79,999	12 198	183	289	783	1 133	1 225	2 717	2 806	2 425	637	492
\$80,000 to \$99,999	3 286	31	20	71	106	164	615	707	939	633	590
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1 790	7	7	6	16	77	192	291	429	765	705
\$150,000 or more	388	—	—	6	3	3	34	51	52	239	750+
Median	\$52 200	\$25 700	\$37 000	\$43 500	\$47 000	\$50 800	\$53 700	\$61 500	\$70 400	\$92 900	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	12 923	1 676	2 550	2 775	1 998	1 266	1 409	557	404	288	290
15 to 19 percent	10 122	486	982	1 538	1 667	1 316	2 214	1 199	524	196	365
20 to 24 percent	9 376	261	544	900	987	1 151	2 578	1 713	891	351	433
25 to 29 percent	6 986	152	406	658	602	615	1 696	1 485	1 059	313	461
30 to 34 percent	4 106	106	151	293	310	309	937	875	798	327	495
35 percent or more	7 404	350	406	617	542	566	1 434	1 324	1 250	915	487
Not computed	156	20	17	24	14	20	—	22	9	1	357
Median	21.3	14.0	14.9	17.0	18.2	20.1	22.9	25.4	28.0	30.7	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	51 068	3 051	5 056	6 805	6 120	5 242	10 295	7 173	4 935	2 391	393
Steam or hot water system	6 464	293	553	868	829	697	1 272	979	666	307	399
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	37 251	2 147	3 810	4 949	4 425	3 852	7 584	5 181	3 539	1 764	393
Other built-in electric units	4 654	203	295	552	481	447	1 002	774	633	267	432
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	416	99	80	79	60	29	44	17	6	2	268
Other means	2 283	309	318	357	325	217	393	222	91	51	324
Air conditioning	25 854	1 137	2 081	3 144	2 942	2 672	5 174	4 002	2 967	1 735	418
Central system	13 128	266	590	945	1 224	1 232	2 700	2 503	2 151	1 517	485
1 or more individual room units	12 726	871	1 491	2 199	1 718	1 440	2 474	1 499	816	218	353
House heating fuel	51 068	3 051	5 056	6 805	6 120	5 242	10 295	7 173	4 935	2 391	393
Utility gas	28 093	1 335	2 692	3 643	3 351	2 909	5 924	4 195	2 734	1 310	402
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 369	257	312	409	342	235	396	240	137	41	330
Electricity	8 469	337	392	703	745	769	1 809	1 447	1 415	852	472
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	11 297	978	1 546	1 948	1 591	1 249	2 025	1 189	601	170	337
Other	840	144	114	102	91	80	141	102	48	18	333

Table A — 19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	42 370	457	2 572	6 211	9 104	8 944	10 059	3 249	1 774	133
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	11 465	309	1 341	2 744	2 844	1 951	1 633	431	212	112
2 persons -----	19 532	101	964	2 515	4 480	4 609	4 695	1 390	778	134
3 persons -----	5 261	18	138	516	908	1 185	1 566	636	294	147
4 persons -----	3 411	19	62	278	457	702	1 200	409	284	158
5 persons -----	1 619	5	48	95	249	292	621	227	82	160
6 persons -----	723	3	15	49	109	128	230	114	75	163
7 persons -----	247	—	4	10	49	51	61	31	41	158
8 or more persons -----	112	2	—	4	8	26	53	11	8	165
Median -----	2.00	1.24	1.46	1.64	1.88	2.05	2.22	2.36	2.37	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	27 101	114	1 003	2 914	5 400	6 193	7 623	2 449	1 405	142
15 to 24 years -----	214	4	12	40	74	46	32	4	2	117
25 to 34 years -----	1 398	17	37	215	304	318	368	98	41	135
35 to 44 years -----	1 954	13	59	178	287	376	670	223	148	155
45 to 64 years -----	11 844	17	226	864	1 810	2 765	3 924	1 376	862	153
65 years and over -----	11 691	63	669	1 617	2 925	2 688	2 629	748	352	130
Male householder, no wife present -----	4 097	190	577	1 029	871	638	571	158	63	107
15 to 24 years -----	114	6	12	31	23	24	14	2	2	109
25 to 34 years -----	308	17	55	48	73	29	67	17	2	112
35 to 44 years -----	159	6	16	32	14	39	39	2	11	132
45 to 64 years -----	1 152	47	146	247	243	213	159	69	28	114
65 years and over -----	2 364	114	348	671	518	333	292	68	20	102
Female householder, no husband present -----	11 172	153	992	2 268	2 833	2 113	1 865	642	306	119
15 to 24 years -----	38	—	—	5	—	13	13	7	—	154
25 to 34 years -----	126	—	29	24	18	32	12	6	5	114
35 to 44 years -----	261	6	12	24	39	33	97	48	2	159
45 to 64 years -----	2 751	7	135	374	733	541	614	237	110	131
65 years and over -----	7 996	140	816	1 841	2 043	1 494	1 129	344	189	115
Median age -----	65.6	71.3	71.2	69.7	67.9	65.1	61.7	60.0	59.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 835	21	88	309	371	408	438	135	65	133
1975 to 1978 -----	5 840	54	297	708	1 217	1 219	1 527	494	324	138
1970 to 1974 -----	5 644	77	365	831	1 195	1 145	1 363	444	224	133
1960 to 1969 -----	10 818	82	562	1 535	2 194	2 272	2 764	927	482	136
1959 or earlier -----	18 233	223	1 260	2 828	4 127	3 900	3 967	1 249	679	129
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	1 746	143	415	496	332	174	135	38	13	91
4 rooms -----	8 141	110	894	1 951	2 224	1 717	966	200	79	113
5 rooms -----	12 062	112	657	1 856	2 759	2 801	2 790	761	326	131
6 rooms -----	9 258	46	374	1 121	2 095	2 065	2 628	638	291	137
7 rooms -----	5 529	33	136	512	1 003	1 155	1 853	585	252	148
8 or more rooms -----	5 634	13	96	275	691	1 032	1 687	1 027	813	171
Median -----	5.4	4.3	4.5	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.9	6.5	7.2	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	2 327	3	46	178	319	506	778	296	201	157
1970 to 1974 -----	1 980	8	57	131	292	484	624	239	145	151
1960 to 1969 -----	5 189	19	121	420	781	1 071	1 784	648	345	155
1950 to 1959 -----	7 483	35	223	557	1 468	1 744	2 286	688	482	146
1940 to 1949 -----	4 193	68	278	723	940	964	900	222	98	127
1939 or earlier -----	21 198	324	1 847	4 202	5 304	4 175	3 687	1 156	503	120
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	6 076	305	1 140	1 687	1 455	852	494	92	51	99
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	7 710	77	788	1 828	2 126	1 498	1 064	234	95	114
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	7 294	27	371	1 323	2 211	1 591	1 324	341	106	122
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	6 335	16	161	791	1 585	1 743	1 548	310	181	134
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	5 671	15	62	367	1 006	1 538	2 002	501	180	148
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	4 227	5	48	142	514	1 002	1 810	569	137	161
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	3 564	10	2	51	166	644	1 509	785	397	180
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	946	2	—	14	29	56	242	305	298	221
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	424	—	—	8	12	16	66	96	226	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	123	—	—	—	—	4	—	16	103	250+
Median -----	\$30 200	\$10000—	\$11 600	\$16 900	\$24 100	\$33 100	\$43 000	\$52 100	\$66 900	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	15 518	239	954	2 095	3 215	3 349	3 950	1 120	596	134
10 to 14 percent -----	8 984	92	497	1 165	1 841	1 946	2 294	802	347	137
15 to 19 percent -----	5 461	56	361	820	1 242	1 128	1 210	408	236	131
20 to 24 percent -----	3 383	48	239	598	735	651	730	263	119	128
25 to 29 percent -----	2 370	10	172	500	522	528	447	128	63	124
30 to 34 percent -----	1 707	2	111	294	383	368	388	89	72	129
35 percent or more -----	4 564	5	210	690	1 079	908	939	411	322	133
Not computed -----	383	5	28	49	87	66	101	28	19	134
Median -----	13.0	10—	13.2	14.2	13.5	12.8	12.2	13.1	14.1	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	42 351	451	2 572	6 211	9 094	8 944	10 057	3 249	1 773	133
Steam or hot water system -----	6 030	17	144	457	1 093	1 218	1 791	799	521	153
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	28 041	176	1 407	4 101	6 178	6 115	6 992	2 021	1 051	134
Other built-in electric units -----	2 855	35	161	482	543	655	623	232	124	133
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	931	36	161	215	210	132	98	52	27	106
Other means -----	4 494	187	699	956	1 080	824	553	145	50	109
Air conditioning -----	16 939	46	478	1 696	3 069	3 684	5 078	1 831	1 057	147
Central system -----	5 877	3	67	247	719	1 049	2 135	970	687	170
1 or more individual room units -----	11 062	43	411	1 449	2 350	2 635	2 943	861	370	137
House heating fuel -----	42 351	451	2 572	6 211	9 094	8 944	10 057	3 249	1 773	133
Utility gas -----	16 284	93	987	2 460	3 759	3 496	3 710	1 103	676	131
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	4 398	82	314	768	904	825	925	385	195	129
Electricity -----	3 990	44	201	602	733	887	960	349	214	137
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	16 812	140	803	2 149	3 566	3 661	4 414	1 394	685	137
Other -----	867	92	267	232	132	75	48	18	3	83

Table A — 20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	153 985	27 432	17 948	22 927	31 105	54 573	67 545	13 184	9 698	12 039	12 438	20 186
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	117 412	23 207	14 537	18 086	23 664	37 918	26 974	4 536	3 093	5 951	5 505	7 889
15 to 24 years	4 799	1 977	890	473	628	831	6 142	1 340	696	1 652	1 269	1 185
25 to 34 years	27 324	9 897	4 395	2 892	4 266	5 874	10 114	1 498	1 067	2 323	2 407	2 819
35 to 44 years	22 085	5 313	3 863	3 838	3 444	5 627	3 542	505	307	840	756	1 134
45 to 64 years	42 347	4 893	4 103	8 374	10 105	14 922	4 064	561	458	588	717	1 740
65 years and over	20 857	1 127	1 286	2 559	5 221	10 664	3 112	632	565	548	356	1 011
Male householder, no wife present	15 277	2 371	1 708	2 076	2 661	6 461	15 977	3 138	2 008	2 068	3 169	5 594
15 to 24 years	1 650	468	406	250	224	302	6 008	1 338	857	749	1 384	1 680
25 to 34 years	3 436	1 009	574	524	559	770	4 690	999	539	666	986	1 500
35 to 44 years	1 480	343	228	214	231	464	1 279	282	110	211	237	439
45 to 64 years	4 288	420	338	576	794	2 160	1 847	196	192	217	306	936
65 years and over	4 423	131	162	512	853	2 765	2 153	323	310	225	256	1 039
Female householder, no husband present	21 296	1 854	1 703	2 765	4 780	10 194	24 594	5 510	4 597	4 020	3 764	6 703
15 to 24 years	429	138	81	100	37	73	6 087	1 468	912	1 023	1 140	1 544
25 to 34 years	1 371	432	304	153	208	274	5 086	1 283	898	841	981	1 083
35 to 44 years	1 647	260	335	364	358	330	1 387	325	276	168	181	437
45 to 64 years	6 179	654	530	911	1 476	2 608	3 294	595	524	527	467	1 181
65 years and over	11 670	370	453	1 237	2 701	6 909	8 740	1 839	1 987	1 461	995	2 458
Median age	50.2	34.8	39.7	49.8	54.9	59.1	31.9	29.6	34.3	31.0	29.2	36.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	19 912	9 677	2 451	1 981	2 564	3 239	33 762	8 879	4 525	5 721	6 474	8 163
1975 to 1978	42 461	17 755	5 879	4 948	5 719	8 160	20 504	4 305	3 096	4 058	3 679	5 366
1970 to 1974	23 677	—	9 618	3 590	3 749	6 720	6 533	—	2 077	1 272	1 005	2 179
1960 to 1969	28 331	—	—	12 408	6 200	9 723	3 513	—	—	988	751	1 774
1959 or earlier	39 604	—	—	—	12 873	26 731	3 233	—	—	—	529	2 704
ROOMS												
1 room	169	22	11	28	51	57	1 765	279	222	196	271	797
2 rooms	771	91	63	126	206	285	5 856	1 173	1 351	1 009	775	1 548
3 rooms	3 972	373	469	579	681	1 870	13 993	2 979	2 313	2 189	2 431	4 081
4 rooms	22 503	3 746	2 976	3 190	5 699	6 892	20 553	5 555	3 385	3 502	3 606	4 505
5 rooms	39 401	7 992	5 787	5 919	8 408	11 295	12 158	2 086	1 463	2 809	2 449	3 351
6 rooms	32 283	5 294	3 076	4 167	6 654	13 092	7 026	596	559	1 538	1 696	2 637
7 or more rooms	54 886	9 914	5 566	8 918	9 406	21 082	6 194	516	405	796	1 210	3 267
Median	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.9	5.6	6.0	4.1	3.9	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	151 547	27 350	17 891	22 810	30 765	52 731	65 499	13 081	9 625	11 899	12 134	18 760
0.50 or less	98 381	15 464	9 467	14 528	21 042	37 880	43 458	8 663	6 527	7 301	7 779	13 188
0.51 to 1.00	49 845	11 303	7 801	7 753	9 121	13 867	20 734	4 193	2 902	4 347	4 120	5 172
1.01 to 1.50	2 976	547	569	443	539	878	1 065	160	153	217	174	361
1.51 or more	345	36	54	86	63	106	242	65	43	34	61	39
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 438	82	57	117	340	1 842	2 046	103	73	140	304	1 426
0.50 or less	1 895	43	28	76	257	1 491	1 224	73	60	73	179	839
0.51 to 1.00	457	26	21	39	69	302	772	30	13	54	121	554
1.01 to 1.50	64	7	8	2	4	43	20	—	—	—	4	16
1.51 or more	22	6	—	—	10	6	30	—	—	13	—	17
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	23 746	2 494	1 862	3 085	4 988	11 317	27 442	5 180	4 481	3 975	4 731	9 075
2 persons	50 608	7 213	4 707	6 890	11 841	19 957	19 956	4 611	2 793	3 741	3 541	5 270
3 persons	27 096	5 581	3 279	4 245	5 341	8 650	8 871	1 864	1 147	1 842	1 727	2 291
4 persons	27 818	6 983	4 240	4 557	4 970	7 068	6 842	995	824	1 651	1 424	1 948
5 persons	15 248	3 478	2 411	2 558	2 512	4 289	2 919	392	294	572	698	963
6 or more persons	9 469	1 683	1 449	1 592	1 453	3 292	1 515	142	159	258	317	639
Median	2.60	3.22	3.23	2.85	2.39	2.30	1.82	1.81	1.63	2.05	1.92	1.69
Total persons	460 479	91 691	60 240	71 191	87 398	149 959	142 613	26 238	18 755	27 863	27 385	42 372
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	127 502	18 550	10 621	18 769	28 357	51 205	19 896	989	865	2 751	4 755	10 536
2	4 442	415	318	636	1 445	1 628	7 916	658	536	1 717	2 750	2 255
3 and 4	1 972	320	192	256	377	827	10 227	1 422	1 362	2 561	2 252	2 630
5 to 9	1 769	602	204	190	289	484	9 129	2 846	1 251	1 290	1 369	2 373
10 to 49	1 378	677	202	146	147	206	16 208	6 261	3 806	2 859	1 070	2 212
50 or more	122	24	55	5	19	19	2 098	443	1 199	284	64	108
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	16 800	6 844	6 356	2 925	471	204	2 071	565	679	577	178	72
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	153 942	27 420	17 944	22 924	31 099	54 555	67 531	13 184	9 696	12 033	12 436	20 182
Steam or hot water system	18 589	1 312	1 108	4 469	3 618	8 082	20 428	3 650	3 886	3 976	2 799	6 117
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	105 664	18 796	13 310	15 065	23 689	34 804	30 335	3 131	3 177	6 254	7 796	9 977
Other built-in electric units	14 779	6 158	2 373	2 012	1 214	3 022	11 184	6 235	2 345	1 202	451	951
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 349	168	184	224	388	1 385	989	34	59	93	236	567
Other means	12 561	986	969	1 154	2 190	7 262	4 595	134	229	508	1 154	2 570
Air conditioning	69 100	14 068	10 099	12 066	14 859	18 008	26 219	8 227	5 393	4 902	3 137	4 560
Central system	28 934	9 787	5 428	5 376	5 059	3 284	3 248	1 042	665	642	494	405
1 or more individual room units	40 166	4 281	4 671	6 690	9 800	14 724	22 971	7 185	4 728	4 260	2 643	4 155
House heating fuel	153 942	27 420	17 944	22 924	31 099	54 555	67 531	13 184	9 696	12 033	12 436	20 182
Utility gas	59 251	11 239	8 822	11 436	13 841	13 913	30 816	4 603	4 896	6 376	6 749	8 192
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	20 411	2 936	3 707	2 606	3 027	8 135	4 492	349	540	681	851	2 071
Electricity	23 423	11 374	3 320	2 665	1 926	4 138	14 833	7 727	3 130	1 942	705	1 329
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	46 303	1 371	1 897	5 913	11 542	25 580	15 665	414	1 006	2 732	3 899	7 614
Other	4 554	500	198	304	763	2 789	1 725	91	124	302	232	976
Income in 1979 below poverty level	14 950	1 555	1 415	1 723	2 644	7 613	13 144	2 631	2 338	1 931	2 042	4 202
Percent below poverty level	9.7	5.7	7.9	7.5	8.5	14.0	19.5	20.0	24.1	16.0	16.4	20.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	15 943	1 173	1 195	1 784	3 028	8 763	14 416	2 835	2 751	1 914	2 094	4 822
\$5,000 to \$9,999	22 225	2 184	2 071	2 772	4 259	10 939	17 513	2 768	2 451	3 260	3 234	5 800
\$10,000 to \$12,499	12 862	1 917	1 579	1 778	2 235	5 353	8 160	1 516	980	1 552	1 727	2 385
\$12,500 to \$14,999	11 205	1 780	1 386	1 348	2 285	4 406	6 278	1 217	773	1 330	1 301	1 657
\$15,000 to \$19,999	23 943	4 968	3 153	3 132	4 795	7 895	9 345	1 986	1 282	1 839	1 804	2 434
\$20,000 to \$24,999	22 287	5 033	2 835	3 269	4 679	6 471	5 578	1 332	637	995	1 115	1 499
\$25,000 to \$34,999	27 141	6 177	3 459	4 692	5 989	6 824	4 486	1 091	593	809	853	1 140
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12 321	2 928	1 446	2 640	2 637	2 670	1 296	372	155	246	230	293
\$50,000 or more	6 058	1 272	824	1 512	1 198	1 252	473	67	76	94	80	156
Median	\$17 915	\$21 512	\$19 272	\$20 872	\$18 833	\$13 766	\$10 565	\$11 631	\$9 214	\$11 362	\$11 290	\$9 538
Mean	\$20 394	\$23 831	\$21 928	\$23 690	\$20 961	\$16 455	\$12 556	\$13 695	\$11 637	\$13 112	\$13 075	\$11 601

Table A—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	153 985	127 502	9 683	16 800	67 545	19 896	7 916	10 227	9 129	16 208	2 098	2 071
Condominium housing units	2 336	683	1 653	—	627	98	32	68	164	259	6	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	117 412	99 697	5 974	11 741	26 974	12 751	3 092	3 305	2 636	3 959	349	882
15 to 24 years	4 799	2 265	281	2 253	6 142	2 052	718	1 018	679	1 312	64	299
25 to 34 years	27 324	21 126	1 221	4 977	10 114	4 975	1 404	1 150	933	1 169	107	376
35 to 44 years	22 085	19 500	774	1 811	3 542	2 230	460	277	222	237	11	105
45 to 64 years	42 347	38 322	2 189	1 836	4 064	2 420	347	333	345	480	61	78
65 years and over	20 857	18 484	1 509	864	3 112	1 074	163	527	457	761	106	24
Male householder, no wife present	15 277	10 851	1 371	3 055	15 977	3 935	1 936	2 115	2 148	4 687	452	704
15 to 24 years	1 650	640	102	908	6 008	1 201	843	811	800	1 886	146	321
25 to 34 years	3 436	1 976	514	946	4 690	1 214	626	574	545	1 453	63	215
35 to 44 years	1 480	973	177	330	1 279	309	126	170	195	376	31	72
45 to 64 years	4 288	3 413	290	585	1 847	581	201	249	253	436	68	59
65 years and over	4 423	3 849	288	286	2 153	630	140	311	355	536	144	37
Female householder, no husband present	21 296	16 954	2 338	2 004	24 594	3 210	2 888	4 807	4 345	7 562	1 297	485
15 to 24 years	429	128	72	229	6 087	514	922	1 271	1 086	1 968	150	176
25 to 34 years	1 371	720	220	431	5 086	643	821	828	873	1 671	108	142
35 to 44 years	1 647	1 163	202	282	1 387	372	183	210	207	362	21	32
45 to 64 years	6 179	4 906	696	577	3 294	590	445	591	560	984	71	53
65 years and over	11 670	10 037	1 148	485	8 740	1 091	517	1 907	1 619	2 577	947	82
Median age	50.2	51.9	54.3	32.3	31.9	33.8	29.0	32.1	32.7	30.0	68.8	27.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	19 912	13 477	1 739	4 696	33 762	8 059	4 539	4 958	4 818	9 329	753	1 306
1975 to 1978	42 461	31 837	2 613	8 011	20 504	5 967	2 265	3 340	2 897	4 834	636	565
1970 to 1974	23 677	19 320	1 295	3 062	6 533	1 997	473	1 198	794	1 297	641	133
1960 to 1969	28 331	26 002	1 362	967	3 513	1 575	365	499	445	500	66	63
1959 or earlier	39 604	36 866	2 674	64	3 233	2 298	274	232	175	248	2	4
ROOMS												
1 room	169	110	11	48	1 765	45	54	172	330	975	168	21
2 rooms	771	413	122	236	5 856	271	429	1 183	1 135	2 353	416	69
3 rooms	3 972	2 559	487	926	13 993	1 250	1 872	2 310	2 521	4 752	1 055	233
4 rooms	22 503	14 370	2 457	5 676	20 553	3 660	2 319	4 058	3 409	5 982	288	837
5 rooms	39 401	29 682	2 603	7 116	12 158	5 177	1 767	1 440	1 119	1 807	152	696
6 rooms	32 283	28 526	1 688	2 069	7 026	4 215	1 037	887	399	303	5	180
7 or more rooms	54 886	51 842	2 315	729	6 194	5 278	438	177	216	36	14	35
Median	5.8	6.1	5.2	4.7	4.1	5.4	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.5	2.9	4.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	151 547	125 587	9 288	16 672	65 499	19 386	7 707	9 852	8 685	15 788	2 028	2 053
0.50 or less	98 381	82 966	6 951	8 464	43 458	11 507	5 116	7 034	6 112	10 919	1 539	1 231
0.51 to 1.00	49 845	40 109	2 150	7 586	20 734	7 330	2 491	2 669	2 358	4 678	474	734
1.01 to 1.50	2 976	2 251	171	554	1 065	504	86	141	156	97	15	66
1.51 or more	345	261	16	68	242	45	14	8	59	94	—	22
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 438	1 915	395	128	2 046	510	209	375	444	420	70	18
0.50 or less	1 895	1 512	310	73	1 224	387	149	251	242	174	13	8
0.51 to 1.00	457	344	74	39	772	104	60	122	200	219	57	10
1.01 to 1.50	64	49	7	8	20	11	—	2	—	7	—	—
1.51 or more	22	10	4	8	30	8	—	—	2	20	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	244	167	21	56	2 392	71	97	303	486	1 246	168	21
1	5 615	4 116	836	663	19 925	2 021	2 527	3 491	3 685	6 637	1 445	119
2	40 331	28 143	4 197	7 991	27 732	6 339	3 127	4 843	4 019	7 780	426	1 198
3	67 505	56 649	3 046	7 810	12 638	7 371	1 885	1 361	744	529	58	690
4	31 071	29 679	1 118	274	3 942	3 237	251	208	188	14	1	43
5 or more	9 219	8 748	465	6	916	857	29	21	7	2	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	15 943	13 521	1 114	1 308	14 416	2 976	1 231	2 537	2 450	3 767	1 081	374
\$5,000 to \$9,999	22 225	17 946	1 536	2 743	17 513	4 310	2 182	3 137	2 694	4 267	406	517
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12 862	10 101	863	1 898	8 160	2 548	1 078	1 264	1 088	1 811	139	232
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11 205	8 773	744	1 688	6 278	2 009	809	836	749	1 585	87	203
\$20,000 to \$24,999	23 943	18 672	1 567	3 704	9 345	3 327	966	1 172	1 006	2 420	133	321
\$25,000 to \$29,999	22 287	18 306	1 330	2 651	5 578	2 053	799	689	602	1 155	75	205
\$30,000 to \$34,999	27 141	23 597	1 558	1 986	4 486	1 876	626	476	405	857	109	137
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12 321	11 023	656	642	1 296	572	177	77	88	262	52	68
\$50,000 or more	6 058	5 563	315	180	473	225	48	39	47	84	16	14
Median	\$17 915	\$18 475	\$16 666	\$15 950	\$10 565	\$12 642	\$11 264	\$9 116	\$8 892	\$10 097	\$4 909	\$11 557
Mean	\$20 394	\$20 904	\$19 588	\$16 991	\$12 556	\$14 759	\$13 326	\$10 803	\$10 753	\$11 857	\$9 452	\$13 664
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	153 942	127 461	9 683	16 798	67 531	19 890	7 916	10 221	9 129	16 208	2 098	2 069
Steam or hot water system	18 589	16 140	2 351	98	20 428	1 955	1 544	3 500	4 165	8 176	1 048	40
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	105 664	85 891	5 159	14 614	30 335	13 384	4 997	4 485	2 521	2 737	491	1 720
Other built-in electric units	14 779	12 719	1 517	543	11 184	1 213	625	1 700	2 061	4 994	523	68
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 349	1 868	131	350	989	495	127	108	95	114	26	24
Other means	12 561	10 843	525	1 193	4 595	2 843	623	428	287	187	10	217
Air conditioning	69 100	54 345	5 174	9 581	26 219	5 034	1 866	2 818	3 617	10 776	1 136	972
Central system	28 934	23 415	1 605	3 914	3 248	1 009	458	252	331	743	108	347
Vehicles available	148 546	122 901	9 180	16 465	57 561	18 749	7 087	8 290	7 291	13 114	1 101	1 929
1	34 876	26 818	3 247	4 811	31 023	6 987	3 882	5 285	4 757	8 412	744	956
2 or more	113 670	96 083	5 933	11 654	26 538	11 762	3 205	3 005	2 534	4 702	357	973
House heating fuel	153 942	127 461	9 683	16 798	67 531	19 890	7 916	10 221	9 129	16 208	2 098	2 069
Utility gas	59 251	46 441	4 415	8 395	30 816	6 208	4 627	5 539	4 569	7 808	1 163	902
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	20 411	14 229	1 011	5 171	4 492	2 691	309	343	207	255	12	675
Electricity	23 423	19 913	2 043	1 467	14 833	1 971	911	2 208	2 621	6 316	635	171
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	46 303	42 643	2 015	1 645	15 665	8 226	1 993	2 030	1 509	1 367	219	321
Other	4 554	4 235	199	120	1 725	794	76	101	223	462	69	—
Water heating fuel	152 565	126 228	9 627	16 710	67 016	19 543	7 902	10 206	9 087	16 123	2 098	2 057
Utility gas	52 614	41 243	4 100	7 271	28 611	5 494	4 237	5 397	4 480	7 056	1 139	808
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	15 415	10 225	759	4 431	3 435	1 726	236	356	189	285	33	610
Electricity	82 073	72 586	4 562	4 925	32 017	11 804	3 107	3 957	3 899	7 886	756	608
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 292	2 012	197	83	2 297	466	291	420	397	585	107	31
Other	171	162	9	—	656	53	31	76	122	311	63	—
Family householder	128 208	108 453	6 732	13 023	33 830	14 432	4 024	4 431	3 634	5 699	433	1 177
With own children under 18 years	67 578	56 708	2 743	8 127	19 321	9 294	2 443	2 378	1 913	2 454	85	754
With own children under 6 years	30 209	23 587	1 295	5 327	12 471	5 614	1 550	1 648	1 286	1 782	32	559
Female householder, no husband present	6 678	5 347	514	817	5 582	1 172	798	959	893	1 448	78	234
With own children under 18 years	3 138	2 264	267	607	3 934	844	575	631	687	1 016	16	165
With own children under 6 years	617	335	69	213	2 090	344	306	326	409	602	—	103
Nonfamily householder	25 777	19 049	2 951	3 777	33 715							

Table A—22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	153 985	23 746	50 608	27 096	27 818	15 248	6 300	2 068	1 101	2.60	460 479
Nonrelatives present	3 702	—	1 669	809	457	386	242	89	50	2.72	12 038
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	4 912	2 623	1 679	340	170	68	26	4	2	1.44	8 214
4 rooms	22 503	7 108	9 739	3 158	1 695	553	208	26	16	1.93	47 505
5 rooms	39 401	6 549	14 962	7 176	6 571	2 846	982	212	103	2.38	107 833
6 rooms	32 283	3 660	11 194	6 151	6 346	3 234	1 131	411	156	2.71	98 021
7 rooms	22 235	2 021	6 394	4 271	4 989	2 788	1 158	388	226	3.13	74 085
8 or more rooms	32 651	1 785	6 640	6 000	8 047	5 759	2 795	1 027	598	3.74	124 821
Median	5.8	4.8	5.4	6.0	6.4	6.8	7.2	7.5	7.7	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	151 547	22 557	49 858	26 860	27 703	15 187	6 245	2 051	1 086	2.63	455 702
1.00 or less	148 226	22 557	49 812	26 813	27 544	14 568	5 061	1 410	461	2.57	434 976
1.01 to 1.50	2 976	—	—	42	136	553	1 160	611	474	6.15	18 598
1.51 or more	345	—	46	5	23	66	24	30	151	6.78	2 128
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 438	1 189	750	236	115	61	55	17	15	1.54	4 777
1.00 or less	2 352	1 189	742	227	104	59	23	5	3	1.49	4 298
1.01 to 1.50	64	—	—	7	9	—	30	12	6	6.03	373
1.51 or more	22	—	8	2	2	2	2	—	6	4.00	106
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	127 502	17 993	41 733	22 302	23 678	13 221	5 658	1 898	1 019	2.68	388 817
2 or more	9 683	2 639	3 654	1 360	1 033	624	252	82	39	2.10	24 169
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	16 800	3 114	5 221	3 434	3 107	1 403	390	88	43	2.52	47 493
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	93 443	14 216	30 088	16 093	17 974	9 532	3 815	1 177	548	2.65	278 901
Less than \$10,000	6 846	2 823	2 500	644	459	227	119	55	19	1.74	14 117
\$10,000 to \$19,999	10 102	2 975	3 809	1 326	1 012	564	254	98	64	2.05	23 983
\$20,000 to \$29,999	11 160	2 599	4 529	1 658	1 206	718	288	125	37	2.16	28 012
\$30,000 to \$39,999	12 308	1 968	4 442	2 178	2 024	1 106	359	154	77	2.44	34 773
\$40,000 to \$49,999	15 511	1 697	4 808	2 875	3 403	1 726	692	209	101	2.93	48 616
\$50,000 to \$59,999	14 797	1 059	4 323	3 011	3 628	1 782	743	152	99	3.17	48 776
\$60,000 to \$79,999	15 762	843	4 068	3 021	4 242	2 304	922	265	97	3.48	55 391
\$80,000 to \$99,999	4 232	154	1 002	874	1 308	614	184	74	22	3.57	15 014
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2 214	63	514	405	578	399	207	32	16	3.72	8 229
\$150,000 or more	511	35	93	101	114	92	47	13	16	3.73	1 990
Median	\$44 000	\$24 500	\$39 500	\$47 800	\$52 100	\$52 100	\$52 300	\$47 800	\$47 400	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	153 985	23 746	50 608	27 096	27 818	15 248	6 300	2 068	1 101	2.60	460 479
Median income	\$17 915	\$7 597	\$16 007	\$21 133	\$22 054	\$22 417	\$23 097	\$23 486	\$22 944	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	17.9	24.7	15.5	16.5	19.2	18.3	17.6	16.3	14.2	...	...
With a mortgage	21.3	30.7	21.2	20.7	21.6	20.4	19.9	18.1	15.7	...	...
Not mortgaged	13.0	22.8	12.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	14 950	4 682	3 678	1 677	1 935	1 578	748	370	282	2.26	...
Median income	\$3 098	\$2 693	\$3 029	\$2 856	\$3 592	\$4 419	\$5 640	\$6 267	\$7 900	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	49.1	47.3	44.3	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.6	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.3	...	...
Not mortgaged	43.1	45.8	39.7	40.2	36.8	26.2	26.3	32.5	26.3	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	67 545	27 442	19 956	8 871	6 842	2 919	961	365	189	1.82	142 613
Nonrelatives present	7 128	—	5 102	1 316	447	147	55	41	20	2.20	17 189
ROOMS											
1 room	1 765	1 624	133	3	5	—	—	—	—	1.04	1 822
2 rooms	5 856	4 938	848	52	12	—	—	—	2	1.09	6 652
3 rooms	13 993	9 680	3 593	543	126	45	6	—	—	1.22	18 895
4 rooms	20 553	7 449	8 268	3 048	1 314	361	70	31	12	1.84	39 921
5 rooms	12 158	2 265	3 936	2 622	2 331	727	174	90	13	2.47	31 914
6 rooms	7 026	825	1 731	1 471	1 723	868	265	85	58	3.15	22 313
7 or more rooms	6 194	661	1 447	1 132	1 331	914	446	159	104	3.37	21 096
Median	4.1	3.2	4.2	4.8	5.3	5.9	6.4	6.2	6.6	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	65 499	25 930	19 626	8 741	6 809	2 895	951	363	184	1.85	139 831
1.00 or less	64 192	25 930	19 517	8 697	6 666	2 490	704	159	29	1.82	132 920
1.01 to 1.50	1 065	—	—	41	126	356	241	175	126	5.54	5 866
1.51 or more	242	—	109	3	17	49	6	29	29	4.03	1 045
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 046	1 512	330	130	33	24	10	2	5	1.18	2 782
1.00 or less	1 996	1 512	306	119	33	19	7	—	—	1.16	2 596
1.01 to 1.50	20	—	—	11	—	5	3	—	1	3.41	85
1.51 or more	30	—	24	—	—	—	—	2	4	2.13	101
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	19 896	4 349	5 460	3 605	3 576	1 833	673	266	134	2.54	55 223
2	7 916	3 005	2 427	1 131	916	303	89	27	18	1.89	17 120
3 and 4	10 227	4 844	3 030	1 100	821	296	90	28	18	1.59	19 352
5 to 9	9 129	4 582	2 641	990	591	259	35	25	6	1.50	16 388
10 to 49	16 208	8 510	5 266	1 591	660	146	14	16	5	1.45	27 009
50 or more	2 098	1 498	464	102	26	8	—	—	—	1.20	2 784
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 071	654	668	352	252	74	60	3	8	2.07	4 737
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	61 860	26 437	18 428	7 837	5 692	2 307	748	265	146	1.74	126 377
Less than \$100	6 673	5 244	974	270	104	47	20	6	8	1.14	8 358
\$100 to \$149	7 619	4 705	1 894	554	328	81	24	30	3	1.31	12 061
\$150 to \$199	12 429	6 460	3 412	1 360	806	308	64	10	9	1.46	21 928
\$200 to \$249	12 886	4 908	4 199	1 611	1 356	545	175	39	53	1.87	27 516
\$250 to \$299	9 600	2 660	3 902	1 655	905	321	114	25	18	2.05	21 416
\$300 to \$349	4 543	779	1 715	901	716	254	79	76	23	2.37	11 909
\$350 to \$399	2 201	251	746	515	374	220	59	29	7	2.70	6 482
\$400 to \$499	1 264	116	340	242	293	181	81	4	7	3.23	4 176
\$500 or more	487	58	91	72	176	57	24	9	—	3.63	1 661
No cash rent	4 158	1 256	1 155	657	634	293	108	37	18	2.21	10 870
Median	\$208	\$170	\$227	\$243	\$248	\$254	\$264	\$303	\$243	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	67 545	27 442	19 956	8 871	6 842	2 919	961	365	189	1.82	142 613
Median income	\$10 565	\$6 829	\$12 667	\$13 507	\$14 156	\$15 645	\$16 884	\$16 060	\$18 352	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	23.3	26.0	21.1	21.7	21.3	20.7	21.0	18.6	17.2	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	13 144	6 963	2 897	1 364	1 036	525	217	91	51	1.44	...
Median income	\$3 343	\$2 688	\$3 725	\$4 294	\$5 549	\$6 184	\$7 621	\$9 750	\$4 375	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50.1	50+	50+	50+	42.6	40.8	36.5	34.5	50+	...	...

Table A — 23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The State		Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age	
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		
Total																		
153 985	4 799	27 324	22 085	42 347	20 857	1 650	3 436	1 480	4 288	4 423	429	1 371	1 647	6 179	11 670	50.2		
23 746	2 236	4 606	1 385	17 247	17 703	951	2 165	784	2 488	3 271	212	440	250	3 505	9 680	66.5		
50 608	1 679	6 718	2 457	10 703	2 385	514	772	285	1 082	848	110	365	357	1 576	1 522	61.3		
27 096	737	10 330	7 587	7 201	522	129	269	215	476	212	88	363	420	631	351	47.2		
27 818	126	4 362	6 146	3 916	183	14	52	71	169	57	2	152	396	313	49	37.7		
15 248	21	1 308	4 510	3 280	64	12	16	23	35	19	6	43	124	114	41	39.5		
9 469	2.60	3.73	4.45	2.87	2.09	1.37	1.29	1.44	1.36	1.18	1.52	2.17	3.02	1.38	2.27	42.4		
460 479	13 387	101 485	102 375	138 801	46 005	2 717	5 642	2 967	7 238	6 051	770	3 179	5 030	10 592	14 240	...		
151 547	4 771	27 262	22 008	41 981	20 545	1 638	3 392	1 452	3 851	3 843	420	1 354	1 640	6 085	11 305	49.9		
3 321	59	729	1 294	1 026	49	12	18	29	12	22	—	8	32	19	12	41.4		
2 438	28	62	77	366	312	12	44	28	437	580	9	17	7	94	365	65.5		
86	—	15	19	40	5	—	—	—	3	2	—	—	—	—	2	48.0		
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																		
Specified owner-occupied housing units																		
With a mortgage																		
93 443	1 901	17 351	14 443	25 321	13 088	506	1 530	577	1 789	2 522	118	666	1 046	4 028	8 557	50.6		
51 073	1 687	15 953	12 489	13 477	1 397	392	1 222	418	637	158	80	540	785	1 277	561	38.8		
12 122	103	3 347	2 668	2 791	310	61	207	75	205	42	11	17	81	220	53	46.3		
15 to 19 percent	342	2 982	2 904	2 791	280	59	186	71	142	5	14	51	71	156	68	39.3		
20 to 24 percent	9 376	3 713	2 428	1 726	237	56	197	81	68	16	2	53	132	213	61	35.9		
25 to 29 percent	6 986	329	3 054	1 674	179	68	241	75	67	4	14	105	106	156	30	34.1		
30 to 34 percent	4 106	224	1 858	894	506	98	111	46	27	4	—	51	66	140	33	33.8		
35 percent or more	7 404	2 34	1 215	1 238	293	48	271	70	126	85	39	248	325	384	314	36.9		
Not computed	156	2	34	27	44	7	9	—	2	2	—	15	4	8	2	36.8		
Median	21.3	25.1	24.1	20.0	15.8	26.2	25.3	23.9	19.0	37.9	29.6	33.6	30.0	26.5	41.5	...		
Not mortgaged																		
42 370	214	1 398	1 954	11 844	11 691	114	308	159	1 152	2 364	38	126	261	2 751	7 996	65.6		
15 518	133	735	1 118	7 111	3 334	72	159	61	541	429	10	42	63	646	1 064	59.4		
8 984	26	391	472	2 663	2 857	18	77	34	184	427	5	27	72	590	1 141	64.7		
10 to 14 percent	20	120	183	934	2 004	11	27	15	127	487	—	8	27	362	1 136	69.5		
15 to 19 percent	5 461	17	45	55	389	8	7	6	78	242	—	3	24	250	962	71.7		
20 to 24 percent	3 383	17	38	34	190	3	12	11	42	235	—	5	16	184	881	72.1		
25 to 29 percent	2 370	8	21	34	106	507	10	8	42	155	2	11	25	140	678	72.5		
30 to 34 percent	1 707	—	14	9	364	908	2	14	122	369	21	26	22	526	2 059	71.7		
35 percent or more	4 564	10	42	55	87	56	—	—	16	20	—	4	12	53	75	61.5		
Not computed	383	—	30	28	10—	—	10—	12.7	10.7	18.2	36.4	13.5	14.3	16.6	23.2	...		
Median	13.0	10—	10—	10—	14.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...		
67 545	6 142	10 114	3 542	4 064	3 112	6 008	4 690	1 279	1 847	2 153	6 087	5 086	1 387	3 294	8 740	31.9		
Renter-occupied housing units																		
PERSONS IN UNIT																		
27 442	3 239	2 622	336	2 005	2 821	3 317	3 319	912	1 532	1 922	2 914	2 446	480	2 435	8 165	47.1		
19 956	2 007	2 507	554	846	240	2 059	992	248	220	182	2 344	1 454	364	574	496	28.1		
8 871	724	3 225	1 197	666	31	441	286	47	61	36	669	711	213	188	65	27.8		
6 842	149	1 267	889	291	7	159	81	53	20	3	107	322	190	56	8	31.5		
2 919	23	493	566	256	13	22	4	7	9	5	30	113	103	25	6	34.3		
1 515	2.45	3.47	4.24	2.53	2.05	1.41	1.21	1.20	1.10	1.06	1.36	1.57	2.09	1.18	1.04	37.1		
Median	1.82	2.45	3.47	4.24	2.05	1.41	1.21	1.20	1.10	1.06	1.36	1.57	2.09	1.18	1.04	...		
142 613	15 886	34 352	15 007	12 076	6 477	9 461	6 567	1 800	2 290	2 474	10 256	9 171	3 197	4 430	9 169	...		
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																		
65 499	6 070	10 039	3 522	3 998	3 051	5 800	4 541	1 161	1 607	1 845	5 841	4 987	1 341	3 167	8 529	31.7		
1 307	125	423	270	214	22	66	14	7	7	10	54	52	25	18	211	33.6		
2 046	72	75	20	66	61	208	149	118	240	308	246	99	46	127	—	44.5		
50	2	10	8	2	—	—	—	—	7	2	19	—	—	—	—	30.7		
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																		
Specified renter-occupied housing units																		
61 860	5 603	8 466	2 790	3 170	2 684	5 767	4 401	1 196	1 614	1 949	6 039	5 055	1 354	3 215	8 557	31.5		
11 231	1 006	2 087	780	1 037	406	1 113	1 307	512	510	301	348	564	157	427	1 066	32.1		
11 064	941	1 473	396	304	439	790	656	137	190	345	775	931	284	527	1 590	29.8		
9 728	668	882	186	183	361	649	402	75	147	244	740	707	110	369	1 233	30.4		
6 956	560	494	98	115	276	379	197	30	47	172	584	399	166	307	701	30.4		
25 to 29 percent	4 525	560	494	98	115	276	379	197	30	47	172	584	399	166	307	701	30.4	
30 to 34 percent	6 318	515	591	121	178	308	681	213	58	123	146	987	635	137	430	1 195	30.2	
35 to 49 percent	7 487	275	218	83	144	197	808	374	75	139	253	1 741	838	268	526	1 548	30.2	
50 percent or more	4 551	343	928	385	602	320	237	188	83	205	233	144	113	66	176	528	40.2	
Not computed	23.3	21.7	19.7	17.9	16.6	24.5	23.4	18.8	16.0	18.8	24.4	33.1	25.8	26.5	27.7	...		

Table A—24. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	23 746	9 659	951	2 165	784	2 488	3 271	14 087	212	440	250	3 505	9 680
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	22 557	8 825	949	2 139	761	2 180	2 796	13 732	205	438	250	3 437	9 402
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 189	834	2	26	23	308	475	355	7	2	—	68	278
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	17 993	6 715	363	1 205	475	1 894	2 778	11 278	47	180	126	2 624	8 301
2 or more	2 639	933	75	318	100	186	254	1 706	49	120	77	507	953
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3 114	2 011	513	642	209	408	239	1 103	116	140	47	374	426
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	7 697	2 146	85	154	80	512	1 315	5 551	32	36	23	925	4 535
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6 995	2 223	219	323	96	515	1 070	4 772	112	110	55	1 251	3 244
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 349	1 170	193	298	94	334	251	1 179	29	114	34	383	619
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 586	823	132	269	61	183	178	763	18	69	36	222	418
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 466	1 507	207	566	163	362	209	959	17	101	42	341	458
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 232	802	92	242	136	248	84	430	2	—	46	201	181
\$30,000 to \$34,999	873	615	17	207	79	210	102	258	2	—	7	138	111
\$35,000 to \$39,999	322	225	—	73	33	84	35	97	—	—	—	26	71
\$40,000 or more	226	148	6	33	42	40	27	78	—	10	7	18	43
Median	\$7 597	\$10 984	\$12 222	\$15 262	\$16 374	\$11 624	\$6 270	\$6 312	\$7 403	\$11 623	\$13 403	\$8 196	\$5 379
Mean	\$10 502	\$13 181	\$12 905	\$16 626	\$19 793	\$13 861	\$8 879	\$8 665	\$8 620	\$12 456	\$15 612	\$10 134	\$7 782
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	14 216	4 502	294	902	317	1 025	1 964	9 714	45	156	115	2 190	7 208
With a mortgage	2 751	1 587	222	718	229	305	1 113	1 164	29	105	78	502	450
Less than \$200	518	224	34	54	8	78	50	294	1	11	3	108	171
\$200 to \$249	461	217	46	74	34	44	19	244	—	18	—	154	72
\$250 to \$299	398	194	32	68	33	46	15	204	18	9	6	83	88
\$300 to \$349	348	232	37	95	50	41	9	116	—	23	15	52	26
\$350 to \$399	229	135	14	82	13	22	4	94	—	29	6	23	36
\$400 to \$499	351	226	30	139	19	36	2	125	10	13	22	42	38
\$500 to \$599	251	207	29	117	31	16	14	44	—	—	22	15	7
\$600 to \$749	120	92	—	53	17	22	—	28	—	2	—	14	12
\$750 or more	75	60	—	36	24	—	—	15	—	—	4	11	—
Median	\$300	\$334	\$298	\$391	\$339	\$283	\$217	\$261	\$288	\$332	\$432	\$246	\$238
Not mortgaged	11 465	2 915	72	184	88	720	1 851	8 550	16	51	37	1 688	6 758
Less than \$50	309	173	6	13	6	39	109	136	—	—	—	7	129
\$50 to \$74	1 341	474	11	26	11	120	306	867	—	27	2	103	735
\$75 to \$99	2 744	826	28	35	28	176	559	1 918	5	6	4	296	1 607
\$100 to \$124	2 844	643	14	50	3	170	406	2 201	—	5	6	474	1 716
\$125 to \$149	1 951	400	—	13	21	125	241	1 551	2	10	2	314	1 223
\$150 to \$199	1 633	293	9	40	15	55	174	1 340	9	3	17	347	964
\$200 to \$249	431	68	2	5	2	15	44	363	—	—	6	111	246
\$250 or more	212	38	2	2	2	20	12	174	—	—	—	36	138
Median	\$112	\$100	\$92	\$109	\$99	\$104	\$98	\$115	\$156	\$74	\$163	\$123	\$113
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	24.7	21.2	26.8	26.4	21.9	15.6	20.4	26.1	37.5	29.5	29.2	23.8	26.4
With a mortgage	30.7	28.1	30.1	28.6	25.1	22.4	47.9	37.2	37.1	32.2	32.0	33.1	50+
Not mortgaged	22.8	17.4	10—	11.4	12.9	12.6	19.7	24.7	37.9	12.3	18.4	20.5	25.7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 682	1 407	64	131	53	412	747	3 275	16	32	21	615	2 591
Percent below poverty level	19.7	14.6	6.7	6.1	6.8	16.6	22.8	23.2	7.5	7.3	8.4	17.5	26.8
Renter-occupied housing units	27 442	11 002	3 317	3 319	912	1 532	1 922	16 440	2 914	2 446	480	2 435	8 165
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	25 930	10 069	3 133	3 200	796	1 307	1 633	15 861	2 734	2 367	451	2 338	7 971
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 512	933	184	119	116	225	289	579	180	79	29	97	194
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	4 349	2 587	636	799	201	447	504	1 762	229	241	37	308	947
2	3 005	1 250	458	429	91	149	123	1 755	500	381	96	335	443
3 and 4	4 844	1 542	489	437	116	215	285	3 302	584	426	45	482	1 765
5 to 9	4 582	1 585	480	410	131	216	348	2 997	508	415	75	455	1 544
10 to 49	8 510	3 247	1 016	1 067	293	387	484	5 263	956	856	206	774	2 471
50 or more	1 498	342	56	43	31	68	144	1 156	85	81	14	51	925
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	654	449	182	134	49	50	34	205	52	46	7	30	70
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	10 362	2 885	819	421	121	409	1 115	7 477	1 205	340	130	794	5 008
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8 414	3 028	1 076	866	181	421	484	5 386	1 203	896	168	939	2 180
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 076	1 476	591	504	109	141	131	1 600	344	648	43	226	339
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 839	983	339	405	114	69	56	856	91	305	76	169	215
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 145	1 404	277	706	187	180	54	741	57	201	45	182	256
\$25,000 to \$29,999	923	676	131	251	94	152	48	247	12	39	18	91	87
\$30,000 to \$34,999	482	404	59	122	74	115	34	78	—	11	—	28	39
\$35,000 to \$39,999	117	80	15	22	16	27	—	37	—	—	—	6	31
\$40,000 or more	84	66	10	22	16	18	—	18	2	6	—	—	10
Median	\$6 829	\$9 328	\$8 925	\$11 848	\$13 487	\$9 234	\$4 567	\$5 600	\$5 904	\$9 940	\$8 165	\$6 915	\$4 393
Mean	\$8 407	\$10 691	\$9 472	\$12 578	\$14 644	\$12 359	\$6 329	\$6 879	\$6 147	\$9 957	\$8 935	\$8 156	\$5 717
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	26 437	10 244	3 137	3 131	853	1 357	1 766	16 193	2 891	2 427	478	2 396	8 001
Less than \$100	5 244	1 456	163	135	112	296	750	3 788	131	127	49	368	3 113
\$100 to \$149	4 705	1 904	583	509	188	273	351	2 801	605	361	81	443	1 311
\$150 to \$199	6 460	2 594	951	968	175	301	199	3 866	1 049	690	102	563	1 462
\$200 to \$249	4 908	1 964	843	672	130	161	158	2 944	736	722	120	476	890
\$250 to \$299	2 660	1 040	287	451	133	118	51	1 620	268	388	73	346	545
\$300 to \$349	779	351	105	162	29	19	36	428	41	84	25	79	199
\$350 to \$399	251	119	31	42	12	15	19	132	5	31	14	30	52
\$400 to \$499	116	95	49	29	13	1	3	21	—	—	—	13	8
\$500 or more	58	41	10	11	—	20	—	17	8	3	—	—	6
No cash rent	1 256	680	115	152	61	153	199	576	48	21	14	78	415
Median	\$170	\$178	\$191	\$195	\$176	\$156	\$104	\$166	\$184	\$202	\$200	\$181	\$125
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	26.6	22.0	25.9	19.8	16.8	19.1	24.5	28.4	36.6	25.2	23.6	27.5	28.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level	6 963	1 929	567	323	92	258	689	5 034	940	203	69	628	3 194
Percent below poverty level	25.4	17.5	17.1	9.7	10.1	16.8	35.8	30.6	32.3	8.3	14.4	25.8	39.1

Table A—36. **Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 076	248	153	241	98	152	98	69	8	7	2	24 600	29 900
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	657	78	74	165	70	107	96	50	8	7	2	31 300	36 000
15 to 24 years -----	21	1	—	19	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	26 300	26 400
25 to 34 years -----	141	23	2	23	28	27	15	23	—	—	—	38 000	37 700
35 to 44 years -----	232	8	36	29	17	48	56	25	6	5	2	45 800	44 600
45 to 64 years -----	188	26	13	68	23	29	23	2	2	2	—	28 300	31 800
65 years and over -----	75	20	23	26	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	16 700	19 200
Male householder, no wife present -----	151	59	34	22	5	20	—	11	—	—	—	12 400	21 400
15 to 24 years -----	13	5	—	—	—	6	—	2	—	—	—	41 300	33 700
25 to 34 years -----	30	11	12	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 700	14 300
35 to 44 years -----	24	13	—	—	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	10000—	32 100
45 to 64 years -----	44	7	13	12	—	8	—	4	—	—	—	21 700	25 200
65 years and over -----	40	23	9	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	12 100
Female householder, no husband present -----	268	111	45	54	23	25	2	8	—	—	—	13 700	20 000
15 to 24 years -----	18	12	2	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	14 200
25 to 34 years -----	27	19	2	3	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	10000—	15 600
35 to 44 years -----	56	13	17	15	3	2	—	6	—	—	—	14 400	22 300
45 to 64 years -----	108	44	17	22	—	23	2	—	—	—	—	17 500	21 100
65 years and over -----	59	23	7	14	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 300	19 500
Median age -----	44.1	48.4	47.1	48.5	42.5	41.5	39.9	36.6	38.3	42.5	37.5	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	176	45	6	21	16	35	19	28	2	2	2	40 000	38 000
1975 to 1978 -----	363	66	44	70	26	80	27	39	6	5	—	30 600	35 600
1970 to 1974 -----	216	42	41	62	22	11	38	—	—	—	—	22 500	26 200
1960 to 1969 -----	214	51	32	70	29	20	10	2	—	—	—	22 500	23 900
1959 or earlier -----	107	44	30	18	5	6	4	—	—	—	—	12 100	17 000
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	153	103	30	19	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	10 900
4 rooms -----	179	47	36	56	21	4	4	11	—	—	—	20 500	23 500
5 rooms -----	384	73	45	100	36	70	54	4	—	2	—	27 100	29 800
6 rooms -----	197	15	23	40	28	45	17	29	—	—	—	37 700	37 800
7 rooms -----	98	—	17	19	13	21	16	8	—	2	2	40 000	40 900
8 or more rooms -----	65	10	2	7	—	11	7	17	8	3	—	51 800	53 300
Median -----	5.0	3.9	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.3	6.2	8.2	7.3	7.0	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
1 -----	143	89	27	19	—	6	2	—	—	—	—	10000—	12 900
2 -----	240	73	54	64	30	13	4	—	—	2	—	18 100	20 900
3 -----	506	62	51	138	50	99	61	37	6	—	2	30 400	34 800
4 -----	135	2	14	20	18	18	26	30	2	5	—	47 800	47 500
5 or more -----	36	6	7	—	—	16	5	2	—	—	—	43 600	34 600
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	277	22	21	24	24	83	35	54	8	4	2	45 700	46 700
1970 to 1974 -----	154	22	13	56	25	5	33	—	—	—	—	25 800	29 400
1960 to 1969 -----	189	41	35	36	25	18	16	15	—	3	—	23 400	29 900
1950 to 1959 -----	139	58	15	44	10	7	5	—	—	—	—	16 700	19 300
1940 to 1949 -----	114	34	21	31	2	19	7	—	—	—	—	20 300	22 500
1939 or earlier -----	203	71	48	50	12	20	2	—	—	—	—	14 200	19 000
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	173	88	21	30	18	12	—	4	—	—	—	10000—	18 300
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	271	81	24	59	29	34	23	15	6	—	—	22 300	28 400
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	111	29	20	32	7	13	8	2	—	—	—	25 500	24 900
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	59	7	27	4	5	7	9	—	—	—	—	18 400	25 400
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	164	10	18	60	9	36	14	13	2	—	2	28 500	35 600
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	123	14	28	24	12	19	17	7	—	2	—	26 900	32 200
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	108	15	8	30	8	15	21	9	—	2	—	31 300	35 900
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	62	4	7	2	8	15	4	19	—	3	—	47 700	51 500
\$50,000 or more -----	5	—	—	—	2	1	2	—	—	—	—	47 500	45 500
Median -----	\$12 117	\$6 579	\$13 565	\$12 461	\$10 714	\$15 926	\$18 214	\$20 179	\$6 667	\$33 409	\$18 750	...	...
Mean -----	\$14 833	\$9 463	\$14 592	\$14 087	\$15 669	\$17 201	\$19 710	\$22 363	\$9 465	\$35 328	\$19 020	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	518	42	54	118	68	107	58	56	8	7	—	36 200	38 500
Less than 15 percent -----	168	7	28	43	14	37	22	13	—	4	—	32 500	36 800
15 to 19 percent -----	105	15	8	13	8	32	13	13	—	3	—	45 900	42 500
20 to 24 percent -----	48	2	4	6	7	8	7	14	—	—	—	45 000	44 500
25 to 29 percent -----	46	6	—	14	4	15	7	—	—	—	—	38 800	35 000
30 to 34 percent -----	35	3	—	8	9	5	2	6	2	—	—	38 200	41 900
35 percent or more -----	113	6	14	34	26	10	7	10	6	—	—	30 800	35 800
Not computed -----	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
Median -----	19.3	19.2	14.5	22.5	30.6	17.6	17.7	20.7	50+	14.4	—	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	558	206	99	123	30	45	40	13	—	—	2	15 600	22 000
Less than 10 percent -----	188	61	37	53	11	16	10	—	—	—	—	18 000	20 700
10 to 14 percent -----	94	20	29	17	—	6	20	—	—	—	2	16 800	27 400
15 to 19 percent -----	69	28	16	4	—	9	6	6	—	—	—	13 600	25 400
20 to 24 percent -----	48	28	12	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	12 200
25 to 29 percent -----	39	2	2	14	14	—	—	7	—	—	—	30 900	33 200
30 to 34 percent -----	21	12	—	7	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	14 900
35 percent or more -----	68	49	3	11	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	12 800
Not computed -----	31	6	—	9	—	12	4	—	—	—	—	40 400	32 100
Median -----	14.0	18.4	12.2	11.2	26.4	10.4	12.0	25.4	—	—	12.5	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	922	158	134	218	92	146	88	69	8	7	2	26 800	32 300
1.01 or more persons per room -----	188	57	46	20	3	38	14	8	—	2	—	15 800	26 100
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	154	90	19	23	6	6	10	—	—	—	—	10000—	15 800
1.01 or more persons per room -----	53	37	—	6	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	10000—	17 500
Heating equipment -----	1 074	246	153	241	98	152	98	69	8	7	2	24 600	30 000
Central heating system -----	730	115	83	148	84	137	77	69	8	7	2	32 100	35 300
Air conditioning -----	160	13	27	20	5	38	35	19	—	3	—	46 200	40 600
Central system -----	29	—	5	—	—	4	—	17	—	3	—	64 600	64 100
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	296	125	29	50	29	37	9	17	—	—	—	16 500	23 400
Percent below poverty level -----	27.5	50.4	19.0	20.7	29.6	24.3	9.2	24.6	—	—	—	...	...

Table A—37. **Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 248	698	492	368	264	148	104	47	33	6	88	140
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	871	181	234	123	130	76	22	18	22	6	59	148
15 to 24 years	153	18	34	20	38	30	7	—	—	6	—	210
25 to 34 years	336	93	97	37	39	8	9	15	14	—	24	135
35 to 44 years	207	26	66	54	21	19	6	3	—	—	12	152
45 to 64 years	140	26	37	12	32	13	—	—	8	—	12	151
65 years and over	35	18	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	11	64
Male householder, no wife present	360	111	80	50	33	32	36	8	2	—	8	143
15 to 24 years	94	14	11	24	19	9	13	3	—	—	1	189
25 to 34 years	73	8	18	13	4	2	23	3	—	—	2	183
35 to 44 years	60	3	27	7	7	14	—	2	—	—	—	170
45 to 64 years	64	37	18	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	5	81
65 years and over	69	49	6	4	3	7	—	—	—	—	—	50—
Female householder, no husband present	1 017	406	178	195	101	40	46	21	9	—	21	124
15 to 24 years	204	74	32	35	43	6	12	1	—	—	1	144
25 to 34 years	261	102	34	35	18	22	21	20	9	—	—	142
35 to 44 years	200	51	54	52	17	3	11	—	—	—	12	139
45 to 64 years	227	75	52	69	20	9	2	—	—	—	—	138
65 years and over	125	104	6	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	8	50
Median age	35.1	40.7	36.5	36.7	29.1	34.1	27.7	29.6	29.3	22.5	40.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	964	178	179	161	163	95	73	36	23	6	50	183
1975 to 1978	813	275	214	136	77	33	27	11	8	—	32	132
1970 to 1974	311	153	72	46	14	18	—	—	2	—	6	100
1960 to 1969	150	92	27	21	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	77
1959 or earlier	10	—	—	4	—	2	4	—	—	—	—	263
ROOMS												
1 room	60	28	26	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	104
2 rooms	199	135	33	21	8	—	—	—	—	—	2	59
3 rooms	238	47	17	81	37	21	13	3	—	—	19	176
4 rooms	615	133	129	119	111	55	38	—	3	—	27	162
5 rooms	715	242	161	92	80	48	36	18	14	6	18	137
6 rooms	308	81	99	35	24	12	13	23	6	—	15	135
7 or more rooms	113	32	27	16	2	12	4	3	10	—	7	143
Median	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.5	5.6	5.5	5.0	4.4	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	2 248	698	492	368	264	148	104	47	33	6	88	140
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 110	650	461	344	256	148	98	47	33	6	67	141
0.50 or less	646	209	73	129	101	56	39	12	10	—	17	162
0.51 to 1.00	1 010	290	255	165	98	64	51	28	17	6	36	141
1.01 to 1.50	348	129	99	20	44	26	8	4	6	—	12	119
1.51 or more	106	22	34	30	13	2	—	3	—	—	2	138
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	138	48	31	24	8	—	6	—	—	—	21	123
0.50 or less	56	20	13	17	2	—	—	—	—	—	4	135
0.51 to 1.00	38	6	10	1	6	—	—	—	—	—	15	134
1.01 to 1.50	28	18	2	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	2	59
1.51 or more	16	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 119	482	233	157	108	44	29	12	10	6	38	108
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 052	460	223	142	100	44	23	12	10	6	32	107
1.01 or more persons per room	249	105	63	34	23	16	4	4	—	—	—	106
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	67	22	10	15	8	—	6	—	—	—	6	125
1.01 or more persons per room	23	7	4	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	171
BEDROOMS												
None	68	28	26	4	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	113
1	417	186	52	100	30	25	6	—	—	—	18	122
2	835	165	161	171	139	72	61	7	10	6	43	171
3	753	251	203	57	85	42	33	36	19	—	27	126
4	134	59	36	18	9	—	4	4	—	—	—	105
5 or more	41	9	14	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	137
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	1 071	324	274	175	94	66	37	12	30	6	53	135
2	213	54	40	27	29	13	22	22	—	—	6	174
3 and 4	243	112	67	27	29	8	—	—	—	—	—	112
5 to 9	145	32	26	27	33	6	12	3	—	—	6	174
10 to 49	376	106	69	94	40	35	25	7	—	—	—	156
50 or more	69	60	—	2	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	53
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	131	10	16	16	32	20	8	3	3	—	23	221
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	441	142	127	48	40	37	27	10	—	—	10	133
1970 to 1974	594	242	146	73	48	29	13	20	6	—	17	119
1960 to 1969	620	260	112	104	58	36	15	—	3	—	32	106
1950 to 1959	166	22	17	34	28	19	24	8	8	6	—	221
1940 to 1949	93	4	18	23	15	12	8	3	1	—	9	198
1939 or earlier	334	28	72	86	75	15	17	6	15	—	20	178
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	2 240	698	492	368	256	148	104	47	33	6	88	140
4 or more	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	238
With elevator	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	672	269	205	85	63	33	9	—	8	—	...	119
15 to 19 percent	346	165	72	55	16	20	15	—	3	—	...	103
20 to 24 percent	252	86	63	38	32	17	7	9	—	—	...	128
25 to 29 percent	191	73	36	17	23	9	30	3	—	—	...	135
30 to 34 percent	116	36	21	19	8	15	—	6	11	—	...	151
35 to 49 percent	224	19	39	72	32	27	20	14	1	—	...	180
50 percent or more	309	36	44	72	90	19	17	15	10	6	...	202
Not computed	138	14	12	10	—	8	6	—	—	—	88	149
Median	20.7	17.2	17.4	25.3	29.6	25.0	28.0	37.0	32.5	50+	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	2 245	695	492	368	264	148	104	47	33	6	88	140
Central heating system	1 989	652	440	297	229	142	100	44	30	6	49	138
Air conditioning	209	22	10	39	42	33	37	13	2	—	11	233
Central system	31	—	2	2	—	2	5	10	2	—	8	352

Table A—38. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	2 060	390	467	175	109	326	242	227	88	36	12 471	15 358	552
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 296	185	211	108	70	230	200	176	84	32	16 480	18 068	285
15 to 24 years	67	14	6	8	4	10	22	3	—	—	15 375	14 397	16
25 to 34 years	280	37	50	27	27	52	30	40	11	6	14 907	16 257	66
35 to 44 years	379	42	75	24	12	69	65	40	35	17	18 234	19 395	85
45 to 64 years	386	44	24	26	20	66	80	89	28	9	21 048	21 888	70
65 years and over	184	48	56	23	7	33	3	4	10	—	8 750	11 412	48
Male householder, no wife present	305	93	88	26	13	34	15	34	2	—	7 964	10 874	104
15 to 24 years	43	11	18	—	—	4	8	2	—	—	7 386	10 812	11
25 to 34 years	64	14	24	5	3	8	3	5	2	—	9 167	12 355	20
35 to 44 years	46	12	14	—	—	15	—	5	—	—	6 964	11 709	19
45 to 64 years	92	31	15	17	6	4	4	15	—	—	10 000	10 837	31
65 years and over	60	25	17	4	4	3	—	7	—	—	5 735	8 756	23
Female householder, no husband present	459	112	168	41	26	62	27	17	2	4	8 087	10 685	163
15 to 24 years	24	12	4	4	—	2	2	—	—	—	5 000	7 292	14
25 to 34 years	61	16	15	11	5	7	2	5	—	—	9 583	11 477	22
35 to 44 years	91	8	41	11	7	17	7	—	—	—	9 539	11 086	18
45 to 64 years	159	30	69	8	12	15	9	10	2	4	7 380	11 996	56
65 years and over	124	46	39	7	2	21	7	2	—	—	7 870	8 977	53
Median age	44.5	51.7	43.9	44.4	43.1	41.6	42.3	46.2	43.3	39.0	...	...	45.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	393	69	88	44	14	66	51	43	12	6	12 244	14 837	117
1975 to 1978	713	103	158	52	49	102	97	89	45	18	14 719	17 015	135
1970 to 1974	390	111	86	25	20	56	31	45	16	—	9 884	12 804	157
1960 to 1969	350	72	61	45	16	65	42	32	7	10	12 333	16 387	87
1959 or earlier	214	35	74	9	10	37	21	18	8	2	9 853	13 762	56
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 776	266	392	148	96	310	242	198	88	36	14 635	16 364	382
1.01 or more persons per room	337	32	48	26	26	32	75	76	18	4	20 363	19 032	84
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	284	124	75	27	13	16	—	29	—	—	6 047	9 063	170
1.01 or more persons per room	104	28	37	10	8	13	—	8	—	—	7 833	10 012	66
Heating equipment	2 058	390	465	175	109	326	242	227	88	36	12 486	15 366	550
Central heating system	1 446	210	288	121	77	278	176	179	81	36	15 536	17 097	320
Air conditioning	369	34	68	21	10	88	55	39	44	10	17 299	19 739	38
Central system	86	12	2	7	8	15	9	9	22	2	19 773	23 531	4
Vehicles available	1 922	314	418	172	108	322	242	225	88	33	13 819	15 973	452
1	689	191	221	81	38	67	42	34	15	—	8 346	10 511	252
2 or more	1 233	123	197	91	70	255	200	191	73	33	17 835	19 025	200
House heating fuel	2 058	390	465	175	109	326	242	227	88	36	12 486	15 366	550
Utility gas	228	14	72	11	11	55	17	30	14	4	15 469	16 833	27
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	579	107	112	66	21	101	78	67	17	10	13 036	16 252	132
Electricity	438	48	81	35	31	81	78	39	29	16	16 935	17 765	103
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	683	161	167	56	38	80	66	81	28	6	10 603	13 855	209
Other	130	60	33	7	8	9	3	10	—	—	5 962	8 701	79
Median rooms	5.0	4.0	4.6	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.3	6.5	6.6	...	...	4.3
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 076	173	271	111	59	164	123	108	62	5	12 117	14 833	296
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	518	47	116	57	24	79	77	63	52	3	16 071	17 552	98
Less than \$200	175	32	59	14	10	24	21	14	—	1	9 550	12 345	64
\$200 to \$249	116	9	24	12	4	21	28	12	6	—	16 324	16 416	25
\$250 to \$299	60	2	12	19	—	12	—	11	2	2	12 105	17 846	4
\$300 to \$349	33	—	—	10	5	2	5	4	7	—	19 375	22 037	—
\$350 to \$399	30	—	13	—	—	2	7	8	—	—	18 750	17 729	—
\$400 to \$499	72	4	2	2	5	10	14	10	25	—	24 500	25 886	5
\$500 to \$599	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	18 750	19 095	—
\$600 to \$749	23	—	6	—	—	6	2	4	5	—	19 792	22 350	—
\$750 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	40 906	40 210	—
Median	\$236	\$185	\$175	\$257	\$225	\$237	\$231	\$275	\$450	\$263	...	...	\$177
Not mortgaged	558	126	155	54	35	85	46	45	10	2	9 911	12 309	198
Less than \$50	58	19	23	2	—	7	—	7	—	—	6 316	9 963	37
\$50 to \$74	61	27	8	2	7	17	—	—	—	—	6 458	9 332	22
\$75 to \$99	113	25	32	11	11	18	2	12	2	—	9 896	11 602	29
\$100 to \$124	111	15	35	15	1	18	15	12	—	—	10 917	13 817	42
\$125 to \$149	70	19	26	6	2	5	8	2	2	—	6 667	10 000	32
\$150 to \$199	82	13	8	10	14	14	5	10	6	2	14 286	16 854	21
\$200 to \$249	38	8	23	—	—	—	5	2	—	—	7 692	9 468	15
\$250 or more	25	—	—	8	—	6	11	—	—	—	16 875	17 382	—
Median	\$111	\$92	\$110	\$120	\$99	\$101	\$144	\$107	\$158	\$175	...	...	\$107
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	518	47	116	57	24	79	77	63	52	3	16 071	17 552	98
Less than 15 percent	168	—	15	—	2	28	49	43	28	3	22 437	25 503	—
15 to 19 percent	105	—	20	11	12	29	7	11	15	—	16 250	18 762	19
20 to 24 percent	48	—	5	12	—	2	15	5	9	—	21 250	21 831	—
25 to 29 percent	46	—	17	16	—	7	4	2	—	—	10 938	12 134	11
30 to 34 percent	35	—	13	8	5	7	—	2	—	—	11 406	12 103	8
35 percent or more	113	44	46	10	5	6	2	—	—	—	6 488	7 149	57
Not computed	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	3
Median	19.3	50+	30.4	26.7	19.2	17.0	13.7	12.0	14.4	10—	...	...	39.7
Not mortgaged	558	126	155	54	35	85	46	45	10	2	9 911	12 309	198
Less than 10 percent	188	3	24	11	19	53	28	38	10	2	18 667	19 663	30
10 to 14 percent	94	8	25	24	8	19	10	—	—	—	11 458	12 683	14
15 to 19 percent	69	20	18	9	8	6	—	—	—	—	9 125	10 013	26
20 to 24 percent	48	8	38	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 053	5 902	18
25 to 29 percent	39	15	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 243	37
30 to 34 percent	21	—	13	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 958	8 578	—
35 percent or more	68	58	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 931	3 262	56
Not computed	31	14	3	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	6 250	11 606	17
Median	14.0	35.8	21.2	13.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	25.3

Table A—39. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Mean (dollars)
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 427	833	637	285	169	269	118	90	18	8	7 378	9 550	1 221
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	991	175	233	156	74	175	78	77	17	6	11 402	13 089	372
15 to 24 years -----	170	7	63	43	1	32	11	13	—	—	10 872	12 153	49
25 to 34 years -----	388	79	105	57	23	88	19	12	5	—	10 439	11 318	167
35 to 44 years -----	246	37	50	41	38	33	30	14	3	—	12 195	13 218	94
45 to 64 years -----	150	40	11	13	12	16	18	25	9	6	14 792	18 220	49
65 years and over -----	37	12	4	2	—	6	—	13	—	—	15 208	14 312	13
Male householder, no wife present -----	383	160	85	63	33	25	12	4	1	—	6 175	7 623	163
15 to 24 years -----	96	25	37	8	14	4	8	—	—	—	6 742	8 460	40
25 to 34 years -----	73	10	15	28	14	6	—	—	—	—	11 027	10 236	13
35 to 44 years -----	72	16	10	22	5	12	4	2	1	—	11 136	11 014	16
45 to 64 years -----	73	47	19	2	—	3	—	2	—	—	3 687	4 963	44
65 years and over -----	69	62	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 971	50
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 053	498	319	66	62	69	28	9	—	2	5 338	6 920	686
15 to 24 years -----	216	122	65	19	7	3	—	—	—	—	4 588	5 020	181
25 to 34 years -----	265	120	66	19	15	22	19	4	—	—	5 977	7 904	152
35 to 44 years -----	206	73	79	9	17	26	—	2	—	—	6 250	7 756	157
45 to 64 years -----	236	115	56	17	21	15	9	3	—	—	5 208	7 204	131
65 years and over -----	130	68	53	2	2	3	—	—	—	2	4 722	6 234	65
Median age -----	35.1	39.7	32.5	30.4	36.7	33.3	35.6	43.6	45.0	58.3	...	...	35.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 051	399	285	107	86	75	63	29	1	6	6 682	8 889	564
1975 to 1978 -----	875	267	245	108	55	112	30	43	15	—	7 809	10 001	421
1970 to 1974 -----	335	122	65	49	16	55	10	14	2	2	8 682	9 992	157
1960 to 1969 -----	150	37	38	21	12	27	13	2	—	—	10 000	10 643	69
1959 or earlier -----	16	8	4	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	3 750	8 826	10
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 280	763	599	267	168	249	118	90	18	8	7 454	9 731	1 149
0.50 or less -----	704	338	139	78	38	48	23	28	4	8	5 422	8 483	301
0.51 to 1.00 -----	1 080	358	310	122	44	166	49	23	8	—	7 167	9 284	566
1.01 to 1.50 -----	386	55	124	43	58	29	44	31	2	—	10 814	12 294	205
1.51 or more -----	110	12	26	24	28	6	2	8	4	—	11 771	13 122	77
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	147	70	38	18	1	20	—	—	—	—	5 547	6 740	72
0.50 or less -----	56	34	17	2	—	3	—	—	—	—	4 318	4 864	30
0.51 to 1.00 -----	42	17	10	1	1	13	—	—	—	—	8 500	8 198	14
1.01 to 1.50 -----	28	6	5	15	—	2	—	—	—	—	10 500	9 613	9
1.51 or more -----	21	13	6	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	3 750	4 993	19
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	2 424	833	634	285	169	269	118	90	18	8	7 369	9 552	1 221
Central heating system -----	2 144	758	556	261	137	220	109	77	18	8	7 262	9 463	1 087
Air conditioning -----	217	40	59	25	21	27	23	20	2	—	10 950	12 780	58
Central system -----	36	7	9	3	2	5	6	2	2	—	11 667	14 700	7
Vehicles available -----	1 839	467	481	256	154	266	99	90	18	8	9 659	10 966	801
1 -----	1 147	364	347	161	82	110	34	44	3	2	7 579	9 007	606
2 or more -----	692	103	134	95	72	156	65	46	15	6	12 986	14 212	195
House heating fuel -----	2 424	833	634	285	169	269	118	90	18	8	7 369	9 552	1 221
Utility gas -----	643	272	160	67	31	64	40	8	1	—	6 067	8 016	360
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	442	125	139	42	43	46	13	28	6	—	7 474	10 042	240
Electricity -----	865	310	229	105	41	101	50	24	3	2	7 112	9 262	447
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	425	106	90	64	54	55	12	30	8	6	10 645	12 194	154
Other -----	49	20	16	7	—	3	3	—	—	—	6 250	7 489	20
Median rooms -----	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.7	5.0	6.8	...	...	4.6
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----													
2 248	759	596	262	163	241	115	86	18	8	7 433	9 653	1 119	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	979	448	279	79	60	77	18	12	6	—	5 596	7 335	619
\$100 to \$149 -----	513	114	161	76	41	57	39	21	4	—	9 277	10 721	214
\$150 to \$199 -----	327	107	69	62	18	32	9	29	1	—	8 843	10 204	145
\$200 to \$249 -----	241	53	44	37	24	39	31	6	7	—	11 588	12 181	77
\$250 to \$299 -----	55	8	6	—	13	14	7	7	—	—	15 179	15 351	14
\$300 to \$349 -----	33	12	—	—	6	—	9	—	—	6	14 375	20 095	12
\$350 to \$399 -----	12	—	—	8	—	4	—	—	—	—	11 875	13 663	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	88	17	37	—	1	18	2	11	—	2	8 077	12 237	38
Median -----	\$107	\$81	\$100	\$139	\$108	\$131	\$149	\$165	\$135	\$325	...	...	\$87
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	698	382	190	50	22	35	16	—	3	—	4 646	6 323	482
\$100 to \$149 -----	492	113	156	65	47	71	28	7	5	—	9 009	10 134	233
\$150 to \$199 -----	368	118	91	53	35	52	7	12	—	—	8 047	9 154	157
\$200 to \$249 -----	264	72	60	47	14	11	34	20	6	—	10 000	11 495	108
\$250 to \$299 -----	148	22	31	24	10	25	10	24	2	—	12 188	14 155	44
\$300 to \$349 -----	104	23	12	8	28	15	9	9	—	—	13 304	12 976	29
\$350 to \$399 -----	47	12	3	14	6	3	9	—	—	—	11 518	11 445	12
\$400 to \$499 -----	33	—	10	1	—	11	—	3	2	6	16 964	24 162	10
\$500 or more -----	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	7 005	6
No cash rent -----	88	17	37	—	1	18	2	11	—	2	8 077	12 237	38
Median -----	\$140	\$89	\$126	\$163	\$163	\$152	\$211	\$248	\$213	\$450	...	...	\$108
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	672	30	121	89	85	159	92	72	18	6	15 272	16 623	159
15 to 19 percent -----	346	92	119	60	27	33	12	3	—	—	7 683	8 858	178
20 to 24 percent -----	252	82	86	45	15	15	9	—	—	—	7 340	8 041	110
25 to 29 percent -----	191	82	46	29	29	5	—	—	—	—	6 089	6 987	88
30 to 34 percent -----	116	45	41	13	6	11	—	—	—	—	6 048	7 050	73
35 to 49 percent -----	224	94	104	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 570	5 817	127
50 percent or more -----	309	267	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 695	2 934	296
Not computed -----	138	67	37	—	1	18	2	11	—	2	5 208	7 803	88
Median -----	20.7	37.0	22.3	18.5	14.6	11.9	11.3	10.7	10—	10—	...	...	28.9

Table A—40. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	518	175	116	60	33	30	72	2	23	7	236
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	21	7	2	7	1	—	4	—	—	—	261
2 persons -----	81	27	34	4	2	3	3	2	6	—	220
3 persons -----	85	26	8	21	7	8	6	—	9	—	270
4 persons -----	104	24	30	7	17	6	18	—	2	—	247
5 persons -----	106	46	13	13	4	6	15	—	2	7	227
6 persons -----	50	21	6	—	—	—	21	—	2	—	233
7 persons -----	37	9	9	6	2	7	2	—	2	—	254
8 or more persons -----	34	15	14	2	—	—	3	—	—	—	207
Median -----	4.19	4.58	3.97	3.40	3.88	4.17	4.83	2.00	3.11	5.00	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	382	96	102	40	28	27	63	2	17	7	247
15 to 24 years -----	18	1	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	224
25 to 34 years -----	76	15	8	12	8	6	25	—	2	—	319
35 to 44 years -----	155	59	17	7	11	15	28	—	11	7	261
45 to 64 years -----	90	10	43	8	7	6	10	2	4	—	241
65 years and over -----	43	11	17	13	2	—	—	—	—	—	231
Male householder, no wife present -----	26	11	2	2	4	3	4	—	—	—	250
15 to 24 years -----	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	475
25 to 34 years -----	10	3	—	2	—	3	2	—	—	—	325
35 to 44 years -----	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
45 to 64 years -----	9	3	2	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	238
65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	110	68	12	18	1	—	5	—	6	—	181
15 to 24 years -----	6	—	2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	275
25 to 34 years -----	19	14	—	3	—	—	2	—	—	—	180
35 to 44 years -----	22	12	2	—	1	—	1	—	6	—	193
45 to 64 years -----	47	35	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	141
65 years and over -----	16	7	2	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
Median age -----	40.6	40.5	47.2	47.5	39.2	42.0	35.7	62.5	40.8	37.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	111	42	12	11	13	5	14	2	12	—	257
1975 to 1978 -----	202	48	52	18	13	17	38	—	9	7	253
1970 to 1974 -----	103	36	34	11	2	2	18	—	—	—	223
1960 to 1969 -----	88	42	13	20	5	6	2	—	—	—	208
1959 or earlier -----	14	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	200
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	12	10	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
4 rooms -----	55	31	11	5	5	—	3	—	—	—	194
5 rooms -----	241	89	58	37	14	16	25	—	2	—	227
6 rooms -----	104	28	34	12	12	5	11	—	2	—	235
7 rooms -----	54	14	13	2	—	9	16	—	—	—	250
8 or more rooms -----	52	3	—	2	2	—	17	2	19	7	600
Median -----	5.3	5.0	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.4	6.2	8.5+	8.3	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	172	72	22	14	7	9	36	2	10	—	232
1970 to 1974 -----	85	29	32	8	4	—	12	—	—	—	221
1960 to 1969 -----	103	40	16	18	5	6	2	—	9	7	236
1950 to 1959 -----	33	1	15	5	5	—	7	—	—	—	255
1940 to 1949 -----	53	15	9	2	3	15	7	—	2	—	308
1939 or earlier -----	72	18	22	13	9	—	8	—	2	—	241
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	42	27	7	7	1	—	—	—	—	—	175
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	54	34	16	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	190
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	118	30	53	19	9	—	7	—	—	—	227
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	68	15	11	15	12	5	10	—	—	—	277
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	107	41	25	6	—	12	21	—	2	—	225
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	58	17	—	9	5	13	12	—	2	—	330
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	56	9	4	2	2	—	22	—	10	7	454
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	6	—	650
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	7	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	3	—	288
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$36 200	\$24 600	\$25 900	\$31 500	\$31 800	\$44 200	\$49 400	\$85 000	\$71 900	\$72 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	168	77	50	15	11	2	13	—	—	—	207
15 to 19 percent -----	105	39	21	12	5	8	17	—	3	—	232
20 to 24 percent -----	48	8	9	—	2	5	15	—	2	7	400
25 to 29 percent -----	46	14	6	13	—	2	9	—	2	—	262
30 to 34 percent -----	35	5	8	6	7	—	5	2	2	—	288
35 percent or more -----	113	29	22	14	8	13	13	—	14	—	270
Not computed -----	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100—
Median -----	19.3	16.2	16.9	26.2	21.3	25.0	22.0	32.5	43.1	22.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	518	175	116	60	33	30	72	2	23	7	236
Steam or hot water system -----	16	8	1	2	—	5	—	—	—	—	175
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	254	29	75	38	18	20	49	—	18	7	280
Other built-in electric units -----	141	85	16	14	5	2	14	2	3	—	187
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	16	7	7	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	207
Other means -----	91	46	17	4	10	3	9	—	2	—	199
Air conditioning -----	118	31	25	9	3	9	21	—	13	7	267
Central system -----	24	—	—	—	—	2	4	—	11	7	682
1 or more individual room units -----	94	31	25	9	3	7	17	—	2	—	232
House heating fuel -----	518	175	116	60	33	30	72	2	23	7	236
Utility gas -----	120	7	38	14	7	17	22	—	8	7	307
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	69	14	17	20	5	—	11	—	2	—	259
Electricity -----	171	85	20	14	7	2	32	2	9	—	201
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	153	66	41	10	14	11	7	—	4	—	213
Other -----	5	3	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	100—

Table A—41. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	558	58	61	113	111	70	82	38	25	111
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	85	7	19	21	9	9	10	10	—	95
2 persons -----	112	19	23	24	8	11	11	8	8	90
3 persons -----	57	12	—	17	18	2	4	4	—	99
4 persons -----	73	10	10	8	10	20	4	5	6	121
5 persons -----	52	2	2	7	21	2	14	4	—	118
6 persons -----	63	8	2	16	8	—	18	7	4	117
7 persons -----	54	—	5	12	21	9	7	—	—	112
8 or more persons -----	62	—	—	8	16	17	14	—	7	135
Median -----	3.84	2.75	2.00	3.18	5.00	4.15	5.36	2.75	4.25	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	275	17	13	52	73	39	50	12	19	119
15 to 24 years -----	3	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	163
25 to 34 years -----	65	—	—	24	17	17	7	—	—	113
35 to 44 years -----	77	—	8	—	18	11	23	7	10	153
45 to 64 years -----	98	17	5	17	31	6	16	5	1	108
65 years and over -----	32	—	—	11	6	5	2	—	8	121
Male householder, no wife present -----	125	27	17	39	10	7	11	8	6	87
15 to 24 years -----	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	204
25 to 34 years -----	20	4	4	7	—	5	—	—	—	82
35 to 44 years -----	19	8	3	—	2	—	—	—	—	63
45 to 64 years -----	35	—	3	17	5	2	8	—	—	96
65 years and over -----	40	10	7	15	3	—	3	2	—	80
Female householder, no husband present -----	158	14	31	22	28	24	21	18	—	111
15 to 24 years -----	12	—	—	—	2	—	10	—	—	170
25 to 34 years -----	8	—	2	2	2	—	2	—	—	100
35 to 44 years -----	34	—	6	—	2	21	5	—	—	136
45 to 64 years -----	61	8	2	20	14	3	4	10	—	101
65 years and over -----	43	6	21	—	8	—	—	8	—	68
Median age -----	47.7	55.9	62.5	53.1	46.9	41.5	41.7	60.5	39.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	65	3	14	2	11	7	21	7	—	134
1975 to 1978 -----	161	16	3	46	33	23	21	12	7	112
1970 to 1974 -----	113	24	10	27	23	3	17	—	9	96
1960 to 1969 -----	126	7	14	27	28	23	8	11	8	113
1959 or earlier -----	93	8	20	11	16	14	15	8	1	112
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	141	31	30	33	28	5	10	4	—	82
4 rooms -----	124	16	20	36	17	22	4	8	1	93
5 rooms -----	143	6	11	23	33	21	26	9	14	124
6 rooms -----	93	5	—	21	24	10	26	7	—	121
7 rooms -----	44	—	—	—	5	10	12	10	7	179
8 or more rooms -----	13	—	—	—	4	2	4	—	3	156
Median -----	4.6	3.3	3.5	4.2	4.8	4.9	5.5	5.3	5.3	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	105	5	—	17	18	28	15	15	7	136
1970 to 1974 -----	69	11	4	13	21	3	14	—	3	108
1960 to 1969 -----	86	13	9	11	25	8	16	4	—	110
1950 to 1959 -----	106	11	25	34	10	12	12	2	—	88
1940 to 1949 -----	61	11	5	—	12	12	7	—	14	130
1939 or earlier -----	131	7	18	38	25	7	18	17	1	102
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	206	45	30	40	40	12	26	4	9	92
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	99	2	18	14	23	14	21	—	7	117
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	123	7	13	37	17	26	8	15	—	107
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	30	—	—	7	11	—	8	4	—	118
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	45	—	—	13	2	9	7	8	6	146
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	40	4	—	2	12	9	10	—	3	131
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	13	—	—	—	6	—	—	7	—	204
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	175
Median -----	\$15 600	\$10000—	\$10 300	\$20 400	\$15 800	\$21 600	\$16 400	\$28 800	\$12 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	188	25	30	52	46	12	21	2	—	94
10 to 14 percent -----	94	8	4	16	24	12	22	5	3	120
15 to 19 percent -----	69	5	15	5	11	3	16	—	14	122
20 to 24 percent -----	48	—	8	15	15	8	2	—	—	102
25 to 29 percent -----	39	—	—	7	8	9	8	7	—	138
30 to 34 percent -----	21	—	—	—	—	7	—	6	8	229
35 percent or more -----	68	3	4	18	7	11	13	12	—	130
Not computed -----	31	17	—	—	—	8	—	6	—	50—
Median -----	14.0	10—	10.6	11.4	12.0	22.5	14.5	31.7	18.4	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	556	58	59	113	111	70	82	38	25	111
Steam or hot water system -----	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	138
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	186	7	13	28	53	29	43	9	4	121
Other built-in electric units -----	100	7	4	15	29	8	19	11	7	121
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	16	—	8	2	—	—	—	6	—	75
Other means -----	253	44	34	68	29	32	20	12	14	93
Air conditioning -----	42	4	10	5	4	5	4	4	6	113
Central system -----	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
1 or more individual room units -----	37	4	5	5	4	5	4	4	6	127
House heating fuel -----	556	58	59	113	111	70	82	38	25	111
Utility gas -----	21	—	—	14	2	—	—	5	—	94
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	125	10	10	19	15	26	16	12	17	133
Electricity -----	126	7	4	16	35	23	23	11	7	126
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	221	19	33	51	52	21	34	10	1	104
Other -----	63	22	12	13	7	—	9	—	—	70

Table A—42. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	2 060	510	432	406	399	313	2 427	513	627	659	281	347
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 296	363	283	283	214	153	991	234	255	275	98	129
15 to 24 years	67	17	33	13	4	—	170	39	54	39	37	21
25 to 34 years	280	128	74	33	31	14	388	108	84	132	23	41
35 to 44 years	379	155	78	36	70	40	246	67	84	37	21	37
45 to 64 years	386	54	80	131	66	55	150	18	45	51	6	30
65 years and over	184	9	18	70	43	44	37	2	8	16	11	—
Male householder, no wife present	305	67	57	41	82	58	383	93	108	49	71	62
15 to 24 years	43	20	2	6	9	6	96	27	7	20	30	12
25 to 34 years	64	8	29	8	14	5	73	7	25	3	15	23
35 to 44 years	46	14	11	8	6	7	72	14	43	4	2	9
45 to 64 years	92	19	3	17	38	15	73	22	7	10	19	15
65 years and over	60	6	12	2	15	25	69	23	26	12	5	3
Female householder, no husband present	459	80	92	82	103	102	1 053	186	264	335	112	156
15 to 24 years	24	2	4	18	—	—	216	58	27	80	31	20
25 to 34 years	61	31	8	14	8	—	265	44	54	95	44	28
35 to 44 years	91	15	11	24	21	20	206	47	43	60	23	33
45 to 64 years	159	29	26	19	49	36	236	18	88	53	14	63
65 years and over	124	3	43	7	25	46	130	19	52	47	—	12
Median age	44.5	37.2	41.5	50.2	48.4	53.0	35.1	32.7	40.7	33.4	28.3	37.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	393	206	54	72	41	20	1 051	234	182	235	192	208
1975 to 1978	713	304	125	93	134	57	875	279	203	238	52	103
1970 to 1974	390	—	253	31	64	42	335	—	242	62	15	16
1960 to 1969	350	—	—	210	64	76	150	—	—	124	8	18
1959 or earlier	214	—	—	—	96	118	16	—	—	—	14	2
ROOMS												
1 room	21	4	10	—	5	2	60	—	19	4	12	25
2 rooms	52	—	11	13	15	13	205	26	68	44	42	25
3 rooms	188	21	40	19	68	40	264	40	37	87	37	63
4 rooms	448	84	101	96	106	61	642	144	174	150	70	104
5 rooms	695	204	140	158	97	96	778	205	179	254	70	70
6 rooms	352	136	90	29	47	50	350	84	107	88	27	44
7 or more rooms	304	61	40	91	61	51	129	14	43	32	23	16
Median	5.0	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.2	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 776	474	380	355	302	265	2 280	506	606	600	248	320
0.50 or less	560	97	94	147	117	105	704	148	201	121	98	136
0.51 to 1.00	879	249	208	139	145	138	1 080	255	261	320	109	135
1.01 to 1.50	246	107	57	40	30	12	386	91	102	130	22	41
1.51 or more	91	21	21	29	10	10	110	12	42	29	19	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	284	36	52	51	97	48	147	7	21	59	33	27
0.50 or less	72	11	3	11	26	21	56	2	7	18	14	15
0.51 to 1.00	108	16	17	15	51	9	42	—	8	20	4	10
1.01 to 1.50	55	8	4	23	9	11	28	—	2	21	3	2
1.51 or more	49	1	28	2	11	7	21	5	4	—	12	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	216	26	38	28	62	62	437	46	150	49	66	126
2 persons	374	52	33	119	85	85	425	112	70	123	73	47
3 persons	315	89	74	42	69	41	419	71	106	131	46	65
4 persons	386	98	109	61	75	43	297	75	61	100	20	41
5 persons	267	96	46	54	41	30	296	95	84	81	13	23
6 or more persons	502	149	132	102	67	52	553	114	156	175	63	45
Median	3.82	4.40	4.15	3.73	3.26	2.73	3.34	3.87	3.38	3.76	2.53	2.51
Total persons	8 253	2 369	1 778	1 713	1 357	1 036	9 211	2 115	2 532	2 634	950	980
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	1 622	372	283	311	354	302	1 250	306	366	274	141	163
2	16	1	—	2	11	2	213	7	25	85	45	51
3 and 4	35	2	16	2	8	7	243	8	7	168	18	42
5 to 9	3	—	—	—	3	—	145	29	42	16	29	29
10 to 49	6	—	—	2	2	2	376	145	79	65	30	57
50 or more	2	—	2	—	—	—	69	7	56	6	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	376	135	131	89	21	—	131	11	52	45	18	5
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	2 058	510	432	404	399	313	2 424	513	627	659	278	347
Steam or hot water system	34	2	5	2	22	3	354	26	72	149	24	83
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 014	225	268	243	142	136	1 074	164	280	279	160	191
Other built-in electric units	353	238	36	23	17	39	637	283	190	126	28	10
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	45	8	2	2	22	11	79	9	43	14	2	11
Other means	612	37	121	134	196	124	280	31	42	91	64	52
Air conditioning	369	73	84	79	73	60	217	87	31	65	6	28
Central system	86	36	18	30	2	—	36	23	9	4	—	—
1 or more individual room units	283	37	66	49	71	60	181	64	22	61	6	28
House heating fuel	2 058	510	432	404	399	313	2 424	513	627	659	278	347
Utility gas	228	36	33	47	56	56	643	34	100	225	122	162
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	579	94	142	165	119	59	442	16	187	181	23	35
Electricity	438	309	39	29	22	39	865	424	226	157	32	26
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	683	60	206	155	148	114	425	39	114	82	87	103
Other	130	11	12	8	54	45	49	—	—	14	14	21
Income in 1979 below poverty level	552	105	149	99	129	70	1 221	243	287	371	151	169
Percent below poverty level	26.8	20.6	34.5	24.4	32.3	22.4	50.3	47.4	45.8	56.3	53.7	48.7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	390	50	98	71	110	61	833	170	216	197	111	139
\$5,000 to \$9,999	467	110	110	77	94	76	637	113	158	210	65	91
\$10,000 to \$12,499	175	47	21	55	27	25	285	63	85	68	40	29
\$12,500 to \$14,999	109	35	25	15	13	21	169	43	55	32	18	21
\$15,000 to \$19,999	326	82	58	67	58	61	269	79	72	85	17	16
\$20,000 to \$24,999	242	94	53	50	19	26	118	22	21	23	14	38
\$25,000 to \$34,999	227	64	51	34	40	38	90	17	18	36	10	9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	88	23	12	27	21	5	18	6	—	8	—	4
\$50,000 or more	36	5	4	10	17	—	8	—	2	—	6	—
Median	\$12 471	\$15 833	\$10 952	\$12 500	\$9 738	\$11 950	\$7 378	\$7 376	\$8 155	\$7 349	\$6 844	\$6 659
Mean	\$15 358	\$16 635	\$14 063	\$17 175	\$14 807	\$13 407	\$9 550	\$10 021	\$9 178	\$9 745	\$9 474	\$9 217

Table A—43. **Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	2 060	1 622	62	376	2 427	1 250	213	243	145	376	69	131
Condominium housing units	2	2	—	—	25	2	10	—	6	—	7	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 296	1 018	37	241	991	649	67	70	37	103	—	65
15 to 24 years	67	21	5	41	170	56	8	32	7	39	—	28
25 to 34 years	280	180	8	92	388	268	36	17	17	39	—	11
35 to 44 years	379	332	3	44	246	209	9	17	3	1	—	7
45 to 64 years	386	322	15	49	150	103	11	2	10	16	—	8
65 years and over	184	163	6	15	37	13	3	2	—	8	—	11
Male householder, no wife present	305	221	8	76	383	176	20	19	20	93	27	28
15 to 24 years	43	18	—	25	96	48	18	7	2	15	2	4
25 to 34 years	64	40	6	18	73	42	2	7	8	11	—	3
35 to 44 years	46	28	—	18	72	45	—	2	2	18	3	2
45 to 64 years	92	79	2	11	73	31	—	1	6	25	5	5
65 years and over	60	56	—	4	69	10	—	2	2	24	17	14
Female householder, no husband present	459	383	17	59	1 053	425	126	154	88	180	42	38
15 to 24 years	24	18	—	6	216	54	24	47	24	49	7	11
25 to 34 years	61	38	4	19	265	113	43	32	22	44	6	5
35 to 44 years	91	79	—	12	206	116	17	37	4	19	—	13
45 to 64 years	159	128	12	19	236	110	26	23	30	37	4	6
65 years and over	124	120	1	3	130	32	16	15	8	31	25	3
Median age	44.5	46.5	49.2	33.3	35.1	36.4	30.9	32.1	33.1	33.9	70.6	35.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	393	240	9	144	1 051	432	106	88	87	229	24	85
1975 to 1978	713	496	25	192	875	539	46	104	43	97	19	27
1970 to 1974	390	345	11	34	335	224	24	8	15	24	26	14
1960 to 1969	350	334	10	6	150	41	35	43	—	26	—	5
1959 or earlier	214	207	7	—	16	14	2	—	—	—	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	21	19	—	2	60	14	4	4	—	33	5	—
2 rooms	52	43	—	9	205	36	—	32	24	49	51	13
3 rooms	188	125	10	53	264	98	19	34	28	75	—	10
4 rooms	448	286	8	154	642	217	65	92	40	145	7	76
5 rooms	695	555	22	118	778	512	86	41	51	64	—	24
6 rooms	352	305	13	34	350	263	32	29	2	10	6	8
7 or more rooms	304	289	9	6	128	110	7	11	—	—	—	—
Median	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.3	4.6	5.0	4.7	4.1	4.0	3.7	2.1	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 776	1 418	53	305	2 280	1 175	206	220	125	373	69	112
0.50 or less	560	433	17	110	704	256	43	62	66	180	64	33
0.51 to 1.00	879	705	27	147	1 080	610	102	119	32	164	5	48
1.01 to 1.50	246	197	7	42	386	241	42	37	22	16	—	28
1.51 or more	91	83	2	6	110	68	19	2	5	13	—	3
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	284	204	9	71	147	75	7	23	20	3	—	19
0.50 or less	72	43	2	27	56	32	3	2	9	—	—	10
0.51 to 1.00	108	80	2	26	42	25	—	6	7	3	—	1
1.01 to 1.50	55	47	—	8	28	5	—	15	—	—	—	8
1.51 or more	49	34	5	10	21	13	4	—	4	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	21	19	—	2	74	20	4	4	8	33	5	—
1	217	169	5	43	440	115	27	68	43	123	51	13
2	584	372	19	193	869	383	56	90	61	179	7	93
3	919	759	22	138	835	545	119	72	29	39	6	25
4	220	206	14	—	152	146	—	—	4	2	—	—
5 or more	99	97	2	—	57	41	7	9	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	390	304	17	69	833	362	84	67	41	164	60	55
\$5,000 to \$9,999	467	361	18	88	637	323	63	79	58	71	7	36
\$10,000 to \$12,499	175	137	—	38	285	162	25	31	22	33	—	12
\$12,500 to \$14,999	109	90	—	19	169	98	25	2	8	35	—	1
\$15,000 to \$19,999	326	266	10	50	269	173	6	33	6	39	—	12
\$20,000 to \$24,999	242	179	2	61	118	53	9	22	10	20	2	2
\$25,000 to \$34,999	227	169	9	49	90	53	1	9	—	14	—	13
\$35,000 to \$49,999	88	84	2	2	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	36	32	4	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$12 471	\$12 750	\$8 000	\$12 039	\$7 378	\$8 636	\$7 699	\$8 086	\$7 461	\$6 034	\$2 875	\$6 094
Mean	\$15 358	\$15 630	\$15 280	\$14 196	\$9 550	\$10 707	\$7 783	\$9 738	\$7 816	\$8 646	\$3 605	\$8 681
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	2 058	1 620	62	376	2 424	1 250	213	240	145	376	69	131
Steam or hot water system	34	21	9	4	354	61	44	94	22	133	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 014	715	35	264	1 074	624	85	89	96	91	16	73
Other built-in electric units	353	339	—	14	637	308	62	39	23	149	53	3
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	45	37	—	8	79	56	15	2	—	—	—	6
Other means	612	508	18	86	280	201	7	16	4	3	—	49
Air conditioning	369	246	15	108	217	60	19	9	26	75	9	19
Central system	86	49	—	37	36	10	6	—	9	5	—	6
Vehicles available	1 922	1 509	60	353	1 839	1 009	176	149	106	267	25	107
1	689	564	7	118	1 147	590	120	111	54	177	25	70
2 or more	1 233	945	53	235	692	419	56	38	52	90	—	37
House heating fuel	2 058	1 620	62	376	2 424	1 250	213	240	145	376	69	131
Utility gas	228	141	7	80	643	148	102	149	52	160	—	32
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	579	361	25	193	442	329	11	21	2	15	—	64
Electricity	438	411	2	25	865	435	67	51	63	171	69	9
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	683	584	24	75	425	309	27	12	26	30	—	21
Other	130	123	4	3	49	29	6	7	2	—	—	5
Water heating fuel	1 822	1 447	53	322	2 336	1 196	213	228	145	373	69	112
Utility gas	171	113	7	51	643	159	102	143	57	150	—	32
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	396	256	15	125	461	351	18	15	16	12	—	49
Electricity	1 148	993	26	129	1 100	615	87	57	57	191	62	31
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	96	79	2	15	121	68	—	13	13	20	7	—
Other	11	6	3	2	11	3	6	—	2	—	—	—
Family householder	1 818	1 440	60	318	1 918	1 096	188	201	95	230	6	102
With own children under 18 years	1 223	956	26	241	1 532	903	152	179	64	160	6	68
With own children under 6 years	619	442	8	169	976	558	99	102	46	111	—	60
Female householder, no husband present	368	304	17	47	803	364	116	131	58	97	6	31
With own children under 18 years	205	160	10	35	690	318	95	117	32	97	6	25
With own children under 6 years	69	46	4	19	380	156	55	60	24	62	—	23
Nonfamily householder	242	182	2	58	509	154	25	42	50	146	63	29
Income in 1979 below poverty level	552	447	21	84	1 221	609	146	125	67	156	48	70
Percent below poverty level	26.8	27.6	33.9	22.3	50.3	48.7	68.5	51.4	46.2	41.5	69.6	53.4

Table A — 44. **Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder, by Size of Household: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 060	216	374	315	386	267	187	152	163	3.82	8 253
Nonrelatives present -----	214	—	22	56	55	22	16	7	36	4.03	1 023
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	261	90	66	38	18	14	13	11	11	2.11	699
4 rooms -----	448	52	121	89	100	50	2	24	10	3.07	1 422
5 rooms -----	695	45	112	107	158	100	60	71	42	4.03	2 819
6 rooms -----	352	14	34	67	59	59	67	18	34	4.53	1 701
7 rooms -----	151	2	22	3	32	16	16	20	40	5.53	841
8 or more rooms -----	153	13	19	11	19	28	29	8	26	5.02	771
Median -----	5.0	3.8	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.8	5.1	6.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 776	164	313	274	356	242	172	110	145	3.88	7 151
1.00 or less -----	1 439	164	311	274	341	201	112	28	8	3.39	4 704
1.01 to 1.50 -----	246	—	—	—	15	41	55	68	67	6.68	1 641
1.51 or more -----	91	—	2	—	—	—	5	14	70	8.24	806
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	284	52	61	41	30	25	15	42	18	3.21	1 102
1.00 or less -----	180	52	61	38	27	2	—	—	—	2.12	406
1.01 to 1.50 -----	55	—	—	3	3	9	7	21	13	6.81	398
1.51 or more -----	49	—	—	1	—	14	8	21	5	6.57	298
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached -----	1 622	168	284	206	294	213	167	135	155	4.02	6 775
2 or more -----	62	2	8	20	9	6	6	6	5	3.61	278
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	376	46	82	89	83	48	14	11	3	3.17	1 200
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 076	106	193	142	177	158	113	91	96	4.05	4 543
Less than \$10,000 -----	248	34	65	35	19	13	32	30	20	3.21	980
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	153	25	42	23	4	9	16	7	27	2.91	638
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	241	36	41	32	65	30	8	18	11	3.68	810
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	98	9	11	9	38	10	9	11	1	4.03	409
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	152	—	22	23	23	42	9	10	23	4.69	710
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	98	—	2	4	21	33	15	11	12	5.17	553
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	69	2	8	7	7	19	24	2	—	5.05	359
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	8	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	2.83	20
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	7	—	—	3	—	2	—	—	2	4.75	49
\$150,000 or more -----	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	7.00	15
Median -----	\$24 600	\$13 800	\$16 100	\$22 200	\$30 100	\$44 300	\$30 300	\$21 300	\$20 300	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979 -----	2 060	216	374	315	386	267	187	152	163	3.82	8 253
Median income -----	\$12 471	\$5 102	\$9 034	\$10 594	\$16 610	\$17 824	\$16 437	\$17 955	\$21 307	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	17.0	23.9	22.9	17.5	17.2	13.6	16.4	19.1	11.1	...	...
With a mortgage -----	19.3	50+	30.0	21.3	18.5	15.4	17.3	21.5	14.6	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	14.0	21.0	18.1	12.8	15.0	10—	12.9	16.3	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	552	88	107	60	93	59	33	51	61	3.73	...
Median income -----	\$3 901	\$2500—	\$3 222	\$4 500	\$4 393	\$5 461	\$7 574	\$4 583	\$8 393	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	28.2	50+	47.9	22.0	37.5	26.1	26.3	28.9	17.2	...	...
With a mortgage -----	39.7	50+	50+	18.3	45.0	28.4	—	50+	30.8	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	25.3	23.5	27.5	36.0	27.1	15.8	26.3	25.7	10.0	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 427	437	425	419	297	296	298	145	110	3.34	9 211
Nonrelatives present -----	303	—	63	55	25	81	46	16	17	4.60	1 332
ROOMS											
1 room -----	60	44	8	4	2	—	2	—	—	1.18	107
2 rooms -----	205	126	41	24	5	3	6	—	—	1.31	365
3 rooms -----	264	84	71	72	27	3	7	—	—	2.18	569
4 rooms -----	642	103	191	113	90	49	62	14	20	2.74	2 076
5 rooms -----	778	67	90	147	138	125	111	60	40	4.12	3 409
6 rooms -----	350	9	12	50	28	79	89	52	31	5.46	1 893
7 or more rooms -----	128	4	12	9	7	37	21	19	19	5.36	792
Median -----	4.6	3.1	4.0	4.5	4.7	5.2	5.1	5.5	5.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 280	388	408	375	284	287	292	145	101	3.42	8 736
1.00 or less -----	1 784	388	400	368	254	241	110	19	4	2.78	5 456
1.01 to 1.50 -----	386	—	—	7	23	42	173	112	29	6.20	2 324
1.51 or more -----	110	—	8	—	7	4	9	14	68	8.5+	956
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	147	49	17	44	13	9	6	—	9	2.67	475
1.00 or less -----	98	49	17	23	9	—	—	—	—	1.50	179
1.01 to 1.50 -----	28	—	—	17	4	7	—	—	—	3.32	125
1.51 or more -----	21	—	—	4	—	2	6	—	9	6.25	171
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached -----	1 250	135	172	177	180	193	202	108	83	4.28	5 674
2 -----	213	17	28	61	19	11	32	28	17	3.53	952
3 and 4 -----	243	42	31	75	26	46	19	2	2	3.15	745
5 to 9 -----	145	38	51	10	17	11	12	2	4	2.18	391
10 to 49 -----	376	123	121	64	33	19	14	—	2	2.04	904
50 or more -----	69	56	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	1.12	89
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	131	26	15	26	22	16	19	5	2	3.44	456
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	2 248	419	371	406	272	270	276	133	101	3.32	8 579
Less than \$100 -----	698	175	85	116	90	69	87	52	24	3.27	2 530
\$100 to \$149 -----	492	60	49	77	89	71	64	44	38	4.17	2 284
\$150 to \$199 -----	368	95	78	61	35	43	13	20	23	2.68	1 269
\$200 to \$249 -----	264	32	79	60	32	15	27	13	6	2.85	923
\$250 to \$299 -----	148	25	46	26	4	23	14	4	6	2.62	492
\$300 to \$349 -----	104	21	13	32	2	20	14	—	2	3.06	382
\$350 to \$399 -----	47	—	3	9	7	16	12	—	—	4.78	188
\$400 to \$499 -----	33	—	6	7	2	6	12	—	—	4.75	162
\$500 or more -----	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	5.00	30
No cash rent -----	88	11	12	18	11	1	33	—	2	3.77	319
Median -----	\$140	\$134	\$187	\$151	\$121	\$147	\$121	\$118	\$119	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979 -----	2 427	437	425	419	297	296	298	145	110	3.34	9 211
Median income -----	\$7 378	\$3 847	\$6 649	\$6 486	\$8 639	\$12 434	\$7 283	\$9 805	\$13 261	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	20.7	26.6	22.6	24.9	18.3	16.6	18.2	13.3	11.6	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	1 221	209	169	227	135	131	192	90	68	3.54	...
Median income -----	\$4 071	\$2500—	\$2 834	\$3 760	\$4 754	\$5 871	\$5 842	\$7 656	\$10 556	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	28.9	36.9	33.2	39.3	26.0	20.7	30.0	15.6	12.7	...	...

Table A —45. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

The State	Married-couple families																	Male householder, no wife present						Female householder, no husband present						Median age																					
	15 to 24 years					25 to 34 years					35 to 44 years					45 to 64 years					65 years and over					15 to 24 years					25 to 34 years					35 to 44 years					45 to 64 years					65 years and over					
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years	65 years and over																			
	2 060	67	280	379	386	184	43	64	46	92	60	24	61	91	159	124	44.5																																		
	216	14	11	5	72	123	11	17	18	61	25	2	3	22	14	43	56.5																																		
	374	24	36	34	33	25	13	21	5	4	13	10	10	15	37	21	61.5																																		
	315	26	89	76	88	15	14	18	8	6	11	8	17	13	43	28	43.3																																		
	267	1	58	112	47	9	5	2	—	—	7	2	2	11	19	25	40.0																																		
	502	2	86	152	146	12	—	—	10	11	4	—	15	5	8	2	38.6																																		
	3.82	3.31	4.57	5.17	4.50	2.25	2.31	2.21	2.50	1.25	1.88	2.50	3.55	3.15	3.16	2.40	43.1																																		
	8 253	199	1 320	1 925	2 104	472	113	132	126	211	108	69	225	323	625	301	...																																		
	1 776	57	225	356	346	182	32	58	25	65	37	12	52	77	138	114	44.8																																		
	337	1	48	88	97	15	—	6	2	8	8	—	18	15	27	4	44.2																																		
	284	10	55	23	40	2	11	6	21	27	23	12	9	14	21	10	42.6																																		
	104	1	39	6	22	—	—	3	8	2	3	—	—	7	9	4	41.0																																		

Table A —46. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	216	132	11	17	18	61	25	84	2	3	22	14	43
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	164	87	11	17	8	36	15	77	2	3	15	14	43
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	52	45	—	—	10	25	10	7	—	—	7	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	168	95	2	14	3	53	23	73	2	—	17	11	43
2 or more	2	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	46	35	9	3	15	6	2	11	—	3	5	3	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	106	60	5	—	12	31	12	46	2	—	5	5	34
\$5,000 to \$9,999	78	44	6	12	6	9	11	34	—	3	16	8	7
\$10,000 to \$12,499	16	13	—	—	—	11	2	3	—	—	1	—	2
\$12,500 to \$14,999	9	9	—	3	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3	2	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5 102	\$5 484	\$5 208	\$8 542	\$2 500	\$4 904	\$5 114	\$4 545	\$2500—	\$6 250	\$7 143	\$5 625	\$2 768
Mean	\$5 780	\$6 283	\$5 570	\$9 419	\$3 348	\$7 099	\$4 586	\$4 989	\$1 085	\$6 605	\$6 023	\$6 448	\$4 054
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	106	59	2	6	3	25	23	47	2	—	8	10	27
With a mortgage	21	4	2	2	—	—	—	17	—	—	1	—	16
Less than \$200	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$200 to \$249	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2
\$250 to \$299	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$300 to \$349	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	4	4	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$261	\$475	\$475	\$475	—	—	—	\$238	—	—	\$325	—	\$225
Not mortgaged	85	55	—	4	3	25	23	30	2	—	7	10	11
Less than \$50	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	19	10	—	4	3	3	—	9	—	—	—	—	9
\$75 to \$99	21	21	—	—	—	7	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$124	9	5	—	—	—	5	—	4	2	—	—	—	2
\$125 to \$149	9	2	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—
\$150 to \$199	10	8	—	—	—	8	—	2	—	—	—	2	—
\$200 to \$249	10	2	—	—	—	—	2	8	—	—	—	8	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$95	\$88	—	\$63	\$63	\$113	\$83	\$132	\$113	—	\$138	\$219	\$65
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	23.9	17.1	50+	13.8	22.5	12.5	20.9	38.0	50+	—	32.9	38.1	39.6
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	—	—	50+	—	—	37.5	—	50+
Not mortgaged	21.0	16.3	—	12.5	22.5	12.5	20.9	35.6	50+	—	32.5	38.1	23.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	88	47	—	—	9	28	10	41	2	—	2	3	34
Percent below poverty level	40.7	35.6	—	—	50.0	45.9	40.0	48.8	100.0	—	9.1	21.4	79.1
Renter-occupied housing units	437	229	50	50	22	47	60	208	8	12	18	94	76
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	388	201	46	50	22	34	49	187	8	9	14	81	75
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	49	28	4	—	—	13	11	21	—	3	4	13	1
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	135	79	26	22	8	20	3	56	3	12	6	21	14
2	17	15	13	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—
3 and 4	42	19	7	7	2	1	2	23	—	—	8	11	4
5 to 9	38	20	2	8	2	6	2	18	—	—	—	16	2
10 to 49	123	50	—	11	5	10	24	73	5	—	—	37	31
50 or more	56	27	2	—	3	5	17	29	—	—	—	4	25
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	26	19	—	—	2	5	12	7	—	—	4	3	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	266	136	17	5	9	45	60	130	6	5	2	62	55
\$5,000 to \$9,999	98	38	19	9	8	2	—	60	2	7	14	16	21
\$10,000 to \$12,499	26	24	2	22	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	34	25	8	14	3	—	—	9	—	—	2	7	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11	4	2	—	2	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$3 847	\$3 903	\$6 333	\$11 250	\$6 000	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$3 796	\$4 167	\$7 857	\$8 250	\$3 828	\$2500—
Mean	\$5 368	\$5 630	\$7 294	\$10 289	\$6 628	\$2 709	\$2 284	\$5 079	\$4 565	\$5 402	\$7 249	\$5 890	\$3 564
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	419	220	50	50	22	38	60	199	8	12	18	90	71
Less than \$100	175	98	11	2	3	35	47	77	—	—	—	12	65
\$100 to \$149	60	27	—	13	8	—	6	33	5	—	—	24	4
\$150 to \$199	95	37	17	13	7	—	—	58	—	3	6	47	2
\$200 to \$249	32	20	17	1	2	—	—	12	2	2	8	—	—
\$250 to \$299	25	11	—	2	2	—	7	14	—	7	—	7	—
\$300 to \$349	21	21	4	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	11	6	1	2	—	3	—	5	1	—	4	—	—
Median	\$134	\$124	\$183	\$182	\$170	\$55	\$50—	\$141	\$147	\$279	\$204	\$161	\$56
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	26.6	25.7	36.3	19.6	37.0	18.7	27.3	30.5	50+	48.6	32.5	40.7	19.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	209	111	14	2	9	38	48	98	5	5	2	46	40
Percent below poverty level	47.8	48.5	28.0	4.0	40.9	80.9	80.0	47.1	62.5	41.7	11.1	48.9	52.6

Table B-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Inside SMSA's

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	34 752	573	1 350	2 332	3 811	6 633	7 384	8 503	2 383	1 452	331	53 300	56 300
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	28 608	239	768	1 469	2 766	5 471	6 373	7 646	2 202	1 364	310	55 100	59 000
15 to 24 years	710	2	18	46	136	195	196	102	15	—	—	47 900	48 000
25 to 34 years	7 927	37	100	236	614	1 709	2 033	2 281	617	274	26	55 600	58 800
35 to 44 years	6 721	32	76	159	425	1 038	1 469	2 306	686	405	125	61 100	65 800
45 to 64 years	10 056	86	294	510	955	1 798	2 302	2 537	782	646	146	55 600	60 400
65 years and over	3 194	82	280	518	636	731	373	420	102	39	13	41 000	43 100
Male householder, no wife present	2 029	135	170	268	353	357	331	317	64	34	—	42 500	43 800
15 to 24 years	168	2	7	39	67	21	14	8	8	—	—	36 100	38 400
25 to 34 years	602	34	22	65	70	114	131	131	21	14	—	49 500	49 400
35 to 44 years	253	10	2	14	26	73	40	44	24	20	—	51 900	58 600
45 to 64 years	503	42	32	92	82	73	60	111	11	—	—	40 700	42 300
65 years and over	503	47	105	58	108	76	86	23	—	—	—	32 800	33 100
Female householder, no husband present	4 115	199	412	595	692	805	680	540	117	54	21	41 800	43 200
15 to 24 years	40	—	—	12	2	26	—	—	—	—	—	45 000	39 000
25 to 34 years	254	18	8	10	34	46	83	33	7	15	—	51 000	51 100
35 to 44 years	511	8	9	33	78	110	116	125	15	17	—	51 200	52 200
45 to 64 years	1 237	42	107	140	165	246	262	195	63	17	—	46 100	46 300
65 years and over	2 073	131	288	400	413	377	219	187	32	5	21	35 100	38 300
Median age	45.3	63.4	64.9	60.4	53.8	44.9	42.7	41.3	41.9	44.4	46.1	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	4 776	20	85	148	365	943	1 061	1 350	477	257	70	57 700	62 600
1975 to 1978	11 010	89	186	397	783	1 850	2 387	3 443	1 100	675	100	59 200	62 900
1970 to 1974	5 670	110	196	312	582	1 084	1 194	1 503	368	257	64	54 300	57 400
1960 to 1969	6 956	135	258	555	832	1 333	1 759	1 564	286	163	71	51 800	53 100
1959 or earlier	6 340	219	625	920	1 249	1 423	983	643	152	100	26	41 000	42 400
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	575	122	106	161	83	37	20	32	14	—	—	23 800	26 800
4 rooms	3 047	156	312	544	791	699	336	184	19	6	—	36 200	36 500
5 rooms	7 579	132	376	643	1 088	2 129	1 886	1 176	81	51	17	47 300	47 000
6 rooms	7 123	100	270	519	972	1 558	1 628	1 652	354	60	10	50 700	51 200
7 rooms	5 669	35	185	260	505	1 200	1 459	1 471	368	174	12	53 900	55 900
8 or more rooms	10 759	28	101	205	372	1 010	2 055	3 988	1 547	1 161	292	67 100	73 500
Median	6.4	4.6	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.4	7.3	8.1	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	27	2	—	9	6	6	—	—	4	—	—	37 100	38 600
1	726	144	114	194	136	50	26	38	18	—	6	24 200	29 400
2	6 845	224	617	1 024	1 524	1 723	985	604	82	51	11	40 200	40 600
3	16 278	146	443	847	1 551	3 518	4 044	4 236	1 023	410	60	53 600	55 700
4	8 636	50	153	227	489	1 123	1 930	2 889	967	668	140	61 800	66 500
5 or more	2 240	7	23	31	105	213	399	736	289	323	114	68 100	78 000
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	6 587	6	21	42	151	609	1 210	2 662	1 050	695	141	68 300	74 600
1970 to 1974	3 891	22	40	72	101	544	925	1 406	415	310	56	62 700	67 500
1960 to 1969	6 099	35	47	100	247	986	1 683	2 138	553	238	72	59 700	63 600
1950 to 1959	7 076	35	80	292	800	1 993	2 211	1 313	188	127	37	51 400	53 200
1940 to 1949	2 621	52	149	335	593	790	395	243	33	31	—	42 200	42 600
1939 or earlier	8 478	423	1 013	1 491	1 919	1 711	960	741	144	51	25	36 800	38 300
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 611	178	291	234	238	231	186	194	34	10	15	34 300	37 900
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 911	172	342	599	608	556	303	259	43	20	9	35 800	37 700
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 804	36	211	369	369	395	295	236	40	28	10	42 800	44 500
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 709	37	99	227	303	427	327	198	56	33	2	44 500	45 400
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 679	81	200	362	743	1 171	1 058	824	121	90	29	48 200	49 900
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 982	39	126	288	677	1 583	1 443	1 465	247	105	9	51 700	53 300
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9 300	14	79	330	657	1 670	2 535	2 946	764	237	68	57 400	60 100
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 456	6	29	57	148	498	1 022	1 721	635	309	31	64 800	68 300
\$50,000 or more	2 300	10	—	24	68	102	215	660	443	620	158	82 500	91 600
Median	\$23 799	\$7 520	\$10 571	\$13 844	\$17 290	\$21 442	\$25 211	\$28 104	\$33 400	\$43 301	\$43 866	...	...
Mean	\$26 276	\$10 839	\$12 226	\$15 563	\$18 629	\$22 115	\$25 618	\$30 286	\$37 943	\$55 214	\$57 873	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	24 403	64	280	973	1 991	4 551	5 825	7 220	2 001	1 233	265	57 300	61 500
Less than 15 percent	5 656	27	83	280	480	1 024	1 378	1 535	379	394	76	56 700	61 600
15 to 19 percent	4 656	14	59	189	386	864	1 076	1 514	324	203	27	57 500	60 000
20 to 24 percent	4 909	3	43	172	368	999	1 344	1 270	474	202	34	55 800	60 400
25 to 29 percent	3 282	3	47	106	275	603	759	1 078	281	107	23	57 900	60 200
30 to 34 percent	2 151	5	19	55	139	438	496	676	209	93	21	58 300	62 600
35 percent or more	3 709	12	27	171	340	616	766	1 133	326	234	84	58 900	64 800
Not computed	40	—	2	—	3	7	6	14	8	—	—	67 500	60 900
Median	21.9	16.8	19.7	20.5	21.7	21.9	21.7	22.2	23.1	20.5	24.3	...	...
Not mortgaged	10 349	509	1 070	1 359	1 820	2 082	1 559	1 283	382	219	66	41 900	44 000
Less than 10 percent	4 179	179	267	405	638	854	822	618	229	138	29	47 200	49 100
10 to 14 percent	2 260	97	186	304	401	492	303	353	75	37	12	42 400	44 500
15 to 19 percent	1 347	42	234	200	288	221	178	135	31	18	—	35 800	38 800
20 to 24 percent	741	37	107	117	191	152	75	36	16	8	2	36 400	37 300
25 to 29 percent	534	37	73	152	89	95	63	8	11	6	—	30 500	33 900
30 to 34 percent	344	15	71	53	76	83	26	18	—	2	—	35 300	34 300
35 percent or more	873	100	122	116	129	157	81	115	20	10	23	38 000	42 600
Not computed	71	2	10	12	8	28	11	—	—	—	—	41 500	37 100
Median	12.1	13.8	16.6	14.4	13.3	11.8	10—	10.3	10—	10—	11.7	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	34 663	528	1 326	2 320	3 811	6 633	7 384	8 501	2 383	1 452	325	53 300	56 300
1.01 or more persons per room	549	6	19	46	66	168	131	100	11	2	—	48 600	48 000
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	89	45	24	12	—	—	—	2	—	—	6	10000—	29 400
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	34 737	569	1 350	2 332	3 811	6 633	7 374	8 503	2 383	1 452	330	53 300	56 300
Central heating system	33 264	372	1 078	2 144	3 634	6 316	7 224	8 400	2 348	1 432	316	53 800	57 100
Air conditioning	20 365	110	464	992	2 084	3 536	4 394	5 541	1 765	1 174	305	56 400	61 200
Central system	10 441	33	40	204	373	1 131	2 172	3 748	1 402	1 052	286	65 700	72 600
Income in 1979 below poverty level													

Table B—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Inside SMSA's	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	31 373	2 580	3 362	5 708	6 615	6 265	2 831	1 359	841	306	1 506	224
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	10 917	274	953	1 475	2 084	2 270	1 325	711	524	205	1 096	253
15 to 24 years.....	2 770	60	357	603	498	605	294	103	35	12	203	226
25 to 34 years.....	4 433	59	379	540	919	975	585	263	230	60	423	256
35 to 44 years.....	1 284	—	43	78	271	192	169	153	112	97	169	291
45 to 64 years.....	1 402	28	62	130	190	313	191	133	110	36	209	276
65 years and over.....	1 028	127	112	124	206	185	86	59	37	—	92	221
Male householder, no wife present.....	8 018	703	1 025	1 700	1 652	1 610	665	292	130	43	198	214
15 to 24 years.....	3 277	108	416	718	796	737	258	138	59	6	41	225
25 to 34 years.....	2 679	72	333	662	543	546	294	113	48	20	48	221
35 to 44 years.....	646	59	73	119	79	173	58	22	22	10	31	235
45 to 64 years.....	796	189	98	160	137	116	31	5	1	3	56	175
65 years and over.....	620	275	105	41	97	38	24	14	—	4	22	116
Female householder, no husband present.....	12 438	1 603	1 384	2 533	2 879	2 385	841	356	187	58	212	209
15 to 24 years.....	3 625	134	345	871	1 074	761	234	83	64	20	39	218
25 to 34 years.....	3 198	165	346	569	802	799	272	149	73	12	11	231
35 to 44 years.....	783	70	65	122	159	168	84	56	14	19	26	239
45 to 64 years.....	1 598	149	216	367	333	328	105	28	19	7	46	205
65 years and over.....	3 234	1 085	412	604	511	329	146	40	17	—	90	159
Median age.....	29.4	67.9	29.3	27.6	28.2	28.2	29.2	29.9	31.4	38.1	34.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	17 429	821	1 683	3 264	3 718	3 801	1 839	902	598	255	548	236
1975 to 1978.....	9 435	825	1 066	1 656	2 090	1 877	763	359	197	40	562	219
1970 to 1974.....	2 556	679	318	366	444	375	156	53	21	8	136	178
1960 to 1969.....	1 206	191	176	262	234	163	42	17	2	2	117	183
1959 or earlier.....	747	64	119	160	129	49	31	28	23	1	143	184
ROOMS												
1 room.....	1 133	440	338	268	53	23	—	—	4	—	7	122
2 rooms.....	2 841	668	690	769	570	67	14	21	—	—	42	153
3 rooms.....	7 391	949	981	2 148	1 967	949	231	29	14	2	121	190
4 rooms.....	10 295	395	872	1 434	2 311	3 489	1 092	343	129	15	215	250
5 rooms.....	5 542	102	374	640	1 078	1 222	901	486	224	64	451	265
6 rooms.....	2 497	23	71	323	428	388	370	301	205	66	322	285
7 or more rooms.....	1 674	3	36	126	208	127	223	179	265	159	348	337
Median.....	3.9	2.7	3.2	3.3	3.8	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.7	6.6	5.3	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	31 373	2 580	3 362	5 708	6 615	6 265	2 831	1 359	841	306	1 506	224
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	30 481	2 144	3 180	5 634	6 493	6 226	2 818	1 359	841	306	1 480	226
0.50 or less.....	19 956	1 657	1 977	3 956	4 356	4 206	1 668	739	394	151	852	221
0.51 to 1.00.....	9 879	448	1 136	1 594	1 887	1 887	1 073	588	420	144	605	236
1.01 to 1.50.....	533	16	44	53	145	128	66	32	24	11	14	251
1.51 or more.....	113	23	23	31	8	5	11	—	3	—	9	175
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	892	436	182	74	122	39	13	—	—	—	26	100
0.50 or less.....	463	143	118	50	102	24	6	—	—	—	20	135
0.51 to 1.00.....	416	286	64	18	20	15	7	—	—	—	6	84
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	13	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	99
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	5 984	1 348	879	1 173	951	863	323	134	97	36	180	181
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	5 724	1 208	805	1 156	927	861	323	134	97	36	177	184
1.01 or more persons per room.....	211	23	20	33	44	56	23	4	4	—	4	235
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	260	140	74	17	24	2	—	—	—	—	3	96
1.01 or more persons per room.....	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	195
BEDROOMS												
None.....	1 578	519	503	426	81	28	—	—	4	—	17	127
1.....	10 288	1 488	1 655	3 179	2 683	890	148	63	14	2	166	183
2.....	13 667	497	1 029	1 487	2 878	4 716	1 852	615	234	29	330	258
3.....	4 669	75	148	512	790	548	705	584	433	169	705	292
4.....	1 029	1	27	100	161	74	120	97	137	75	237	314
5 or more.....	142	—	—	4	22	9	6	—	19	31	51	424
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	4 289	75	330	478	599	623	555	379	409	236	605	279
2.....	4 502	201	475	943	838	574	472	466	226	19	288	227
3 and 4.....	4 255	306	608	1 169	918	814	177	73	19	22	149	199
5 to 9.....	5 143	498	662	1 098	1 157	1 012	331	87	48	14	236	207
10 to 49.....	10 870	813	1 038	1 799	2 771	2 902	1 110	253	85	15	84	232
50 or more.....	1 680	658	194	121	205	219	120	88	39	—	36	137
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	634	29	55	100	127	121	66	13	15	—	108	237
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	7 170	445	312	582	1 490	2 265	1 095	427	272	140	142	265
1970 to 1974.....	5 470	771	531	631	1 179	1 360	496	244	112	34	112	232
1960 to 1969.....	6 361	407	648	983	1 704	1 233	510	206	135	42	493	225
1950 to 1959.....	3 874	92	304	942	967	560	285	234	102	23	365	217
1940 to 1949.....	2 195	177	328	658	379	247	127	97	81	15	86	192
1939 or earlier.....	6 303	688	1 239	1 912	896	600	318	151	139	52	308	177
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	29 927	2 044	3 174	5 451	6 432	6 183	2 785	1 266	800	306	1 486	227
4 or more.....	1 446	536	188	257	183	82	46	93	41	—	20	145
With elevator.....	963	515	102	67	80	52	24	75	41	—	7	90
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	5 254	622	889	993	1 072	997	418	189	58	16	...	206
15 to 19 percent.....	5 667	522	631	846	1 223	1 348	638	282	116	61	...	235
20 to 24 percent.....	5 018	625	454	948	1 017	1 007	468	254	211	34	...	226
25 to 29 percent.....	3 589	401	301	708	830	703	316	179	113	38	...	221
30 to 34 percent.....	2 408	143	200	533	547	526	226	95	104	34	...	224
35 to 49 percent.....	3 298	115	305	636	800	749	375	166	99	53	...	233
50 percent or more.....	4 382	116	524	1 013	1 084	871	381	189	134	70	...	225
Not computed.....	1 577	36	58	31	42	64	9	5	6	—	1 506	201
Median.....	23.9	21.0	21.5	25.4	24.9	23.8	23.8	24.1	26.4	30.6	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	31 367	2 580	3 362	5 708	6 609	6 265	2 831	1 359	841	306	1 506	224
Central heating system.....	30 123	2 450	3 212	5 334	6 353	6 182	2 752	1 323	826	295	1 396	225
Air conditioning.....	15 227	654	702	1 690	3 650	4 621	1 938	816	410	181	565	256
Central system.....	1 721	32	90	180	242	298	244	184	165	129	157	292

Table B—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Inside SMSA's	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	50 266	2 906	5 009	3 212	2 995	7 496	8 426	11 864	5 476	2 882	21 879	24 490	2 590
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	39 022	1 036	2 580	1 979	2 047	5 763	7 314	10 721	4 928	2 654	24 083	26 895	1 331
15 to 24 years	1 674	36	164	145	187	472	343	250	74	3	17 779	18 812	61
25 to 34 years	10 946	137	288	490	624	2 059	2 834	3 271	898	345	23 022	24 674	208
35 to 44 years	8 326	212	268	243	228	988	1 600	2 809	1 330	648	26 855	29 891	376
45 to 64 years	13 382	317	601	523	521	1 546	2 079	3 947	2 375	1 473	27 531	31 107	445
65 years and over	4 694	334	1 259	578	487	698	458	444	251	185	13 403	17 636	241
Male householder, no wife present	4 442	390	604	461	366	888	587	632	357	157	16 855	19 888	294
15 to 24 years	566	26	64	112	42	151	86	59	24	2	16 037	16 958	27
25 to 34 years	1 440	47	103	137	150	383	162	247	156	55	18 134	22 139	59
35 to 44 years	532	14	48	33	28	134	122	63	40	50	20 278	26 002	21
45 to 64 years	1 072	98	124	100	85	151	175	213	88	38	19 312	20 905	77
65 years and over	832	205	265	79	61	69	42	50	49	12	9 007	12 767	110
Female householder, no husband present	6 802	1 480	1 825	772	582	845	525	511	191	71	10 311	13 693	965
15 to 24 years	201	28	84	25	33	20	—	2	3	6	9 009	11 350	30
25 to 34 years	726	89	171	166	99	130	31	22	14	4	11 551	12 360	104
35 to 44 years	818	71	140	104	95	157	145	72	16	18	14 974	17 135	101
45 to 64 years	2 065	279	475	238	174	275	227	287	94	16	13 082	15 830	211
65 years and over	2 992	1 013	955	239	181	263	122	128	64	27	7 188	11 759	519
Median age	44.9	66.3	64.7	49.6	45.4	38.5	38.4	41.9	46.4	48.5	...	...	53.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	7 795	200	552	596	508	1 614	1 512	1 826	706	281	21 217	23 707	242
1975 to 1978	16 973	474	1 124	984	985	2 668	3 275	4 475	1 978	1 010	23 307	25 778	583
1970 to 1974	7 708	473	633	433	334	1 057	1 302	2 036	912	528	23 136	25 864	508
1960 to 1969	8 617	544	885	441	464	966	1 285	2 288	1 123	621	23 824	25 971	444
1959 or earlier	9 173	1 215	1 815	758	704	1 191	1 052	1 239	757	442	15 405	20 225	813
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	49 903	2 805	4 914	3 177	2 976	7 478	8 379	11 828	5 464	2 882	21 930	24 576	2 510
1.01 or more persons per room	909	29	66	66	41	154	186	198	134	35	21 939	24 563	101
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	363	101	95	35	19	18	47	36	12	—	8 902	12 597	80
1.01 or more persons per room	6	—	2	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	11 250	13 635	2
Heating equipment	50 249	2 904	4 998	3 210	2 995	7 496	8 424	11 864	5 476	2 882	21 882	24 495	2 588
Central heating system	47 913	2 566	4 500	2 994	2 831	7 164	8 136	11 525	5 379	2 818	22 160	24 877	2 279
Air conditioning	29 822	1 175	2 387	1 645	1 577	4 390	5 089	7 508	3 790	2 261	23 555	26 745	1 089
Central system	14 298	396	700	519	445	1 762	2 351	4 036	2 358	1 731	27 073	31 632	384
Vehicles available	48 748	2 205	4 503	3 084	2 938	7 421	8 423	11 828	5 470	2 876	22 259	24 929	2 236
1	11 989	1 215	2 457	1 314	1 142	2 152	1 596	1 352	546	215	14 708	16 750	913
2 or more	36 759	990	2 046	1 770	1 796	5 269	6 827	10 476	4 924	2 661	24 747	27 597	1 323
House heating fuel	50 249	2 904	4 998	3 210	2 995	7 496	8 424	11 864	5 476	2 882	21 882	24 495	2 588
Utility gas	27 098	1 210	2 495	1 747	1 493	3 865	4 706	6 693	3 174	1 715	22 646	25 433	985
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 741	389	553	237	222	475	352	316	143	54	14 657	16 594	400
Electricity	7 904	342	497	429	398	1 215	1 319	2 150	1 035	519	23 958	26 537	388
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	11 781	874	1 351	738	824	1 831	1 927	2 608	1 083	545	20 651	22 831	700
Other	725	89	102	59	58	110	120	97	41	49	17 349	20 313	115
Median rooms	6.0	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.6	5.9	6.6	7.0	8.1	...	...	5.4
Specified owner-occupied housing units	34 752	1 611	2 911	1 804	1 709	4 679	5 982	9 300	4 456	2 300	23 799	26 276	1 292
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	24 403	449	832	972	1 027	3 325	4 736	7 829	3 502	1 731	25 847	28 593	554
Less than \$200	505	37	64	35	25	87	104	106	30	17	20 118	20 663	19
\$200 to \$249	1 365	60	123	131	106	254	230	359	90	12	20 162	20 669	53
\$250 to \$299	2 374	64	126	172	173	365	459	667	300	48	22 439	23 926	66
\$300 to \$349	2 675	57	88	108	196	438	498	895	303	92	24 087	25 537	56
\$350 to \$399	2 517	62	114	92	150	360	558	658	349	174	23 866	26 821	95
\$400 to \$499	5 488	73	121	222	164	872	1 250	1 862	662	262	24 872	27 034	116
\$500 to \$599	4 384	48	82	119	121	486	980	1 603	679	266	26 176	28 943	62
\$600 to \$749	3 320	38	72	39	72	326	467	1 273	677	356	28 924	32 853	73
\$750 or more	1 775	10	42	54	20	137	190	406	412	504	29 795	46 292	14
Median	\$452	\$355	\$357	\$372	\$354	\$420	\$438	\$468	\$503	\$598	...	...	\$394
Not mortgaged	10 349	1 162	2 079	832	682	1 354	1 246	1 471	954	569	16 652	20 811	738
Less than \$50	71	23	25	13	5	—	3	—	—	2	6 488	8 825	12
\$50 to \$74	410	178	110	14	15	52	21	13	5	2	5 925	9 199	125
\$75 to \$99	821	230	316	76	55	67	32	30	8	7	7 631	9 957	134
\$100 to \$124	1 554	227	505	163	115	184	194	97	53	16	10 670	13 673	133
\$125 to \$149	1 885	166	465	193	166	279	284	192	113	27	14 285	16 615	103
\$150 to \$199	3 363	226	489	272	248	497	414	715	390	112	19 527	21 756	151
\$200 to \$249	1 262	49	77	83	53	168	229	256	223	124	24 195	29 635	38
\$250 or more	983	63	92	18	25	107	69	168	162	279	32 073	40 353	42
Median	\$156	\$117	\$129	\$144	\$148	\$160	\$161	\$178	\$188	\$248	...	...	\$118
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	24 403	449	832	972	1 027	3 325	4 736	7 829	3 502	1 731	25 847	28 593	554
Less than 15 percent	5 656	2	5	—	7	142	446	2 036	1 644	1 374	36 144	44 224	—
15 to 19 percent	4 656	2	8	19	56	428	977	1 954	990	222	28 654	30 581	—
20 to 24 percent	4 909	—	20	82	192	640	1 230	2 029	616	100	25 959	26 747	—
25 to 29 percent	3 282	—	60	174	201	553	998	1 127	155	14	23 278	23 302	1
30 to 34 percent	2 151	3	47	108	166	607	652	490	65	13	20 854	21 319	3
35 percent or more	3 709	402	692	589	405	955	433	193	32	8	13 559	13 932	510
Not computed	40	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—1 661	40
Median	21.9	50+	50+	39.8	31.7	29.1	23.8	19.8	15.5	10.8	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	10 349	1 162	2 079	832	682	1 354	1 246	1 471	954	569	16 652	20 811	738
Less than 10 percent	4 179	2	55	59	91	471	771	1 254	918	558	29 355	34 947	6
10 to 14 percent	2 260	4	280	291	364	660	414	200	36	11	16 434	17 212	2
15 to 19 percent	1 347	52	561	329	169	176	43	17	—	—	10 460	11 252	9
20 to 24 percent	741	85	464	109	40	27	16	—	—	—	8 297	8 654	35
25 to 29 percent	534	138	345	26	10	13	2	—	—	—	6 226	6 586	58
30 to 34 percent	344	161	176	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 173	5 455	68
35 percent or more	873	649	198	11	8	7	—	—	—	—	3 595	4 020	489
Not computed	71	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—577	71
Median	12.1	41.2	21.5	16.0	13.4	11.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

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Renter-occupied housing units	32 404	6 313	8 383	3 945	2 995	4 853	2 893	2 161	628	233	10 954	12 821	6 180
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	11 681	659	2 251	1 645	1 365	2 428	1 607	1 244	362	120	14 854	16 377	1 015
15 to 24 years	2 861	177	830	533	318	563	259	162	19	—	11 986	13 120	309
25 to 34 years	4 692	167	752	707	616	1 054	765	543	75	13	15 483	16 296	369
35 to 44 years	1 436	58	85	160	158	367	249	235	102	22	18 789	20 357	87
45 to 64 years	1 587	102	171	117	151	310	225	283	159	69	18 935	21 848	137
65 years and over	1 105	155	413	128	122	134	109	21	7	16	9 791	12 120	113
Male householder, no wife present	8 175	1 477	1 990	931	818	1 326	745	611	189	88	11 666	13 460	1 453
15 to 24 years	3 315	685	887	463	338	509	242	146	45	—	10 462	11 512	798
25 to 34 years	2 717	253	637	297	328	529	275	277	85	36	13 807	15 267	259
35 to 44 years	652	63	117	49	82	113	74	105	23	26	15 568	18 041	70
45 to 64 years	843	145	194	69	58	139	121	58	33	26	13 082	16 040	96
65 years and over	648	331	155	53	12	36	33	25	3	—	4 938	7 882	230
Female householder, no husband present	12 548	4 177	4 142	1 369	812	1 099	541	306	77	25	7 522	9 095	3 712
15 to 24 years	3 648	1 210	1 243	437	251	291	117	84	15	—	7 516	8 524	1 411
25 to 34 years	3 198	587	1 122	525	268	344	212	121	7	12	9 570	10 998	667
35 to 44 years	800	190	233	107	77	122	45	18	8	—	9 547	10 816	182
45 to 64 years	1 619	439	556	166	117	196	91	40	9	5	8 152	10 212	349
65 years and over	3 283	1 751	988	134	99	146	76	43	38	8	4 799	6 906	1 103
Median age	29.5	36.9	28.6	27.6	28.6	29.4	30.0	31.2	41.7	50.1	...	...	28.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	17 674	3 437	4 743	2 250	1 648	2 604	1 523	1 061	301	107	10 730	12 500	3 822
1975 to 1978	9 684	1 452	2 312	1 288	975	1 639	982	783	183	70	12 092	13 727	1 350
1970 to 1974	2 705	783	735	224	202	336	158	194	48	25	8 742	11 587	553
1960 to 1969	1 333	406	282	130	74	122	164	83	68	4	9 602	12 840	272
1957 or earlier	1 008	235	311	53	96	152	66	40	28	27	9 371	13 026	183
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	31 466	5 918	8 093	3 850	2 957	4 779	2 872	2 143	628	226	11 118	12 965	5 916
0.50 or less	20 556	4 604	5 596	2 301	1 782	2 847	1 679	1 221	351	175	10 085	12 213	3 809
0.51 to 1.00	10 226	1 215	2 395	1 469	1 084	1 822	1 099	845	251	46	12 578	14 249	1 878
1.01 to 1.50	566	80	80	53	76	98	80	73	26	—	14 803	15 658	195
1.51 or more	118	19	22	27	15	12	14	4	—	5	11 667	19 937	34
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	938	395	290	95	38	74	21	18	—	7	6 516	7 979	264
0.50 or less	498	214	173	39	20	33	6	6	—	7	6 411	7 730	136
0.51 to 1.00	422	181	104	53	18	39	15	12	—	—	6 596	8 226	122
1.01 to 1.50	5	—	—	3	—	2	—	—	—	—	12 083	15 285	—
1.51 or more	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 662	6
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	32 398	6 313	8 383	3 939	2 995	4 853	2 893	2 161	628	233	10 954	12 821	6 180
Central heating system	30 983	6 054	7 948	3 698	2 881	4 662	2 797	2 106	616	221	11 007	12 880	5 897
Air conditioning	15 605	2 119	3 393	1 775	1 695	2 862	1 766	1 404	430	161	13 260	14 844	2 088
Central system	1 789	226	348	140	180	280	301	160	85	69	15 013	17 819	230
Vehicles available	27 801	3 668	7 072	3 714	2 870	4 716	2 791	2 125	619	226	12 127	13 947	4 161
1	15 643	2 984	5 270	2 308	1 722	1 893	840	402	129	95	9 611	10 937	2 802
2 or more	12 158	684	1 802	1 406	1 148	2 823	1 951	1 723	490	131	16 790	17 819	1 359
House heating fuel	32 398	6 313	8 383	3 939	2 995	4 853	2 893	2 161	628	233	10 954	12 821	6 180
Utility gas	15 697	3 271	4 103	1 831	1 296	2 244	1 482	1 057	323	90	10 648	12 599	3 050
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	951	185	275	111	140	127	50	46	12	5	10 349	11 616	213
Electricity	8 002	1 572	1 838	914	844	1 285	728	579	176	66	11 617	13 319	1 586
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7 052	1 174	1 936	977	622	1 091	607	467	115	63	11 064	13 037	1 220
Other	696	111	231	106	93	106	26	12	2	9	10 142	11 573	111
Median rooms	4.0	3.2	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.6	5.0	4.3	...	...	3.6
Specified renter-occupied housing units													
	31 373	6 130	8 201	3 862	2 905	4 699	2 760	2 035	571	210	10 877	12 698	5 984
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	3 458	2 002	809	184	122	182	89	52	12	6	4 558	6 514	1 594
\$100 to \$149	4 384	1 056	1 731	594	225	421	203	115	24	15	8 338	9 689	948
\$150 to \$199	7 084	1 493	2 559	888	702	792	358	188	54	50	9 001	10 627	1 417
\$200 to \$249	7 773	856	1 719	1 217	936	1 597	821	529	83	15	12 752	13 788	1 032
\$250 to \$299	4 809	425	725	628	534	1 052	728	549	123	45	15 431	16 251	623
\$300 to \$349	1 379	87	151	100	119	237	295	264	96	30	19 929	20 345	133
\$350 to \$399	681	21	41	39	67	107	160	179	48	19	21 654	22 913	26
\$400 to \$499	233	9	18	6	26	25	21	62	61	5	26 797	26 402	21
\$500 or more	66	4	15	4	4	—	7	8	17	7	24 643	26 541	10
No cash rent	1 506	177	433	202	170	286	78	89	53	18	11 770	14 071	180
Median	\$200	\$145	\$174	\$206	\$216	\$227	\$243	\$257	\$282	\$257	...	...	\$160
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	2 580	1 727	558	91	62	90	31	21	—	—	4 203	5 293	1 348
\$100 to \$149	3 362	1 017	1 287	431	169	248	138	45	14	13	7 306	8 696	879
\$150 to \$199	5 708	1 293	2 297	676	508	474	261	134	24	41	8 552	10 012	1 173
\$200 to \$249	6 615	900	1 861	1 065	838	1 134	461	297	50	9	11 283	12 129	951
\$250 to \$299	6 265	658	1 126	874	694	1 395	834	525	103	56	14 209	15 199	863
\$300 to \$349	2 831	200	380	357	257	612	505	382	118	20	16 992	17 341	323
\$350 to \$399	1 359	105	127	114	98	285	218	294	86	32	19 227	20 373	134
\$400 to \$499	841	36	104	37	80	127	191	199	59	8	20 845	20 562	97
\$500 or more	306	17	28	15	29	48	43	49	64	13	21 739	24 857	36
No cash rent	1 506	177	433	202	170	286	78	89	53	18	11 770	14 071	180
Median	\$224	\$162	\$194	\$229	\$239	\$259	\$279	\$295	\$329	\$274	...	...	\$181
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	5 254	52	288	340	326	1 045	1 190	1 382	446	185	22 424	23 945	83
15 to 19 percent	5 667	335	645	570	778	1 787	1 050	423	72	7	16 415	16 279	362
20 to 24 percent	5 018	529	1 210	816	907	1 103	327	126	—	—	12 359	12 458	370
25 to 29 percent	3 589	447	1 283	957	464	328	95	15	—	—	10 168	10 148	420
30 to 34 percent	2 408	227	1 295	595	155	116	20	—	—	—	8 775	8 923	327
35 to 49 percent	3 298	669	2 133	367	95	34	—	—	—	—	6 989		

Table B—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

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	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	24 403	505	1 365	2 374	2 675	2 517	5 488	4 384	3 320	1 775	452
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	1 046	78	130	135	141	120	162	134	80	66	366
2 persons	5 111	181	452	507	476	483	1 089	953	700	270	444
3 persons	5 367	64	299	595	562	549	1 227	1 012	723	336	453
4 persons	7 297	96	255	655	768	758	1 765	1 389	1 060	551	465
5 persons	3 599	67	147	246	450	414	846	566	496	367	457
6 persons	1 454	4	55	186	198	153	280	268	180	130	443
7 persons	353	2	21	39	58	32	70	37	57	37	427
8 or more persons	176	13	6	11	22	8	49	25	24	18	454
Median	3.59	2.46	2.84	3.42	3.71	3.64	3.65	3.57	3.65	3.89	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	21 798	378	1 095	2 044	2 296	2 219	4 958	4 053	3 101	1 654	460
15 to 24 years	695	3	12	53	70	44	204	183	110	16	484
25 to 34 years	7 690	67	190	349	494	562	2 154	1 919	1 397	558	502
35 to 44 years	6 359	67	192	484	702	741	1 402	1 198	927	646	472
45 to 64 years	6 507	193	572	1 057	930	824	1 155	711	648	417	380
65 years and over	547	48	129	101	100	48	43	42	19	17	298
Male householder, no wife present	1 175	72	71	102	170	125	242	173	133	87	419
15 to 24 years	140	13	19	22	28	6	22	24	6	—	329
25 to 34 years	514	27	24	21	35	55	138	75	83	56	471
35 to 44 years	206	3	4	13	31	32	31	41	20	31	468
45 to 64 years	255	20	15	32	62	30	51	21	24	—	349
65 years and over	60	9	9	14	14	2	—	12	—	—	293
Female householder, no husband present	1 430	55	199	228	209	173	288	158	86	34	357
15 to 24 years	38	7	—	12	—	—	13	6	—	—	375
25 to 34 years	232	7	16	24	20	51	56	18	28	12	398
35 to 44 years	418	5	22	47	73	59	99	61	39	13	402
45 to 64 years	538	14	107	100	108	39	87	61	13	9	322
65 years and over	204	22	54	45	8	24	33	12	6	—	279
Median age	38.7	48.6	50.9	47.1	43.6	41.3	35.9	34.9	35.3	37.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	4 466	73	54	136	219	214	874	1 074	1 151	671	562
1975 to 1978	9 945	96	199	375	510	861	2 876	2 480	1 703	845	502
1970 to 1974	4 597	117	277	547	876	796	1 076	499	245	164	380
1960 to 1969	4 312	109	602	1 083	942	556	528	247	158	87	319
1959 or earlier	1 083	110	233	233	128	90	134	84	63	8	293
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	191	48	19	21	27	3	26	42	5	—	314
4 rooms	1 205	65	164	160	207	142	276	117	55	19	352
5 rooms	4 783	151	447	671	590	476	1 201	716	398	133	405
6 rooms	4 973	113	301	654	594	595	1 087	887	605	137	422
7 rooms	4 242	75	236	344	481	477	1 034	759	603	233	448
8 or more rooms	9 009	53	198	524	776	824	1 864	1 863	1 654	1 253	514
Median	6.7	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.6	6.6	7.1	7.5	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	6 152	72	50	156	268	334	1 270	1 463	1 554	985	563
1970 to 1974	3 402	27	75	205	402	373	811	682	519	308	479
1960 to 1969	4 752	56	257	547	697	611	1 026	748	523	287	419
1950 to 1959	4 383	65	395	696	607	506	963	720	341	90	392
1940 to 1949	1 437	69	149	180	164	228	391	151	77	28	384
1939 or earlier	4 277	216	439	590	537	465	1 027	620	306	77	388
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	64	38	12	4	10	—	—	—	—	—	188
\$10,000 to \$19,999	280	41	126	82	19	5	7	—	—	—	239
\$20,000 to \$29,999	973	127	226	185	194	140	90	9	2	—	286
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 991	94	289	412	303	266	513	89	25	—	333
\$40,000 to \$49,999	4 551	100	380	672	679	568	1 318	703	117	14	389
\$50,000 to \$59,999	5 825	47	243	685	744	652	1 574	1 260	552	68	438
\$60,000 to \$79,999	7 220	45	84	321	695	743	1 523	1 695	1 699	415	512
\$80,000 to \$99,999	2 001	8	3	10	24	95	323	431	603	504	626
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1 233	5	2	3	7	48	115	166	289	598	740
\$150,000 or more	265	—	—	—	—	—	25	31	33	176	750+
Median	\$57 300	\$35 100	\$40 800	\$47 700	\$51 600	\$54 700	\$54 700	\$61 100	\$70 300	\$94 700	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	5 656	357	741	1 133	1 035	750	808	329	286	217	329
15 to 19 percent	4 656	48	242	534	735	617	1 256	730	333	161	411
20 to 24 percent	4 909	36	134	296	391	501	1 524	1 119	631	277	473
25 to 29 percent	3 282	14	111	158	204	216	735	915	743	186	522
30 to 34 percent	2 151	12	18	83	100	131	446	566	535	260	550
35 percent or more	3 709	38	117	165	207	301	703	721	783	674	545
Not computed	40	—	2	5	3	1	16	4	9	—	475
Median	21.9	11.2	14.4	15.5	17.0	19.1	22.2	25.1	27.7	30.9	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	24 401	505	1 365	2 374	2 675	2 517	5 486	4 384	3 320	1 775	452
Steam or hot water system	3 281	53	192	360	402	344	689	619	407	215	455
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	18 415	358	1 033	1 694	1 991	1 967	4 238	3 268	2 535	1 331	451
Other built-in electric units	1 839	44	64	146	165	111	359	404	336	210	508
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	111	21	6	24	25	10	19	—	6	—	309
Other means	755	29	70	150	92	85	181	93	36	19	371
Air conditioning	14 803	227	732	1 373	1 538	1 450	3 212	2 741	2 161	1 369	467
Central system	8 305	64	210	412	720	709	1 671	1 690	1 603	1 226	522
1 or more individual room units	6 498	163	522	961	818	741	1 541	1 051	558	143	403
House heating fuel	24 401	505	1 365	2 374	2 675	2 517	5 486	4 384	3 320	1 775	452
Utility gas	14 170	276	777	1 395	1 622	1 540	3 261	2 537	1 840	922	446
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	430	21	43	59	40	37	68	65	75	22	434
Electricity	4 339	75	74	196	291	280	832	902	976	713	547
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5 190	118	445	688	689	626	1 262	836	413	113	402
Other	272	15	26	36	33	34	63	44	16	5	388

Table B—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Inside SMSA's

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	10 349	71	410	821	1 554	1 885	3 363	1 262	983	156
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	2 434	43	240	365	496	426	595	170	99	129
2 persons -----	4 852	15	124	332	758	1 025	1 571	554	473	155
3 persons -----	1 508	8	25	66	197	229	566	253	164	170
4 persons -----	884	—	12	34	46	130	373	145	144	179
5 persons -----	425	—	7	22	38	42	180	87	49	179
6 persons -----	161	3	2	2	12	24	48	42	28	189
7 persons -----	59	—	—	—	7	7	14	11	20	207
8 or more persons -----	26	2	—	—	—	2	16	—	6	178
Median -----	2.06	1.33	1.35	1.64	1.87	2.00	2.19	2.33	2.33	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	6 810	18	118	373	870	1 293	2 453	906	779	165
15 to 24 years -----	15	—	—	—	10	5	—	—	—	119
25 to 34 years -----	237	5	2	20	48	54	75	26	7	145
35 to 44 years -----	362	2	6	26	45	70	120	32	61	163
45 to 64 years -----	3 549	5	34	96	277	641	1 422	572	502	175
65 years and over -----	2 647	6	76	231	490	523	836	276	209	150
Male householder, no wife present -----	854	25	93	133	153	138	226	74	12	129
15 to 24 years -----	28	—	3	8	2	13	—	2	—	127
25 to 34 years -----	88	2	35	9	10	2	17	13	—	94
35 to 44 years -----	47	—	5	10	6	8	18	—	—	133
45 to 64 years -----	248	4	22	17	54	61	49	35	6	136
65 years and over -----	443	19	28	89	81	54	142	24	6	127
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 685	28	199	315	531	454	684	282	192	140
15 to 24 years -----	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	175
25 to 34 years -----	22	—	20	—	2	—	—	—	—	64
35 to 44 years -----	93	6	2	2	19	—	45	19	—	169
45 to 64 years -----	699	—	22	32	144	109	204	108	80	160
65 years and over -----	1 869	22	155	281	366	345	433	155	112	133
Median age -----	64.3	69.4	70.5	71.1	68.0	64.6	62.4	60.5	60.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	310	3	7	35	69	38	96	46	16	152
1975 to 1978 -----	1 065	5	52	59	179	169	310	148	143	161
1970 to 1974 -----	1 073	17	74	90	153	203	302	131	103	150
1960 to 1969 -----	2 644	9	91	209	321	465	924	344	281	162
1959 or earlier -----	5 257	37	186	428	832	1 010	1 731	593	440	154
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	384	33	67	84	74	27	85	13	1	103
4 rooms -----	1 842	12	165	255	449	503	360	57	41	127
5 rooms -----	2 796	12	94	236	436	582	963	314	159	152
6 rooms -----	2 150	10	51	142	339	358	851	276	123	160
7 rooms -----	1 427	4	16	65	178	205	577	219	163	171
8 or more rooms -----	1 750	—	17	39	78	210	527	383	496	201
Median -----	5.6	3.7	4.3	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.8	6.4	7.5	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	435	1	6	12	83	79	137	53	64	163
1970 to 1974 -----	489	4	28	15	54	83	114	108	83	177
1960 to 1969 -----	1 347	6	36	62	94	164	562	228	195	178
1950 to 1959 -----	2 693	—	37	107	313	507	1 043	359	327	168
1940 to 1949 -----	1 184	19	44	117	164	270	407	120	43	148
1939 or earlier -----	4 201	41	259	508	846	782	1 100	394	271	139
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	509	41	173	114	87	36	52	6	—	84
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 070	5	116	260	270	181	193	30	15	114
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 359	5	72	162	440	288	322	50	20	125
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 820	9	23	210	386	451	556	92	93	141
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 082	—	2	50	231	525	874	306	94	163
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 559	1	24	23	106	255	807	267	76	173
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 283	10	—	—	22	134	475	373	269	200
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	382	—	—	2	12	8	62	110	188	249
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	219	—	—	—	—	5	22	23	169	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	66	—	—	—	—	2	—	5	59	250+
Median -----	\$41 900	\$10 000	\$13 100	\$21 900	\$29 500	\$39 700	\$46 200	\$55 300	\$74 100	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	4 179	50	152	231	559	753	1 486	545	403	162
10 to 14 percent -----	2 260	4	61	189	334	395	721	354	202	160
15 to 19 percent -----	1 347	9	62	140	250	246	404	121	115	147
20 to 24 percent -----	741	5	42	69	136	138	211	90	50	146
25 to 29 percent -----	534	2	28	72	84	152	128	43	25	138
30 to 34 percent -----	344	—	22	43	60	71	110	18	20	142
35 percent or more -----	873	—	41	69	127	118	274	84	160	165
Not computed -----	71	1	2	8	4	12	29	7	8	165
Median -----	12.1	10—	14.3	14.6	13.2	12.3	11.3	11.2	12.1	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	10 336	67	410	821	1 546	1 885	3 363	1 262	982	157
Steam or hot water system -----	1 683	7	33	92	199	244	495	317	296	177
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	7 384	31	220	534	1 055	1 433	2 611	860	640	158
Other built-in electric units -----	415	1	26	65	87	76	96	33	31	134
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	136	2	14	23	27	31	16	19	4	127
Other means -----	718	26	117	107	178	101	145	33	11	115
Air conditioning -----	5 562	11	96	248	721	1 066	1 905	836	679	167
Central system -----	2 136	2	28	27	177	280	697	444	481	190
1 or more individual room units -----	3 426	9	68	221	544	786	1 208	392	198	154
House heating fuel -----	10 336	67	410	821	1 546	1 885	3 363	1 262	982	157
Utility gas -----	5 489	33	245	486	861	1 122	1 674	604	464	150
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	398	14	43	56	91	46	111	26	11	124
Electricity -----	659	3	29	70	143	125	159	59	71	142
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	3 721	15	70	202	438	583	1 409	568	436	170
Other -----	69	2	23	7	13	9	10	5	—	105

Table B—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Inside SMSA's	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	50 266	11 473	7 014	8 241	11 606	11 932	32 404	7 242	5 504	6 499	6 233	6 926
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	39 022	9 495	5 551	6 638	9 026	8 312	11 681	2 424	1 748	3 046	2 508	1 955
15 to 24 years	1 674	768	293	142	244	227	2 861	813	418	773	583	274
25 to 34 years	10 946	4 445	1 806	1 114	1 890	1 691	4 692	891	713	1 249	1 196	643
35 to 44 years	8 326	2 233	1 562	1 696	1 430	1 405	1 436	299	147	413	296	281
45 to 64 years	13 382	1 799	1 564	3 042	3 881	3 096	1 587	252	239	276	309	511
65 years and over	4 694	250	326	644	1 581	1 893	1 105	169	231	335	124	246
Male householder, no wife present	4 442	1 008	668	691	854	1 221	8 175	2 012	1 204	1 092	1 686	2 181
15 to 24 years	566	154	156	55	100	101	3 315	869	563	409	832	642
25 to 34 years	1 440	497	244	228	221	250	2 717	768	372	381	552	644
35 to 44 years	532	162	100	106	76	88	652	223	48	118	93	170
45 to 64 years	1 072	178	106	192	259	337	843	96	102	95	137	413
65 years and over	832	17	62	110	198	445	648	56	119	89	72	312
Female householder, no husband present	6 802	970	795	912	1 726	2 399	12 548	2 806	2 552	2 361	2 039	2 790
15 to 24 years	201	70	37	52	18	24	3 648	1 035	654	632	654	673
25 to 34 years	726	283	196	67	95	85	3 198	861	657	544	568	568
35 to 44 years	818	124	175	201	219	99	800	185	191	128	115	181
45 to 64 years	2 065	351	249	281	587	597	1 619	226	294	336	266	497
65 years and over	2 992	142	138	311	807	1 594	3 283	499	756	721	436	871
Median age	44.9	34.1	38.6	47.0	52.1	55.8	29.5	27.5	29.8	30.6	28.4	35.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	7 795	3 950	1 008	771	1 014	1 052	17 674	5 369	2 838	3 090	3 339	3 038
1975 to 1978	16 973	7 523	2 686	2 113	2 572	2 079	9 684	1 873	1 756	2 291	1 936	1 828
1970 to 1974	7 708	—	3 320	1 462	1 393	1 533	2 705	—	910	630	437	728
1960 to 1969	8 617	—	—	3 895	2 496	2 226	1 333	—	—	488	278	567
1959 or earlier	9 173	—	—	—	4 131	5 042	1 008	—	—	—	243	765
ROOMS												
1 room	49	2	5	12	18	12	1 135	206	173	109	117	530
2 rooms	190	30	25	40	53	42	2 854	461	557	507	509	820
3 rooms	1 112	144	166	169	212	421	7 427	1 655	1 308	1 307	1 349	1 808
4 rooms	7 017	1 650	1 056	1 018	1 905	1 388	10 408	2 985	2 057	2 081	1 874	1 411
5 rooms	12 289	3 006	2 017	1 718	3 134	2 414	5 799	1 235	883	1 546	1 243	892
6 rooms	9 678	2 221	1 088	1 299	2 356	2 714	2 687	372	315	625	676	699
7 or more rooms	19 931	4 420	2 657	3 985	3 928	4 941	2 094	328	211	324	465	766
Median	6.0	5.9	5.7	6.4	5.7	6.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.1	3.7
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	49 903	11 459	7 005	8 232	11 531	11 676	31 466	7 182	5 437	6 419	6 107	6 321
0.50 or less	31 924	6 854	3 971	5 187	7 710	8 202	20 556	4 692	3 527	3 809	4 018	4 510
0.51 to 1.00	17 070	4 435	2 836	2 898	3 600	3 301	10 226	2 371	1 768	2 445	1 970	1 672
1.01 to 1.50	853	167	185	135	206	160	566	78	128	153	86	121
1.51 or more	56	3	13	12	15	13	118	41	14	12	33	18
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	363	14	9	9	75	256	938	60	67	80	126	605
0.50 or less	303	10	3	6	58	226	498	45	48	29	74	302
0.51 to 1.00	54	4	6	3	15	26	422	15	13	51	52	291
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
1.51 or more	6	—	—	—	2	4	13	—	6	—	—	7
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	6 639	1 173	724	900	1 497	2 345	13 082	2 603	2 255	2 020	2 476	3 728
2 persons	15 222	3 050	1 698	2 253	4 276	3 945	10 276	2 748	1 766	2 200	1 868	1 694
3 persons	9 663	2 337	1 416	1 485	2 243	2 182	4 309	1 094	738	1 018	841	618
4 persons	10 573	2 990	1 799	1 943	2 991	1 750	2 935	488	480	815	661	491
5 persons	5 164	1 340	859	1 058	947	960	1 139	210	163	312	258	196
6 or more persons	3 005	583	518	602	552	750	663	99	102	134	129	199
Median	2.84	3.15	3.27	3.15	2.51	2.42	1.80	1.87	1.78	2.06	1.84	1.43
Total persons	154 040	37 480	23 531	26 703	33 219	33 107	67 975	15 202	11 173	15 135	13 397	13 068
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	40 167	7 692	4 402	6 753	10 602	10 718	5 320	498	409	877	1 511	2 025
2	1 940	169	131	239	644	757	4 502	438	377	984	1 728	975
3 and 4	612	149	55	86	82	240	4 255	299	362	1 066	1 253	1 275
5 to 9	847	419	117	90	110	111	5 143	1 170	711	980	990	1 292
10 to 49	903	560	130	103	58	52	10 870	4 350	2 507	2 112	646	1 255
50 or more	96	22	57	2	—	15	1 680	334	933	277	43	93
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5 701	2 462	2 122	968	110	39	634	153	205	203	62	11
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	50 249	11 463	7 012	8 241	11 604	11 929	32 398	7 242	5 504	6 493	6 233	6 926
Steam or hot water system	7 019	599	627	1 818	1 411	2 564	11 702	2 164	2 260	2 544	1 670	3 064
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	36 573	8 342	5 412	5 879	9 338	7 602	12 861	1 513	1 887	2 884	3 751	2 826
Other built-in electric units	3 880	2 232	565	301	279	503	6 051	3 531	1 249	741	217	313
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	441	36	62	84	83	176	369	8	42	57	85	177
Other means	2 336	254	346	159	493	1 084	1 415	26	66	267	510	546
Air conditioning	29 822	7 159	4 668	5 570	7 091	5 334	15 605	5 460	3 609	3 202	1 632	1 702
Central system	14 298	4 986	2 804	2 807	2 674	1 027	1 789	558	385	411	249	186
1 or more individual room units	15 524	2 173	1 864	2 763	4 417	4 307	13 816	4 902	3 224	2 791	1 383	1 516
House heating fuel	50 249	11 463	7 012	8 241	11 604	11 929	32 398	7 242	5 504	6 493	6 233	6 926
Utility gas	27 098	5 313	4 951	5 921	5 855	5 058	15 697	2 536	3 027	3 121	3 166	3 847
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 741	534	616	337	334	920	951	82	97	246	232	294
Electricity	7 904	5 220	907	504	549	724	8 002	4 381	1 692	1 047	367	515
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	11 781	268	442	1 416	4 747	4 908	7 052	172	579	1 829	2 346	2 126
Other	725	128	96	63	119	319	696	71	109	250	122	144
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 590	333	356	338	470	1 093	6 180	1 183	1 263	1 147	1 082	1 505
Percent below poverty level	5.2	2.9	5.1	4.1	4.0	9.2	19.1	16.3	22.9	17.6	17.4	21.7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	2 906	247	337	394	568	1 360	6 313	1 109	1 299	1 063	1 164	1 678
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 009	636	564	698	1 186	1 925	8 383	1 380	1 488	1 660	1 688	2 167
\$10,000 to \$12,499	3 212	640	461	521	629	961	3 945	842	664	762	906	771
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 995	642	402	379	747	825	2 995	777	451	700	606	461
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 496	1 969	1 127	982	1 701	1 717	4 853	1 344	705	1 075	915	814
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 426	2 186	1 181	1 187	1 997	1 875	2 893	892	388	578	496	539
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11 864	3 021	1 763	2 087	2 925	2 068	2 161	638	368	483	346	326
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5 476	1 426	719	1 238	1 281	812	628	219	94	134	78	103
\$50,000 or more	2 882	706	460	755	572	389	233	41	47	44	34	67
Median	\$21 879	\$23 516	\$22 258	\$24 819	\$22 250	\$17 709	\$10 954	\$13 433	\$9 877	\$11 727	\$10 730	\$9 127
Mean	\$24 490	\$26 400	\$25 654	\$27 609	\$24 418	\$19 884	\$12 821	\$14 687	\$12 085	\$13 330	\$12 300	\$11 447

Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Inside SMSA's

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	50 266	40 167	4 398	5 701	32 404	5 320	4 502	4 255	5 143	10 870	1 680	634
Condominium housing units	1 961	531	1 430	—	454	72	31	38	129	171	13	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	39 022	32 802	2 434	3 786	11 681	3 402	1 904	1 385	1 682	2 759	307	242
15 to 24 years	1 674	778	145	751	2 861	558	387	331	477	966	60	82
25 to 34 years	10 946	8 645	563	1 738	4 692	1 340	922	613	704	928	99	86
35 to 44 years	8 326	7 546	300	480	1 436	568	314	130	193	167	18	46
45 to 64 years	13 382	11 940	889	553	1 587	699	204	151	182	280	48	23
65 years and over	4 694	3 893	537	264	1 105	237	77	160	126	418	82	5
Male householder, no wife present	4 442	2 684	702	1 056	8 175	976	1 085	1 054	1 224	3 257	378	201
15 to 24 years	566	201	40	325	3 315	347	504	435	451	1 358	139	81
25 to 34 years	1 440	728	334	378	2 717	351	360	312	407	1 156	57	74
35 to 44 years	532	321	97	114	652	77	40	66	139	277	31	22
45 to 64 years	1 072	752	135	185	843	109	113	141	146	253	58	23
65 years and over	832	682	96	54	648	92	68	100	81	213	93	1
Female householder, no husband present	6 802	4 681	1 262	859	12 548	942	1 513	1 816	2 237	4 854	995	191
15 to 24 years	201	40	65	96	3 648	185	423	609	672	1 521	160	78
25 to 34 years	726	291	186	249	3 198	219	520	459	525	1 306	112	57
35 to 44 years	818	552	140	126	800	160	122	85	105	299	21	8
45 to 64 years	2 065	1 413	400	252	1 619	170	213	235	321	600	57	23
65 years and over	2 992	2 385	471	136	3 283	208	235	428	614	1 128	645	25
Median age	44.9	46.3	50.5	31.4	29.5	32.7	29.1	29.3	29.3	28.4	62.6	27.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	7 795	5 265	979	1 551	17 674	2 339	2 498	2 291	2 735	6 732	675	404
1975 to 1978	16 973	12 401	1 574	2 998	9 684	1 629	1 430	1 331	1 645	2 967	526	156
1970 to 1974	7 708	6 351	526	831	2 705	480	289	326	446	684	425	55
1960 to 1969	8 617	7 843	467	307	1 333	364	131	186	248	337	52	15
1959 or earlier	9 173	8 307	852	14	1 008	508	154	121	69	150	2	4
ROOMS												
1 room	49	25	4	20	1 135	4	12	137	210	653	111	8
2 rooms	190	80	51	59	2 854	106	212	343	545	1 228	394	26
3 rooms	1 112	573	247	292	7 427	309	957	994	1 295	3 087	737	48
4 rooms	7 017	3 532	1 385	2 100	10 408	890	1 215	1 712	1 852	4 194	286	259
5 rooms	12 289	8 729	1 276	2 284	5 799	1 467	1 153	650	767	1 433	127	202
6 rooms	9 678	8 302	691	685	2 687	1 075	640	319	307	250	11	85
7 or more rooms	19 931	18 926	744	261	2 094	1 469	313	100	167	25	14	6
Median	6.0	6.4	4.9	4.7	4.0	5.4	4.4	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.0	4.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	49 903	39 951	4 278	5 674	31 466	5 255	4 450	4 070	4 836	10 601	1 626	628
0.50 or less	31 924	25 624	3 333	2 967	20 556	3 023	2 776	2 740	3 258	7 182	1 200	377
0.51 to 1.00	17 070	13 667	867	2 536	10 226	2 039	1 609	1 234	1 432	3 295	398	219
1.01 to 1.50	853	620	73	160	566	177	63	93	111	77	19	26
1.51 or more	56	40	5	11	118	16	2	3	35	47	9	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	363	216	120	27	938	65	52	185	307	269	54	6
0.50 or less	303	189	101	13	498	46	35	115	153	126	21	2
0.51 to 1.00	54	27	15	12	422	14	17	70	154	136	27	4
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	6	—	4	2	13	—	—	—	—	7	6	—
BEDROOMS												
None	75	43	10	22	1 586	23	33	215	352	844	111	8
1	1 455	841	396	218	10 355	560	1 287	1 382	1 900	4 090	1 094	42
2	13 429	8 113	2 432	2 884	13 889	1 671	1 705	1 999	2 204	5 520	419	371
3	22 047	18 426	1 114	2 507	5 106	2 038	1 317	532	555	409	56	199
4	10 487	10 066	353	68	1 259	839	154	115	130	7	—	14
5 or more	2 773	2 678	93	2	209	189	6	12	2	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	2 906	2 222	362	322	6 313	675	652	949	1 053	2 079	776	129
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 009	3 575	555	879	8 383	1 047	1 207	1 202	1 566	2 882	343	136
\$10,000 to \$12,499	3 212	2 203	346	663	3 945	666	566	576	717	1 227	108	85
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 995	2 060	362	573	2 995	478	398	404	405	1 150	101	59
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 496	5 435	758	1 303	4 853	1 021	671	560	639	1 766	127	69
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 426	6 733	655	1 038	2 893	622	483	297	401	938	65	87
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11 864	10 300	874	690	2 161	536	408	205	283	581	98	50
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5 476	4 968	335	173	628	201	98	46	50	164	52	17
\$50,000 or more	2 882	2 671	151	60	233	74	19	16	29	83	10	2
Median	\$21 879	\$23 254	\$18 635	\$16 477	\$10 954	\$13 923	\$11 731	\$9 915	\$9 860	\$10 966	\$5 773	\$11 529
Mean	\$24 490	\$25 759	\$21 928	\$17 526	\$12 821	\$15 670	\$13 697	\$11 402	\$11 671	\$12 525	\$10 165	\$13 666
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	50 249	40 152	4 398	5 699	32 398	5 320	4 502	4 249	5 143	10 870	1 680	634
Steam or hot water system	7 019	5 629	1 338	52	11 702	624	880	1 568	2 741	5 229	644	16
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	36 573	29 299	2 107	5 167	12 861	3 580	2 817	2 037	1 534	1 852	481	560
Other built-in electric units	3 880	2 967	822	91	6 051	408	397	416	666	3 632	519	13
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	441	300	16	125	369	93	58	40	53	96	26	3
Other means	2 336	1 957	115	264	1 415	615	350	188	149	61	10	42
Air conditioning	29 822	23 165	3 025	3 632	15 605	1 723	1 288	1 274	2 327	7 563	1 103	327
Central system	14 298	11 951	911	1 436	1 789	460	317	122	148	533	93	116
Vehicles available	48 748	38 992	4 148	5 608	27 801	5 051	4 042	3 624	4 284	9 225	984	591
1	11 989	8 273	1 799	1 917	15 643	1 948	2 045	2 254	2 606	5 793	653	344
2 or more	36 759	30 719	2 349	3 691	12 158	3 103	1 997	1 370	1 678	3 432	331	247
House heating fuel	50 249	40 152	4 398	5 699	32 398	5 320	4 502	4 249	5 143	10 870	1 680	634
Utility gas	27 098	20 624	2 457	4 017	15 697	2 041	2 453	2 197	2 894	4 979	766	367
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 741	1 827	132	782	951	354	112	131	90	124	15	125
Electricity	7 904	6 369	1 135	400	8 002	679	565	594	932	4 563	631	38
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	11 781	10 697	643	441	7 052	2 109	1 332	1 284	1 094	924	205	104
Other	725	635	31	59	696	137	40	43	133	280	63	—
Water heating fuel	50 126	40 055	4 392	5 679	32 288	5 274	4 502	4 242	5 129	10 829	1 680	632
Utility gas	25 477	19 619	2 388	3 470	15 571	2 136	2 395	2 353	3 005	4 597	746	339
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 314	1 537	96	681	901	299	110	122	107	118	40	105
Electricity	21 620	18 264	1 835	1 521	13 870	2 552	1 762	1 472	1 654	5 512	737	181
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	684	604	73	7	1 554	255	217	265	295	408	107	7
Other	31	31	—	—	392	32	18	30	68	194	50	—
Family householder	42 711	35 495	2 831	4 385	15 354	3 963	2 572	1 879	2 202	3 978	393	367
With own children under 18 years	24 423	20 595	1 088	2 740	8 590	2 583	1 629	1 043	1 228	1 779	96	232
With own children under 6 years	11 126	8 850	535	1 741	5 527	1 439	1 026	698	841	1 308	40	175
Female householder, no husband present	2 611	1 864	322	425	3 130	425	568	427	459	1 057	80	114
With own children under 18 years	1 419	910	190	319	2 200	324	412	294	317	742	22	89
With own children under 6 years	253	105	43	105	1 185	125	220	128	200	449	—	63
Nonfamily householder	7 555	4 672	1 567	1 316	17 050	1 357	1 930	2 376	2 941	6 892	1 287	267
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 590	1 970	281	339	6 180	831	720	939	993	2 027	536	134
Percent below poverty level	5.2	4.9	6.4	5.9	19.1	15.6	16.0	22.1	19.3	18.6	31.9	21.1

Table B—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

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	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	50 266	6 639	15 222	9 663	10 573	5 164	2 158	565	282	2.84	154 040
Nonrelatives present	1 504	—	731	352	164	133	93	22	9	2.56	4 717
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	1 351	693	532	77	31	14	4	—	—	1.47	2 208
4 rooms	7 017	2 163	3 022	1 025	609	128	68	2	—	1.95	14 855
5 rooms	12 289	1 789	4 355	2 493	2 346	915	330	44	17	2.50	34 783
6 rooms	9 678	972	3 059	2 047	2 222	968	272	106	32	2.89	29 598
7 rooms	7 130	549	1 894	1 447	1 792	924	351	93	80	3.28	24 042
8 or more rooms	12 801	473	2 360	2 574	3 573	2 215	1 133	320	153	3.78	48 554
Median	6.0	4.8	5.4	6.1	6.5	7.1	7.6	7.8	7.7	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	49 903	6 490	15 076	9 618	10 552	5 162	2 158	565	282	2.85	153 362
1.00 or less	48 994	6 490	15 061	9 609	10 523	5 022	1 756	413	120	2.81	147 710
1.01 to 1.50	853	—	—	9	27	128	398	150	141	6.16	5 351
1.51 or more	56	—	15	—	2	12	4	2	21	5.42	301
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	363	149	146	45	21	2	—	—	—	1.72	678
1.00 or less	357	149	146	43	19	—	—	—	—	1.70	655
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	6	—	—	2	2	2	—	—	—	4.00	23
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	40 167	4 218	11 719	7 851	9 084	4 585	1 941	517	252	3.03	126 874
2 or more	4 398	1 338	1 712	601	429	164	123	15	16	2.00	10 613
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5 701	1 083	1 791	1 211	1 060	415	94	33	14	2.49	16 553
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	34 752	3 480	9 963	6 875	8 181	4 024	1 615	412	202	3.07	109 424
Less than \$10,000	573	255	196	53	34	18	6	6	5	1.66	1 159
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 350	410	511	200	122	70	27	10	—	2.02	2 843
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 332	579	900	418	234	108	63	20	10	2.15	5 312
\$30,000 to \$39,999	3 811	602	1 397	757	640	271	84	51	9	2.43	10 086
\$40,000 to \$49,999	6 633	683	1 936	1 286	1 524	740	331	79	54	3.04	20 640
\$50,000 to \$59,999	7 384	462	2 033	1 552	1 968	890	368	68	43	3.27	24 571
\$60,000 to \$79,999	8 503	353	2 001	1 801	2 442	1 229	509	114	54	3.54	29 965
\$80,000 to \$99,999	2 383	86	565	486	773	368	63	37	5	3.57	8 283
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1 452	29	361	258	379	266	134	19	6	3.71	5 304
\$150,000 or more	331	21	63	64	65	64	30	8	16	3.77	1 261
Median	\$53 300	\$38 200	\$50 200	\$54 700	\$57 800	\$58 900	\$57 700	\$55 900	\$53 300	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	50 266	6 639	15 222	9 663	10 573	5 164	2 158	565	282	2.84	154 040
Median income	\$21 879	\$9 918	\$20 301	\$24 080	\$24 979	\$25 743	\$26 613	\$28 004	\$29 722	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	19.4	26.0	17.2	18.7	20.7	19.6	19.3	16.3	15.5	...	...
With a mortgage	21.9	35.1	21.9	21.6	22.1	21.0	20.6	17.2	17.3	...	...
Not mortgaged	12.1	22.5	12.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 590	866	584	316	269	305	146	59	45	2.23	...
Median income	\$3 076	\$2500—	\$3 075	\$3 624	\$2 940	\$4 606	\$6 429	\$7 850	\$8 250	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	50+	39.2	32.1	10—	22.5	22.5	50+	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	32 404	13 082	10 276	4 309	2 935	1 139	400	163	100	1.80	67 975
Nonrelatives present	4 578	—	3 277	864	236	99	49	33	20	2.20	11 242
ROOMS											
1 room	1 135	1 067	65	3	—	—	—	—	—	1.03	1 171
2 rooms	2 854	2 365	459	20	10	—	—	—	—	1.10	3 360
3 rooms	7 427	5 070	2 003	240	80	19	—	6	9	1.23	10 489
4 rooms	10 408	3 143	4 641	1 733	639	182	55	8	7	1.94	21 294
5 rooms	5 799	1 010	1 949	1 341	1 071	304	69	55	—	2.47	15 420
6 rooms	2 687	261	694	591	636	324	109	36	36	3.16	8 717
7 or more rooms	2 094	166	465	381	499	310	167	58	48	3.57	7 524
Median	4.0	3.1	4.1	4.6	5.2	5.7	6.2	5.8	6.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	31 466	12 318	10 174	4 267	2 923	1 130	397	157	100	1.84	66 800
1.00 or less	30 782	12 318	10 116	4 244	2 833	931	276	58	6	1.80	63 372
1.01 to 1.50	566	—	—	20	80	180	121	91	74	5.52	2 942
1.51 or more	118	—	58	3	10	19	—	8	20	2.83	486
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	938	764	102	42	12	9	3	6	—	1.11	1 175
1.00 or less	920	764	95	42	12	7	—	—	—	1.10	1 101
1.01 to 1.50	5	—	—	—	—	2	3	—	—	5.67	17
1.51 or more	13	—	7	—	—	—	—	6	—	2.43	57
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	5 320	944	1 521	1 035	1 004	463	197	97	59	2.69	15 545
2	4 502	1 400	1 439	789	595	188	52	24	15	2.09	10 602
3 and 4	4 255	1 844	1 319	466	400	155	57	8	6	1.71	8 688
5 to 9	5 143	2 342	1 506	609	432	196	33	19	6	1.65	10 119
10 to 49	10 870	5 256	3 857	1 201	408	97	37	9	5	1.55	19 069
50 or more	1 680	1 122	410	95	26	12	—	6	9	1.25	2 458
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	634	174	224	114	70	28	24	—	—	2.14	1 494
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	31 373	12 925	9 994	4 104	2 700	1 045	374	145	86	1.78	65 069
Less than \$100	2 580	1 991	397	114	46	14	18	—	—	1.15	3 347
\$100 to \$149	3 362	1 884	949	273	192	21	19	24	—	1.39	5 822
\$150 to \$199	5 708	3 294	1 404	529	335	114	25	6	1	1.37	9 613
\$200 to \$249	6 615	2 924	2 212	631	494	242	63	8	41	1.67	13 019
\$250 to \$299	6 265	1 829	2 725	1 067	436	122	55	19	12	1.98	13 432
\$300 to \$349	2 831	515	1 140	567	369	141	42	49	8	2.29	7 052
\$350 to \$399	1 359	170	445	320	233	132	38	21	—	2.70	3 950
\$400 to \$499	841	52	239	189	201	92	61	—	7	3.19	2 917
\$500 or more	306	10	51	58	120	44	14	9	—	3.78	1 187
No cash rent	1 506	256	432	356	274	123	39	9	17	2.68	4 730
Median	\$224	\$188	\$246	\$264	\$267	\$283	\$291	\$311	\$242	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	32 404	13 082	10 276	4 309	2 935	1 139	400	163	100	1.80	67 975
Median income	\$10 954	\$7 632	\$13 137	\$13 831	\$14 582	\$15 700	\$13 906	\$16 776	\$14 565	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	23.9	26.9	21.5	22.8	21.9	22.1	23.8	19.4	21.3	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	6 180	3 032	1 615	703	416	291	145	37	31	1.54	...
Median income	\$3 321	\$2500—	\$3 824	\$4 504	\$5 542	\$6 360	\$7 623	\$10 187	\$3 312	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	41.8	46.5	46.7	36.8	50+	...	...

Table B — 10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
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Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	6 639	—	—	—	—	296	866	321	607	592	123	262	136	1 061	2 375	62.3
2 persons	15 222	853	2 333	5 083	3 860	207	362	100	294	173	35	199	184	563	469	56.7
3 persons	9 663	538	2 865	3 515	2 653	51	362	63	109	41	34	186	214	237	97	43.3
4 persons	10 573	227	4 025	2 422	1 511	8	148	33	48	11	3	60	181	146	14	37.2
5 persons	5 164	48	1 361	2 212	1 330	—	14	12	7	6	—	18	53	48	23	39.5
6 or more persons	3 005	8	362	1 030	211	4	4	3	7	9	6	1	50	10	14	42.5
Median	2.84	2.48	3.57	4.36	2.11	1.46	1.33	1.33	1.38	1.20	1.32	2.01	2.92	1.47	1.13	...
Total persons	154 040	4 653	38 814	37 609	10 350	1 007	2 389	941	1 822	1 143	336	1 569	2 376	3 674	3 781	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	49 903	1 662	10 937	8 320	4 658	566	1 433	525	1 018	766	194	711	818	2 054	2 922	44.8
1.01 or more persons per room	909	5	200	367	15	4	7	3	3	16	7	15	14	7	—	42.2
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	363	12	9	6	36	—	—	—	—	66	—	—	—	11	70	64.0
1.01 or more persons per room	6	—	—	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52.5
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units																
With a mortgage	34 752	710	7 927	6 721	3 194	168	602	253	503	503	40	254	511	1 237	2 073	45.3
Less than 15 percent	24 403	695	7 690	6 359	547	140	514	206	255	60	38	232	418	538	204	38.7
15 to 19 percent	5 656	13	1 597	1 513	90	19	84	32	80	26	9	5	29	110	29	47.4
20 to 24 percent	4 656	101	1 227	1 503	119	23	58	25	75	2	7	6	35	62	20	40.2
25 to 29 percent	4 909	163	2 039	1 313	876	17	91	35	17	7	—	22	72	111	14	35.8
30 to 34 percent	3 282	165	1 511	849	356	26	79	23	23	2	7	28	63	48	—	34.0
35 percent or more	2 151	100	1 031	667	241	6	61	24	10	—	15	22	33	65	13	33.7
Not computed	3 709	153	1 276	667	99	49	141	40	50	21	15	137	184	136	13	35.8
Median	40	—	9	1	8	—	—	—	—	2	—	12	2	6	—	34.7
Not mortgaged	21.9	27.1	24.9	20.6	15.8	27.1	26.5	26.1	18.2	20.7	27.1	39.8	31.4	24.2	50.4	...
Less than 10 percent	10 349	15	237	362	2 647	28	88	47	248	443	2	22	93	699	1 869	64.3
10 to 14 percent	4 179	9	124	198	712	21	64	25	137	62	2	18	32	181	256	58.7
15 to 19 percent	2 260	—	74	73	788	5	16	3	32	51	—	—	28	171	289	63.7
20 to 24 percent	1 347	—	31	71	239	—	—	—	22	147	—	—	8	75	295	69.6
25 to 29 percent	741	4	2	4	92	2	—	—	11	56	—	—	3	55	226	72.6
30 to 34 percent	534	—	—	8	45	—	2	6	12	41	—	—	—	44	242	72.2
35 percent or more	344	—	—	—	107	—	6	6	4	29	—	—	14	21	149	71.7
Not computed	873	2	2	—	178	—	—	—	28	57	—	—	—	133	399	71.3
Median	71	—	4	8	8	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	8	19	13	54.7
Total persons	12.1	10.0	10.0	10.0	13.9	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	18.7	10.0	12.2	11.9	14.6	21.9	...
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	13 082	—	—	—	—	1 730	1 882	466	728	596	1 647	1 487	313	1 205	3 028	34.0
2 persons	10 276	1 640	1 426	1 65	1 006	1 192	674	139	85	38	1 473	997	188	260	204	34.0
3 persons	4 309	826	1 176	231	82	287	135	22	19	14	419	487	125	119	46	26.8
4 persons	2 935	311	1 382	535	279	78	26	18	7	—	58	127	84	14	5	27.7
5 persons	1 139	76	513	299	102	—	—	—	4	—	21	45	62	9	—	31.6
6 or more persons	663	8	195	206	5	28	—	—	—	—	30	55	28	12	—	33.6
Median	1.80	2.37	3.28	4.10	2.51	1.46	1.22	1.20	1.08	1.04	1.62	1.61	1.96	1.17	1.04	35.5
Total persons	67 975	7 467	15 582	5 981	4 766	5 430	3 836	913	968	724	6 426	5 861	1 828	2 219	3 641	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	31 466	2 828	4 656	1 432	1 087	3 226	2 625	591	717	553	3 516	3 145	770	1 549	3 189	29.4
1.01 or more persons per room	684	60	213	128	20	43	92	61	126	95	35	43	15	18	—	33.2
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	938	33	36	4	18	89	—	—	—	—	132	53	30	70	94	38.3
1.01 or more persons per room	18	—	16	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30.0
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
Less than 15 percent	31 373	2 770	4 433	1 284	1 402	3 277	2 679	646	796	620	3 625	3 198	783	1 598	3 234	29.4
15 to 19 percent	5 254	510	999	303	424	497	672	256	310	117	155	352	81	170	261	30.9
20 to 24 percent	5 667	607	1 029	343	275	579	722	130	139	92	419	479	89	210	372	29.1
25 to 29 percent	5 018	452	756	185	164	481	425	89	95	110	466	580	183	253	617	29.8
30 to 34 percent	3 589	373	494	105	88	340	245	30	72	90	429	461	64	212	442	29.0
35 to 39 percent	2 408	258	258	63	56	261	137	15	9	31	385	296	93	181	250	28.5
40 to 49 percent	3 298	217	300	86	102	412	126	32	60	46	566	441	85	231	499	28.9
50 percent or more	4 382	157	146	22	84	608	283	62	55	112	1 124	554	162	256	676	27.2
Not computed	1 757	203	451	177	209	99	69	31	56	22	81	35	26	85	117	33.2
Median	23.9	21.8	19.8	18.7	18.1	25.5	19.4	17.0	17.2	24.1	33.9	26.8	27.0	27.9	28.5	...

Table B — 11. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Inside SMSA's	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	6 639	2 682	296	866	321	607	592	3 957	123	262	136	1 061	2 375
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 490	2 591	296	864	317	575	539	3 899	116	262	136	1 050	2 335
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	149	91	—	2	4	32	53	58	7	—	—	11	40
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	4 218	1 525	104	399	170	390	462	2 693	19	78	62	628	1 906
2 or more	1 338	488	28	210	69	101	80	850	44	103	60	289	354
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 083	669	164	257	82	116	50	414	60	81	14	144	115
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 563	350	24	35	11	88	192	1 213	20	11	11	205	966
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 783	470	56	79	34	76	225	1 313	62	49	12	359	831
\$10,000 to \$12,499	729	333	82	118	25	71	37	396	12	69	26	122	167
\$12,500 to \$14,999	577	250	34	137	9	38	32	327	12	61	29	74	151
\$15,000 to \$19,999	910	551	72	276	72	103	28	359	15	68	16	139	121
\$20,000 to \$24,999	522	345	26	105	96	93	25	177	—	—	38	90	49
\$25,000 to \$34,999	347	216	—	61	27	100	28	131	2	—	4	67	58
\$35,000 to \$49,999	124	105	—	40	17	29	19	19	—	—	—	2	17
\$50,000 or more	84	62	2	15	30	9	6	22	—	4	—	3	15
Median	\$9 918	\$14 380	\$12 073	\$15 829	\$20 339	\$16 694	\$7 261	\$7 644	\$7 358	\$12 582	\$14 138	\$9 607	\$6 092
Mean	\$13 068	\$16 346	\$12 746	\$17 734	\$25 114	\$17 163	\$10 525	\$10 846	\$9 038	\$12 643	\$14 778	\$11 622	\$6 170
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 480	1 128	96	301	122	255	354	2 352	19	58	56	551	1 668
With a mortgage	1 046	617	81	269	105	123	39	429	17	40	48	174	150
Less than \$200	78	49	13	18	3	6	9	29	—	4	—	3	22
\$200 to \$249	130	30	15	5	—	3	7	100	—	—	—	57	43
\$250 to \$299	135	59	12	12	6	20	9	76	7	—	—	40	29
\$300 to \$349	141	102	20	29	28	25	—	39	—	6	7	21	5
\$350 to \$399	120	67	6	33	8	18	2	53	—	21	—	13	19
\$400 to \$499	162	89	6	53	10	20	—	73	10	9	15	18	21
\$500 to \$599	134	100	9	56	11	12	12	34	—	—	22	7	5
\$600 to \$749	80	68	—	34	15	19	—	12	—	—	—	6	6
\$750 or more	66	53	—	29	24	—	—	13	—	—	4	9	—
Median	\$366	\$402	\$301	\$465	\$479	\$371	\$269	\$312	\$457	\$374	\$509	\$284	\$267
Not mortgaged	2 434	511	15	32	17	132	315	1 923	2	18	8	377	1 518
Less than \$50	43	21	—	2	—	2	17	22	—	—	—	—	22
\$50 to \$74	240	61	3	11	—	19	28	179	—	18	—	18	143
\$75 to \$99	365	98	8	1	10	15	64	267	—	—	—	23	244
\$100 to \$124	496	116	2	4	—	41	69	380	—	—	—	94	286
\$125 to \$149	426	83	—	—	—	34	49	343	—	—	—	63	280
\$150 to \$199	595	106	—	9	7	15	75	489	2	—	8	128	351
\$200 to \$249	170	26	2	5	—	6	13	144	—	—	—	33	111
\$250 or more	99	—	—	—	—	—	—	99	—	—	—	18	81
Median	\$129	\$116	\$89	\$113	\$96	\$118	\$118	\$133	\$175	\$63	\$175	\$146	\$131
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	26.0	25.3	28.3	31.3	26.8	17.5	21.4	26.4	50+	30.0	43.0	25.9	25.9
With a mortgage	35.1	30.2	35.2	32.8	27.2	23.0	50+	46.1	50+	35.0	43.0	38.8	50+
Not mortgaged	22.5	18.0	10—	10—	12.5	10—	20.3	23.8	10—	12.5	—	19.9	24.7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	866	224	14	35	9	66	100	642	4	11	11	134	482
Percent below poverty level	13.0	8.4	4.7	4.0	2.8	10.9	16.9	16.2	3.3	4.2	8.1	12.6	20.3
Renter-occupied housing units	13 082	5 402	1 730	1 882	466	728	596	7 680	1 647	1 487	313	1 205	3 028
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 318	4 963	1 647	1 803	405	602	506	7 355	1 536	1 445	290	1 150	2 934
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	764	439	83	79	61	126	90	325	111	42	23	55	94
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	944	566	148	217	41	92	68	378	51	54	15	87	171
2	1 400	643	280	203	28	75	57	757	172	190	55	141	199
3 and 4	1 844	749	230	244	46	132	97	1 095	277	230	23	180	385
5 to 9	2 342	898	295	303	84	136	80	1 444	320	242	47	260	575
10 to 49	5 256	2 162	693	836	218	214	201	3 094	722	684	159	479	1 050
50 or more	1 122	269	49	38	31	58	93	853	93	79	14	44	623
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	174	115	35	41	18	21	—	59	12	8	—	14	25
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	4 355	1 300	531	237	59	145	328	3 055	677	193	94	375	1 716
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 190	1 519	543	574	92	176	134	2 671	691	560	82	453	885
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 469	666	274	249	30	67	46	803	175	368	27	107	126
\$12,500 to \$14,999	975	509	152	248	66	35	8	466	57	181	63	86	79
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 181	753	136	385	89	113	30	428	36	147	29	111	105
\$20,000 to \$24,999	524	351	58	96	54	115	28	173	11	32	18	54	58
\$25,000 to \$34,999	260	216	36	62	44	52	22	44	—	—	—	13	31
\$35,000 to \$49,999	62	36	—	17	12	7	—	26	—	—	—	6	20
\$50,000 or more	66	52	—	14	20	18	—	14	—	6	—	—	8
Median	\$7 632	\$9 634	\$8 167	\$11 305	\$14 470	\$11 604	\$4 732	\$6 443	\$6 049	\$9 932	\$8 839	\$7 410	\$4 619
Mean	\$9 038	\$11 189	\$8 626	\$12 153	\$16 438	\$14 621	\$7 285	\$7 526	\$6 119	\$10 242	\$9 414	\$8 546	\$6 356
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	12 925	5 302	1 710	1 859	462	694	577	7 623	1 642	1 487	311	1 195	2 988
Less than \$100	1 991	661	79	65	59	189	269	1 330	31	61	38	124	1 076
\$100 to \$149	1 884	900	326	307	66	96	105	984	220	158	40	176	390
\$150 to \$199	3 294	1 368	525	546	104	158	35	1 926	631	384	54	294	563
\$200 to \$249	2 924	1 114	465	400	63	101	85	1 810	523	478	92	264	453
\$250 to \$299	1 829	763	178	354	107	92	32	1 066	189	319	67	215	276
\$300 to \$349	515	241	79	96	30	12	24	274	28	54	6	73	113
\$350 to \$399	170	71	18	27	7	5	14	99	5	26	14	14	40
\$400 to \$499	52	38	12	20	5	1	—	14	—	—	—	9	5
\$500 or more	10	2	—	—	—	2	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	256	144	28	44	21	38	13	112	7	7	—	26	72
Median	\$188	\$189	\$193	\$199	\$196	\$166	\$111	\$188	\$195	\$213	\$221	\$198	\$149
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	26.9	22.6	29.0	21.1	17.2	17.7	23.9	29.6	37.8	26.6	23.4	29.5	28.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 032	957	389	202	51	87	228	2 075	547	120	39	292	1 077
Percent below poverty level	23.2	17.7	22.5	10.7	10.9	12.0	38.3	27.0	33.2	8.1	12.5	24.2	35.6

Table B—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Inside SMSA's					Inside SMSA's				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	1 887	640	456	791	Vacant for rent housing units	3 040	1 714	801	525
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	81	17	14	50	1 room	219	137	36	46
4 rooms	611	203	194	214	2 rooms	313	189	49	75
5 rooms	559	220	89	250	3 rooms	784	411	265	108
6 rooms	306	106	66	134	4 rooms	1 038	678	235	125
7 rooms	143	35	73	35	5 rooms	387	220	103	64
8 or more rooms	187	59	20	108	6 rooms	199	50	76	73
Median	4.9	5.0	4.7	5.0	7 or more rooms	100	29	37	34
					Median	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 830	640	444	746	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 900	1 648	767	485
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	57	—	12	45	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	140	66	34	40
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	4	—	—	4	None	261	165	43	53
1	73	3	17	53	1	1 011	562	280	169
2	1 004	323	269	412	2	1 315	808	334	173
3	660	271	145	244	3	391	151	130	110
4	124	43	14	67	4	47	24	4	19
5 or more	22	—	11	11	5 or more	15	4	10	1
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	1 301	490	304	507	1975 to March 1980	1 206	782	266	158
1970 to 1974	90	31	29	30	1970 to 1974	440	229	124	87
1960 to 1969	101	42	28	31	1960 to 1969	221	134	68	19
1950 to 1959	74	34	17	23	1950 to 1959	146	93	28	25
1940 to 1949	53	15	8	30	1940 to 1949	187	93	69	25
1939 or earlier	268	28	70	170	1939 or earlier	840	383	246	211
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	1 011	319	222	470	1, detached or attached	412	150	144	118
2 or more	704	279	173	252	2	250	138	66	46
Mobile home or trailer	172	42	61	69	3 and 4	418	245	130	43
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	528	323	117	88
Central heating system	1 788	612	432	744	10 to 49	1 051	755	184	112
Other means	88	23	24	41	50 or more	49	26	22	1
None	11	5	—	6	Mobile home or trailer	332	77	138	117
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	859	268	209	382	Specified vacant for rent housing units	3 007	1 708	788	511
Less than \$10,000	48	—	3	45	Less than \$100	475	172	161	142
\$10,000 to \$19,999	19	2	4	13	\$100 to \$149	559	271	170	118
\$20,000 to \$29,999	73	5	37	31	\$150 to \$199	713	383	211	119
\$30,000 to \$39,999	63	33	14	16	\$200 to \$249	642	440	115	87
\$40,000 to \$49,999	134	60	21	53	\$250 to \$299	432	316	94	22
\$50,000 to \$59,999	149	69	26	54	\$300 to \$399	152	112	17	23
\$60,000 to \$79,999	206	43	65	98	\$400 or more	34	14	20	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	136	43	33	60	Median	\$178	\$203	\$159	\$148
\$100,000 or more	31	13	6	12					
Median	\$56 100	\$53 900	\$59 900	\$56 000					

Table B—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Inside SMSA's															
Total	859	48	92	197	491	31	56 100		3 007	475	1 272	1 074	152	34	178
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	842	35	88	197	491	31	56 700		2 868	383	1 225	1 074	152	34	184
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	17	13	4	—	—	—	10 000—		139	92	47	—	—	—	83
BEDROOMS															
None	1	1	—	—	—	—	10 000—		260	84	172	4	—	—	117
1	15	3	—	—	12	—	61 900		1 008	94	660	232	22	—	159
2	274	27	60	56	131	—	49 300		1 307	181	337	700	89	—	218
3	433	13	18	115	278	9	62 700		380	111	98	104	41	26	182
4	121	2	12	24	64	19	63 000		39	1	5	25	—	8	260
5 or more	15	2	2	2	6	3	61 500		13	4	—	9	—	—	221
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980	507	—	4	89	384	30	66 900		1 206	195	275	636	74	26	219
1970 to 1974	22	2	—	—	19	1	64 400		435	91	165	151	28	—	183
1960 to 1969	36	1	—	6	29	—	55 000		221	16	109	63	25	8	194
1950 to 1959	53	—	9	34	10	—	40 500		145	4	97	44	—	—	181
1940 to 1949	43	1	4	15	23	—	51 300		186	11	113	45	17	—	159
1939 or earlier	198	44	75	53	26	—	26 700		814	158	513	135	8	—	149
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached	859	48	92	197	491	31	56 100		379	71	118	132	31	27	200
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		2 296	225	1 047	897	120	7	187
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		332	179	107	45	1	—	91

Table C-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	23 495	101	351	1 242	2 509	4 675	5 343	6 279	1 683	1 072	240	54 800	58 800
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	19 332	12	156	707	1 746	3 800	4 556	5 596	1 541	999	219	56 800	61 200
15 to 24 years	459	—	—	33	85	122	144	68	7	—	—	49 200	49 000
25 to 34 years	5 123	—	6	113	412	1 108	1 348	1 544	403	175	14	56 300	59 700
35 to 44 years	4 444	6	—	56	243	703	977	1 627	468	282	82	62 200	67 200
45 to 64 years	7 275	6	108	234	588	1 302	1 823	2 010	579	514	111	57 500	62 900
65 years and over	2 031	—	42	271	418	565	264	347	84	28	12	44 700	48 400
Male householder, no wife present	1 326	23	62	187	260	256	228	239	40	31	—	45 400	47 700
15 to 24 years	106	—	—	24	57	10	7	8	—	—	—	36 700	38 300
25 to 34 years	419	23	—	53	46	81	92	99	11	14	—	51 000	51 200
35 to 44 years	183	—	—	6	18	67	26	27	22	17	—	55 100	62 100
45 to 64 years	337	—	8	75	79	42	37	89	7	—	—	42 200	46 200
65 years and over	281	—	54	29	60	56	66	16	—	—	—	39 300	38 300
Female householder, no husband present	2 837	66	133	348	503	619	559	444	102	42	21	45 500	47 900
15 to 24 years	28	—	—	12	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	41 700	36 400
25 to 34 years	179	18	—	—	27	27	63	24	7	13	—	52 100	53 100
35 to 44 years	390	—	—	19	57	88	97	108	9	12	—	52 300	54 100
45 to 64 years	898	10	45	81	128	192	215	152	58	17	—	49 600	50 200
65 years and over	1 342	38	88	236	291	296	184	160	28	—	21	40 600	44 200
Median age	45.9	61.1	65.8	60.7	54.1	46.6	44.3	42.8	43.3	45.6	47.3	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	3 087	—	3	83	243	628	655	923	330	175	47	58 900	64 300
1975 to 1978	7 022	—	12	194	476	1 199	1 537	2 350	705	484	65	60 600	64 800
1970 to 1974	3 757	53	40	131	341	714	862	1 128	265	181	42	56 800	60 000
1960 to 1969	5 184	23	49	305	550	1 000	1 466	1 338	249	141	63	53 900	56 900
1959 or earlier	4 445	25	247	529	899	1 134	823	540	134	91	23	44 100	46 900
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	296	29	52	107	48	25	11	13	11	—	—	25 400	29 700
4 rooms	1 899	57	65	355	548	533	214	116	11	—	—	38 500	38 800
5 rooms	5 027	—	122	376	770	1 481	1 339	864	39	26	10	48 500	49 700
6 rooms	4 614	15	66	236	651	1 077	1 170	1 140	236	23	—	51 800	52 800
7 rooms	3 816	—	36	105	290	876	1 054	1 061	237	148	9	54 900	58 100
8 or more rooms	7 843	—	10	63	202	683	1 555	3 085	1 149	875	221	67 900	75 100
Median	6.5	3.9	5.0	4.9	5.4	5.8	6.4	7.4	8.2	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	22	—	—	6	6	6	—	—	4	—	—	39 200	43 100
1	372	38	39	131	69	38	12	26	13	—	6	27 900	35 100
2	4 457	57	184	625	1 088	1 309	726	402	51	5	10	41 800	42 700
3	10 752	6	110	419	992	2 403	2 864	3 036	636	263	23	54 400	56 800
4	6 137	—	18	54	292	756	1 403	2 208	777	523	106	63 700	69 500
5 or more	1 755	—	—	7	62	163	338	607	202	281	95	68 400	80 000
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	3 352	—	3	7	35	122	533	1 498	592	472	90	71 500	79 600
1970 to 1974	2 237	18	21	22	15	177	470	955	310	215	34	66 900	71 400
1960 to 1969	4 731	23	—	28	62	672	1 380	1 821	483	197	65	61 600	66 300
1950 to 1959	5 602	16	20	130	547	1 615	1 813	1 157	157	119	28	52 300	54 800
1940 to 1949	2 118	15	51	218	501	717	371	192	22	31	—	43 600	44 700
1939 or earlier	5 455	29	256	837	1 349	1 372	776	656	119	38	23	41 600	44 000
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	825	39	82	132	139	148	109	136	18	8	14	41 400	45 400
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 715	33	82	329	418	418	201	194	27	8	5	39 900	41 600
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 040	—	63	104	210	235	214	164	28	17	5	46 700	48 300
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 006	—	16	108	227	260	182	155	32	26	—	44 900	48 500
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 931	23	31	192	491	796	665	582	73	57	21	49 200	52 100
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 095	6	41	137	447	1 180	1 052	1 008	151	68	5	52 000	54 000
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6 680	—	25	197	449	1 244	1 948	2 143	494	137	43	57 200	59 700
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 353	—	11	33	89	342	815	1 355	459	228	21	64 700	68 400
\$50,000 or more	1 850	—	—	10	39	52	157	542	401	523	126	84 800	93 300
Median	\$25 162	\$6 065	\$10 456	\$13 796	\$17 360	\$21 785	\$25 876	\$28 700	\$35 465	\$48 773	\$51 755	...	...
Mean	\$27 995	\$8 824	\$12 735	\$15 406	\$18 724	\$22 213	\$26 389	\$30 950	\$40 736	\$59 812	\$60 042	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	17 096	6	76	572	1 381	3 103	4 207	5 284	1 391	892	184	58 000	62 100
Less than 15 percent	4 233	6	40	154	331	697	1 111	1 203	325	304	62	58 000	63 200
15 to 19 percent	3 213	—	10	118	250	582	764	1 114	204	157	14	58 400	60 800
20 to 24 percent	3 388	—	—	93	247	711	969	913	306	124	25	56 200	60 500
25 to 29 percent	2 180	—	19	71	212	357	481	763	191	67	19	58 900	61 000
30 to 34 percent	1 468	—	7	25	93	289	360	471	138	75	10	58 600	62 800
35 percent or more	2 593	—	—	111	248	463	518	813	221	165	54	59 100	64 800
Not computed	21	—	—	—	—	4	4	7	6	—	—	71 800	66 500
Median	21.6	10—	14.7	20.8	22.2	21.9	21.2	21.8	22.7	19.5	23.2	...	...
Not mortgaged	6 399	95	275	670	1 128	1 572	1 136	995	292	180	56	46 400	50 000
Less than 10 percent	2 600	32	54	169	341	623	621	445	172	120	23	51 100	55 100
10 to 14 percent	1 395	18	11	155	241	360	213	299	57	29	12	47 100	51 200
15 to 19 percent	827	—	90	90	202	160	136	111	27	11	—	41 500	44 000
20 to 24 percent	483	—	32	55	157	131	60	28	14	6	—	39 900	42 500
25 to 29 percent	310	6	20	94	53	79	42	4	6	6	—	36 400	38 500
30 to 34 percent	206	—	31	37	46	69	12	11	—	—	—	38 300	36 900
35 percent or more	538	39	37	58	88	128	46	97	16	8	21	44 100	50 500
Not computed	40	—	—	12	—	22	6	—	—	—	—	45 600	41 300
Median	12.1	14.3	19.0	15.3	14.6	12.1	10—	10.9	10—	10—	12.1	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	23 476	101	345	1 235	2 509	4 675	5 343	6 279	1 683	1 072	234	54 800	58 800
1.01 or more persons per room	320	—	5	27	45	103	65	64	11	—	—	48 500	48 900
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	19	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	26 300	93 800
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	23 495	101	351	1 242	2 509	4 675	5 343	6 279	1 683	1 072	240	54 800	58 800
Central heating system	22 829	81	262	1 149	2 368	4 517	5 268	6 225	1 670	1 057	232	55 200	59 300
Air conditioning	14 842	35	128	562	1 439	2 601	3 342	4 267	1 303	946	219	57 600	62 700
Central system	7 771	29	4	124	212	812	1 656	2 819	1 044	865	206	66 200	73 200
Income in 1979 below poverty level	650	39	45	108	97	112	92	127	12	8	10	44 900	46 600
Percent below poverty level	2.8	38.6	12.8	8.7	3.9	2.4	1.7	2.0	0.7	0.7	4.2	...	...

Table C—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Central Cities of SMSA's

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	24 565	2 002	2 836	4 404	4 980	5 301	2 407	1 182	770	229	454	227
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	6 995	222	802	728	1 066	1 700	1 044	571	472	141	249	267
15 to 24 years.....	1 873	52	337	238	357	487	236	101	33	12	20	243
25 to 34 years.....	2 670	48	339	285	368	683	450	205	205	36	51	274
35 to 44 years.....	589	—	21	41	57	106	111	86	91	61	15	328
45 to 64 years.....	1 068	26	48	85	124	252	170	120	106	32	105	288
65 years and over.....	795	96	57	79	160	172	77	59	37	—	58	238
Male householder, no wife present.....	6 748	555	866	1 400	1 398	1 414	598	274	115	33	95	217
15 to 24 years.....	2 864	82	365	585	680	687	246	133	54	6	26	229
25 to 34 years.....	2 213	64	282	552	447	442	244	100	39	17	26	221
35 to 44 years.....	558	47	66	98	67	156	55	22	22	10	15	245
45 to 64 years.....	649	171	71	133	117	95	29	5	—	—	28	178
65 years and over.....	464	191	82	32	87	34	24	14	—	—	—	129
Female householder, no husband present.....	10 822	1 225	1 168	2 276	2 516	2 187	765	337	183	55	110	212
15 to 24 years.....	3 381	126	318	824	989	708	227	83	64	20	22	219
25 to 34 years.....	2 855	160	325	490	682	737	233	140	69	12	7	232
35 to 44 years.....	676	70	57	104	128	154	70	46	14	16	17	237
45 to 64 years.....	1 390	123	155	340	298	289	100	28	19	7	31	208
65 years and over.....	2 520	746	313	518	419	299	135	40	17	—	33	167
Median age.....	28.9	65.6	28.3	27.8	27.2	27.9	29.1	29.4	30.6	39.4	48.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	14 242	654	1 495	2 503	2 967	3 312	1 588	804	555	200	164	240
1975 to 1978.....	6 919	669	904	1 273	1 357	1 481	619	289	184	21	122	218
1970 to 1974.....	1 981	537	243	302	333	322	132	49	8	8	47	178
1960 to 1969.....	829	87	100	190	204	145	37	13	—	—	53	203
1959 or earlier.....	594	55	94	136	119	41	31	27	23	—	68	188
ROOMS												
1 room.....	1 026	378	325	261	43	12	—	—	3	—	4	124
2 rooms.....	2 459	531	625	665	525	49	14	21	—	—	29	154
3 rooms.....	6 374	642	789	1 895	1 797	898	221	29	14	—	89	195
4 rooms.....	8 598	342	730	1 111	1 810	2 998	1 041	339	121	11	95	254
5 rooms.....	3 752	88	318	329	594	985	755	378	213	44	48	279
6 rooms.....	1 425	21	37	110	156	290	258	262	193	51	47	315
7 or more rooms.....	931	—	12	33	55	69	118	153	226	123	142	385
Median.....	3.8	2.6	3.1	3.2	3.6	4.1	4.4	5.0	5.7	6.7	4.7	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	24 565	2 002	2 836	4 404	4 980	5 301	2 407	1 182	770	229	454	227
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	23 803	1 611	2 676	4 357	4 866	5 269	2 394	1 182	770	229	449	231
0.50 or less.....	16 278	1 217	1 633	3 177	3 564	3 701	1 471	701	358	117	339	226
0.51 to 1.00.....	7 049	363	1 007	1 132	1 202	1 467	846	452	385	101	94	241
1.01 to 1.50.....	378	8	13	30	94	96	66	29	24	11	7	276
1.51 or more.....	98	23	23	18	6	5	11	—	3	—	9	149
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	762	391	160	47	114	32	13	—	—	—	5	99
0.50 or less.....	403	131	107	36	94	24	6	—	—	—	5	134
0.51 to 1.00.....	346	253	53	5	20	8	7	—	—	—	—	84
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	13	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	99
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	4 929	1 021	756	1 002	788	776	296	119	92	36	43	185
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	4 702	894	692	990	764	776	296	119	92	36	43	189
1.01 or more persons per room.....	178	23	18	25	37	44	23	4	4	—	—	237
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	227	127	64	12	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	95
1.01 or more persons per room.....	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	195
BEDROOMS												
None.....	1 443	455	476	414	71	15	—	—	3	—	9	129
1.....	8 949	1 057	1 421	2 802	2 483	839	140	63	14	—	130	186
2.....	11 259	423	858	1 019	2 196	4 093	1 720	589	222	26	113	263
3.....	2 357	67	75	161	170	326	482	467	405	105	99	334
4.....	471	—	6	8	50	21	59	63	109	72	83	390
5 or more.....	86	—	—	—	10	7	6	—	17	26	20	459
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	2 646	41	179	183	347	455	352	329	364	170	226	301
2.....	3 304	153	380	709	596	436	362	370	213	19	66	229
3 and 4.....	3 051	164	494	893	602	631	149	68	17	21	12	198
5 to 9.....	3 844	299	613	853	757	847	300	73	47	14	41	207
10 to 49.....	9 889	708	975	1 634	2 422	2 664	1 087	243	84	5	67	233
50 or more.....	1 594	629	183	93	205	210	120	88	39	—	27	138
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	237	8	12	39	51	58	37	11	6	—	15	251
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	5 945	344	256	405	1 185	1 954	1 007	397	258	90	49	270
1970 to 1974.....	4 453	676	486	515	875	1 089	421	230	108	26	27	231
1960 to 1969.....	4 383	169	521	672	1 208	1 039	396	155	113	28	82	233
1950 to 1959.....	2 688	67	255	605	623	464	248	198	91	21	116	223
1940 to 1949.....	1 853	161	270	534	352	228	94	85	81	13	35	194
1939 or earlier.....	5 243	585	1 048	1 673	737	527	241	117	119	51	145	176
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	23 206	1 505	2 659	4 178	4 799	5 219	2 361	1 089	729	229	438	231
4 or more.....	1 359	497	177	226	181	82	46	93	41	—	16	149
With elevator.....	892	478	91	44	80	52	24	75	41	—	7	89
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	3 989	498	715	728	715	779	338	157	49	10	...	204
15 to 19 percent.....	4 400	411	532	569	900	1 074	521	240	106	47	...	239
20 to 24 percent.....	4 038	491	401	710	687	890	418	228	186	27	...	233
25 to 29 percent.....	2 827	300	245	544	577	599	273	156	106	27	...	225
30 to 34 percent.....	1 955	87	177	377	438	465	203	87	97	24	...	232
35 to 49 percent.....	2 817	84	246	549	706	652	306	147	91	36	...	233
50 percent or more.....	3 854	102	466	901	919	778	339	162	129	58	...	226
Not computed.....	685	29	54	26	38	64	9	5	6	—	454	208
Median.....	24.4	20.8	21.8	26.7	26.5	24.3	24.1	24.2	26.9	30.7	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	24 559	2 002	2 836	4 404	4 974	5 301	2 407	1 182	770	229	454	227
Central heating system.....	23 709	1 902	2 734	4 155	4 786	5 229	2 347	1 149	755	223	429	229
Air conditioning.....	12 740	527	568	1 415	2 966	4 016	1 765	727	385	137	234	259
Central system.....	1 448	32	77	145	193	241	214	184	156	106	100	298

Table C—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Central Cities of SMSA's	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	30 958	1 239	2 657	1 719	1 592	4 287	5 355	8 150	3 839	2 120	23 613	26 497	994
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	23 614	254	1 135	950	941	3 131	4 552	7 311	3 390	1 950	25 936	29 268	338
15 to 24 years	926	13	54	85	60	251	208	192	63	—	20 000	20 684	20
25 to 34 years	6 571	17	125	235	281	1 057	1 792	2 236	602	226	24 319	25 980	36
35 to 44 years	4 932	50	94	63	71	499	952	1 810	889	504	28 951	33 091	118
45 to 64 years	8 521	72	221	259	242	895	1 309	2 783	1 669	1 071	29 234	33 454	106
65 years and over	2 664	102	641	308	287	429	291	290	167	149	14 948	19 895	58
Male householder, no wife present	2 666	156	318	243	196	539	382	442	276	114	18 597	21 912	122
15 to 24 years	315	22	39	53	18	81	45	38	19	—	16 275	17 085	23
25 to 34 years	1 017	29	54	84	107	250	118	207	132	36	19 549	23 355	39
35 to 44 years	349	—	31	17	7	93	89	41	25	46	21 162	28 571	6
45 to 64 years	598	33	68	45	26	96	117	130	63	20	20 934	22 630	26
65 years and over	387	72	126	44	38	19	13	26	37	12	9 799	14 933	28
Female householder, no husband present	4 678	829	1 204	526	455	617	421	397	173	56	11 454	15 121	534
15 to 24 years	156	23	65	12	30	20	—	—	—	6	8 438	11 032	25
25 to 34 years	559	56	125	127	83	106	27	17	14	4	11 939	12 993	66
35 to 44 years	622	44	74	78	70	144	131	50	13	18	16 500	18 401	64
45 to 64 years	1 488	148	363	142	156	181	171	231	85	11	13 958	16 766	108
65 years and over	1 853	558	577	167	116	166	92	99	61	17	8 158	13 685	271
Median age	45.1	68.1	65.2	51.4	49.5	39.1	38.6	42.4	46.6	48.5	...	...	55.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	4 898	85	301	333	245	952	969	1 310	506	197	22 410	25 206	109
1975 to 1978	10 448	211	625	542	522	1 463	2 077	2 911	1 363	734	24 453	27 295	250
1970 to 1974	4 637	170	313	195	154	614	762	1 407	636	386	25 733	28 383	200
1960 to 1969	5 783	234	417	263	271	605	904	1 731	863	495	26 102	28 151	170
1959 or earlier	5 192	539	1 001	386	400	653	643	791	471	308	17 177	22 581	265
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	30 849	1 228	2 624	1 719	1 587	4 283	5 326	8 126	3 836	2 120	23 627	26 527	983
1.01 or more persons per room	415	5	32	30	12	79	70	108	67	12	22 560	25 311	34
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	109	11	33	—	5	4	29	24	3	—	20 938	17 815	11
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	30 958	1 239	2 657	1 719	1 592	4 287	5 355	8 150	3 839	2 120	23 613	26 497	994
Central heating system	30 102	1 160	2 472	1 659	1 562	4 180	5 231	7 965	3 796	2 077	23 751	26 684	933
Air conditioning	20 106	557	1 508	972	930	2 726	3 497	5 470	2 740	1 706	24 792	28 173	463
Central system	9 966	203	461	301	261	1 105	1 635	2 944	1 740	1 316	28 119	33 035	158
Vehicles available	30 019	844	2 345	1 616	1 555	4 234	5 355	8 123	3 833	2 114	24 049	26 922	806
1	8 248	620	1 505	836	768	1 543	1 237	1 120	456	163	16 176	18 130	449
2 or more	21 771	224	840	780	787	2 691	4 118	7 003	3 377	1 951	26 659	30 252	357
House heating fuel	30 958	1 239	2 657	1 719	1 592	4 287	5 355	8 150	3 839	2 120	23 613	26 497	994
Utility gas	20 021	720	1 706	1 230	984	2 639	3 463	5 204	2 592	1 483	23 814	26 968	599
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	174	17	60	4	7	27	20	35	4	—	14 643	15 611	13
Electricity	3 417	100	184	146	116	525	576	1 013	483	274	25 519	28 763	100
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7 168	396	694	333	481	1 070	1 253	1 856	743	342	22 421	24 352	276
Other	178	6	13	6	4	26	43	42	17	21	23 816	26 926	6
Median rooms	6.0	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.6	5.8	6.6	7.1	8.2	...	...	5.3
Specified owner-occupied housing units	23 495	825	1 715	1 040	1 006	2 931	4 095	6 680	3 353	1 850	25 162	27 995	650
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	17 096	284	559	576	575	2 110	3 277	5 639	2 652	1 424	26 658	29 873	326
Less than \$200	188	6	19	14	11	36	45	37	18	2	22 000	21 479	—
\$200 to \$249	817	40	84	54	41	134	159	244	55	6	21 577	21 307	27
\$250 to \$299	1 574	35	74	92	65	212	326	529	200	41	24 491	25 226	26
\$300 to \$349	1 848	47	60	58	129	246	323	661	258	66	25 537	26 453	40
\$350 to \$399	1 841	55	87	66	83	243	394	486	279	148	24 433	27 526	75
\$400 to \$499	3 847	49	82	150	122	598	841	1 297	515	193	25 148	27 441	70
\$500 to \$599	3 087	24	67	83	56	304	694	1 143	505	211	26 540	29 903	30
\$600 to \$749	2 479	20	58	19	62	232	357	916	521	294	29 050	33 490	50
\$750 or more	1 415	8	28	40	6	105	138	326	301	463	30 386	48 826	8
Median	\$459	\$363	\$374	\$403	\$375	\$434	\$442	\$467	\$500	\$623	...	...	\$397
Not mortgaged	6 399	541	1 156	464	431	821	818	1 041	701	426	18 869	22 978	324
Less than \$50	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	5 840	—
\$50 to \$74	105	54	18	—	—	29	4	—	—	—	4 890	8 944	38
\$75 to \$99	212	84	98	—	7	9	6	8	—	—	6 122	7 488	45
\$100 to \$124	632	97	218	61	49	71	77	29	30	—	10 041	13 017	39
\$125 to \$149	1 134	75	300	126	109	149	179	110	69	17	14 014	16 458	47
\$150 to \$199	2 420	170	374	191	198	334	299	528	264	62	19 234	21 094	111
\$200 to \$249	1 005	12	57	72	47	137	193	216	187	84	24 446	29 797	12
\$250 or more	882	49	82	14	21	92	60	150	151	263	33 183	41 468	32
Median	\$173	\$137	\$145	\$162	\$163	\$173	\$174	\$185	\$198	\$250+	...	...	\$146
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	17 096	284	559	576	575	2 110	3 277	5 639	2 652	1 424	26 658	29 873	326
Less than 15 percent	4 233	—	—	—	—	64	278	1 516	1 270	1 105	37 124	45 822	—
15 to 19 percent	3 213	—	—	7	23	238	672	1 342	739	192	29 494	31 601	—
20 to 24 percent	3 388	—	—	44	77	389	875	1 466	444	93	26 392	27 553	—
25 to 29 percent	2 180	—	49	77	116	357	645	800	123	13	23 928	23 998	—
30 to 34 percent	1 468	—	24	50	92	380	498	364	47	13	21 483	22 125	—
35 percent or more	2 593	263	486	398	267	682	309	151	29	8	13 900	14 292	305
Not computed	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	21
Median	21.6	50+	50+	43.3	33.9	30.1	23.9	19.9	15.4	11.1	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	6 399	541	1 156	464	431	821	818	1 041	701	426	18 869	22 978	324
Less than 10 percent	2 600	—	9	—	7	210	442	848	669	415	31 735	38 246	6
10 to 14 percent	1 395	—	87	116	223	423	324	179	32	11	18 331	19 083	—
15 to 19 percent	827	11	251	223	151	141	36	14	—	—	11 696	12 538	—
20 to 24 percent	483	23	291	90	36	27	16	—	—	—	9 010	9 749	—
25 to 29 percent	310	39	231	21	6	13	—	—	—	—	6 638	7 247	6
30 to 34 percent	206												

Table C—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Central Cities of SMSA's	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	24 645	5 061	6 540	2 848	2 215	3 669	2 130	1 564	434	184	10 633	12 548	4 945
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	7 040	369	1 262	907	811	1 541	1 059	769	232	90	15 520	16 821	566
15 to 24 years -----	1 880	98	464	355	201	397	215	131	19	—	12 786	14 054	168
25 to 34 years -----	2 705	98	378	330	326	682	476	376	31	8	16 462	16 827	218
35 to 44 years -----	592	14	32	44	74	153	112	95	57	11	19 435	21 680	23
45 to 64 years -----	1 068	65	104	83	112	197	170	161	121	55	19 036	22 166	88
65 years and over -----	795	94	284	95	98	112	86	6	4	16	10 513	12 550	69
Male householder, no wife present -----	6 755	1 250	1 645	757	693	1 127	581	499	134	69	11 593	13 241	1 265
15 to 24 years -----	2 871	618	753	404	305	450	187	115	39	—	10 399	11 302	750
25 to 34 years -----	2 213	228	529	241	259	449	205	227	55	20	13 547	14 754	237
35 to 44 years -----	558	54	95	34	79	94	61	92	23	26	15 746	18 606	61
45 to 64 years -----	649	116	161	33	50	102	102	45	17	23	13 225	15 855	74
65 years and over -----	464	234	107	45	—	32	26	20	—	—	4 975	7 915	143
Female householder, no husband present -----	10 850	3 442	3 633	1 184	711	1 001	490	296	68	25	7 743	9 343	3 114
15 to 24 years -----	3 393	1 111	1 162	397	243	284	97	84	15	—	7 549	8 565	1 308
25 to 34 years -----	2 855	529	984	453	239	309	201	121	7	12	9 618	11 178	600
35 to 44 years -----	689	170	207	82	53	111	40	18	8	—	9 248	10 879	152
45 to 64 years -----	1 393	372	484	147	95	168	84	32	6	5	8 179	10 297	301
65 years and over -----	2 520	1 260	796	105	81	129	68	41	32	8	5 000	7 364	753
Median age -----	28.9	32.0	28.4	26.9	28.1	28.8	29.7	29.4	42.1	53.3	...	...	26.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	14 297	2 935	3 799	1 790	1 285	2 113	1 214	859	219	83	10 579	12 335	3 271
1975 to 1978 -----	6 931	1 175	1 766	793	673	1 133	650	532	142	67	11 654	13 451	1 056
1970 to 1974 -----	1 986	589	578	148	153	236	99	125	36	22	8 371	11 249	381
1960 to 1969 -----	837	223	191	86	43	101	131	32	30	—	10 131	12 596	142
1959 or earlier -----	594	139	206	31	61	86	36	16	7	12	8 938	11 407	95
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	23 883	4 724	6 294	2 784	2 189	3 614	2 117	1 550	434	177	10 829	12 704	4 718
0.50 or less -----	16 316	3 671	4 495	1 783	1 435	2 291	1 294	967	239	141	9 991	12 096	3 031
0.51 to 1.00 -----	7 085	970	1 730	937	705	1 266	753	517	176	31	12 248	13 818	1 503
1.01 to 1.50 -----	384	64	54	43	34	48	56	66	19	—	14 779	15 797	157
1.51 or more -----	98	19	15	21	15	9	14	—	—	5	11 786	21 178	27
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	762	337	246	64	26	55	13	14	—	7	6 038	7 645	227
0.50 or less -----	403	174	145	27	14	24	6	6	—	7	6 348	7 864	110
0.51 to 1.00 -----	346	163	88	37	12	31	7	8	—	—	5 595	7 428	111
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more -----	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 662	6
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	24 639	5 061	6 540	2 842	2 215	3 669	2 130	1 564	434	184	10 632	12 548	4 945
Central heating system -----	23 789	4 904	6 266	2 700	2 155	3 559	2 074	1 527	427	177	10 671	12 589	4 766
Air conditioning -----	12 776	1 821	2 830	1 423	1 395	2 392	1 416	1 044	329	126	13 063	14 523	1 777
Central system -----	1 456	206	272	91	136	243	266	129	58	55	15 728	17 476	200
Vehicles available -----	20 866	2 980	5 408	2 637	2 116	3 545	2 042	1 532	429	177	11 939	13 696	3 383
1 -----	12 436	2 525	4 138	1 757	1 305	1 496	679	334	117	85	9 474	10 910	2 343
2 or more -----	8 430	455	1 270	880	811	2 049	1 363	1 198	312	92	16 851	17 805	1 040
House heating fuel -----	24 639	5 061	6 540	2 842	2 215	3 669	2 130	1 564	434	184	10 632	12 548	4 945
Utility gas -----	13 198	2 677	3 570	1 542	1 157	1 907	1 156	854	251	84	10 571	12 488	2 537
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	367	89	106	42	63	42	17	8	—	—	9 487	10 064	101
Electricity -----	6 717	1 358	1 579	732	672	1 081	619	487	141	48	11 440	13 161	1 379
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	3 768	852	1 072	438	239	553	321	205	42	46	9 816	12 100	837
Other -----	589	85	213	88	84	86	17	10	—	6	9 913	11 301	91
Median rooms -----	3.8	3.2	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.2	...	...	3.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----													
24 565	5 052	6 530	2 835	2 209	3 651	2 120	1 558	426	184	10 618	12 533	4 929	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	2 563	1 490	661	123	69	132	40	37	5	6	4 555	6 211	1 193
\$100 to \$149 -----	3 625	913	1 481	482	171	321	142	90	12	13	8 114	9 278	825
\$150 to \$199 -----	5 713	1 319	2 043	700	541	631	276	139	28	36	8 744	10 287	1 228
\$200 to \$249 -----	5 980	754	1 387	851	687	1 201	622	395	68	15	12 494	13 532	871
\$250 to \$299 -----	4 265	400	673	525	506	933	625	441	123	39	15 145	16 053	595
\$300 to \$349 -----	1 189	81	115	92	107	215	230	242	78	29	19 733	20 497	117
\$350 to \$399 -----	547	21	41	25	56	91	143	119	32	19	21 073	22 275	26
\$400 to \$499 -----	172	9	18	6	8	22	12	53	39	5	26 719	26 105	21
\$500 or more -----	57	4	13	4	—	—	7	8	17	4	30 250	26 356	10
No cash rent -----	454	61	98	27	64	105	23	34	24	18	14 102	16 771	43
Median -----	\$201	\$152	\$175	\$206	\$221	\$231	\$247	\$261	\$283	\$260	...	...	\$164
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	2 002	1 290	473	84	46	80	9	20	—	—	4 306	5 368	1 021
\$100 to \$149 -----	2 836	866	1 113	366	125	207	109	32	5	13	7 270	8 511	756
\$150 to \$199 -----	4 404	1 146	1 748	468	373	342	197	83	15	32	8 215	9 580	1 002
\$200 to \$249 -----	4 980	764	1 539	729	580	788	304	239	32	5	10 641	11 618	788
\$250 to \$299 -----	5 301	584	990	742	624	1 175	664	382	93	47	13 840	14 900	776
\$300 to \$349 -----	2 407	185	343	277	225	540	420	311	86	20	16 846	17 098	296
\$350 to \$399 -----	1 182	103	101	96	90	258	192	240	70	32	19 024	20 227	119
\$400 to \$499 -----	770	36	99	31	78	120	168	177	53	8	20 541	20 310	92
\$500 or more -----	229	17	26	15	4	36	34	40	48	9	22 813	24 638	36
No cash rent -----	454	61	98	27	64	105	23	34	24	18	14 102	16 771	43
Median -----	\$227	\$167	\$197	\$234	\$246	\$265	\$285	\$301	\$333	\$278	...	...	\$185
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	3 989	50	222	295	247	759	864	1 043	347	162	22 585	24 098	81
15 to 19 percent -----	4 400	230	558	410	559	1 381	845	358	55	4	16 603	16 420	289
20 to 24 percent -----	4 038	408	981	567	700	983	289	110	—	—	12 725	12 696	296
25 to 29 percent -----	2 827	334	989	704	416	292	79	13	—	—	10 321	10 374	325
30 to 34 percent -----	1 955	153	1 005	533	145	99	20	—	—	—	9 113	9 169	220
35 to 49 percent -----	2 817	549	1 874	284	78	32	—	—	—	—	7 020	7 226	549
50 percent or more -----	3 854	3 036	803	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 338	3 415	2 895
Not computed -----	685	292	98	27	64	105	23	34	24	18	7 716	10 898	274
Median -----	24.4	50+	32.3	25.9</									

Table C-5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	17 096	188	817	1 574	1 848	1 841	3 847	3 087	2 479	1 415	459
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	780	37	101	94	113	103	108	98	69	57	372
2 persons	3 779	81	292	380	350	389	804	706	570	207	450
3 persons	3 889	15	176	431	387	407	928	742	544	259	458
4 persons	5 010	17	135	398	507	577	1 196	960	781	439	473
5 persons	2 300	31	80	144	297	242	532	340	347	287	468
6 persons	1 031	—	33	107	145	90	205	207	126	118	461
7 persons	197	—	—	14	31	28	50	13	31	30	440
8 or more persons	110	7	—	6	18	5	24	21	11	18	479
Median	3.52	2.20	2.59	3.23	3.65	3.54	3.57	3.50	3.57	3.92	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	15 126	126	638	1 340	1 562	1 596	3 414	2 838	2 298	1 314	468
15 to 24 years	453	—	—	14	39	27	136	129	92	16	508
25 to 34 years	5 001	13	66	120	242	391	1 442	1 267	1 012	448	518
35 to 44 years	4 309	13	102	285	489	488	934	851	651	496	484
45 to 64 years	4 949	75	373	835	713	664	873	552	526	337	386
65 years and over	414	25	97	86	79	26	29	38	17	17	299
Male householder, no wife present	855	49	22	71	126	95	184	129	97	82	432
15 to 24 years	98	—	—	19	18	6	20	13	4	—	333
25 to 34 years	370	20	5	12	27	37	110	53	54	52	478
35 to 44 years	153	—	—	6	24	19	35	35	15	30	510
45 to 64 years	184	11	5	22	43	28	35	16	24	—	370
65 years and over	50	7	5	12	14	—	—	12	—	—	304
Female householder, no husband present	1 115	13	157	163	160	150	249	120	84	19	371
15 to 24 years	28	—	—	5	—	—	10	6	—	—	460
25 to 34 years	161	—	12	15	11	38	41	11	28	5	413
35 to 44 years	329	—	19	30	44	49	92	49	39	7	418
45 to 64 years	446	—	86	78	97	39	79	49	11	7	330
65 years and over	151	6	40	35	8	24	27	5	6	—	292
Median age	39.9	49.2	54.0	49.5	45.5	42.7	36.4	35.6	35.6	38.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	2 972	25	10	42	104	107	584	730	871	499	584
1975 to 1978	6 506	22	47	136	245	548	1 926	1 687	1 208	687	520
1970 to 1974	3 188	28	151	299	594	610	780	394	188	144	393
1960 to 1969	3 563	55	409	907	799	504	451	206	153	79	326
1959 or earlier	867	58	200	190	106	72	106	70	59	6	296
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	112	29	11	14	15	—	13	25	5	—	307
4 rooms	828	26	116	111	158	94	215	58	39	11	352
5 rooms	3 251	46	300	452	391	328	873	476	292	93	413
6 rooms	3 347	60	167	418	416	445	727	587	422	105	424
7 rooms	2 902	13	108	191	331	362	710	583	438	166	459
8 or more rooms	6 656	14	115	388	537	612	1 309	1 358	1 283	1 040	526
Median	6.8	5.3	5.4	6.0	6.4	6.6	6.6	7.2	7.6	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	3 197	11	5	25	63	101	592	718	933	749	613
1970 to 1974	1 964	7	13	15	184	200	445	455	407	238	526
1960 to 1969	3 860	20	151	410	552	545	822	621	485	254	428
1950 to 1959	3 681	32	270	576	537	418	846	618	305	79	401
1940 to 1949	1 202	21	133	149	139	202	325	132	73	28	389
1939 or earlier	3 192	97	245	399	373	375	817	543	276	67	412
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
\$10,000 to \$19,999	76	—	55	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	235
\$20,000 to \$29,999	572	73	115	110	127	85	56	6	—	—	295
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 381	52	197	284	196	179	388	65	20	—	340
\$40,000 to \$49,999	3 103	21	237	403	401	402	969	573	85	12	408
\$50,000 to \$59,999	4 207	18	156	502	593	484	1 118	858	441	37	434
\$60,000 to \$79,999	5 284	13	57	254	526	583	997	1 200	1 316	338	518
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1 391	5	—	—	5	76	233	277	385	410	639
\$100,000 to \$149,999	892	—	—	—	—	32	71	87	208	494	750+
\$150,000 or more	184	—	—	—	—	—	15	21	24	124	750+
Median	\$58 000	\$32 300	\$41 700	\$49 200	\$53 000	\$55 400	\$54 200	\$60 500	\$69 700	\$94 900	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	4 233	138	492	844	818	609	629	265	239	199	339
15 to 19 percent	3 213	18	118	360	473	442	866	534	260	142	420
20 to 24 percent	3 388	7	66	152	239	343	1 088	813	464	216	482
25 to 29 percent	2 180	12	54	77	117	151	451	624	543	151	537
30 to 34 percent	1 468	7	—	49	54	61	312	375	404	206	567
35 percent or more	2 593	6	87	92	147	235	487	476	562	501	551
Not computed	21	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	7	—	488
Median	21.6	10.2	13.7	14.5	16.1	18.5	21.9	24.6	27.5	30.0	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	17 096	188	817	1 574	1 848	1 841	3 847	3 087	2 479	1 415	459
Steam or hot water system	2 383	29	81	231	281	250	492	504	335	180	471
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	13 594	132	703	1 259	1 486	1 517	3 121	2 361	1 923	1 092	452
Other built-in electric units	681	6	18	29	30	13	90	174	192	129	589
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	68	—	—	13	17	8	—	—	6	—	341
Other means	370	14	15	42	34	53	127	48	23	14	428
Air conditioning	11 082	92	504	1 027	1 102	1 095	2 367	2 023	1 722	1 150	473
Central system	6 215	23	142	331	512	539	1 199	1 176	1 260	1 033	531
1 or more individual room units	4 867	69	362	696	590	556	1 168	847	462	117	415
House heating fuel	17 096	188	817	1 574	1 848	1 841	3 847	3 087	2 479	1 415	459
Utility gas	11 161	117	481	1 030	1 247	1 257	2 561	2 029	1 599	840	457
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	37	—	—	—	—	—	14	11	5	7	541
Electricity	1 839	11	18	36	77	58	254	365	526	494	629
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	3 925	53	318	496	504	503	983	657	337	74	409
Other	134	7	—	12	20	23	35	25	12	—	409

Table C—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Central Cities of SMSA's

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	6 399	9	105	212	632	1 134	2 420	1 005	882	173
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	1 438	9	66	134	224	301	486	134	84	149
2 persons	3 068	—	29	47	324	613	1 143	477	435	173
3 persons	957	—	—	16	69	109	403	208	152	185
4 persons	547	—	4	6	5	79	219	108	126	191
5 persons	238	—	6	9	—	17	124	36	46	185
6 persons	116	—	—	—	10	15	34	35	22	199
7 persons	24	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	11	243
8 or more persons	11	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	6	250+
Median	2.07	1.00	1.30	1.29	1.78	1.93	2.13	2.27	2.32	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	4 206	—	6	41	314	733	1 705	705	702	180
15 to 24 years	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	113
25 to 34 years	122	—	—	—	19	35	48	20	—	157
35 to 44 years	135	—	—	6	—	24	49	—	56	188
45 to 64 years	2 326	—	—	—	79	359	973	453	462	187
65 years and over	1 617	—	6	35	210	315	635	232	184	169
Male householder, no wife present	471	—	30	42	62	83	177	65	12	155
15 to 24 years	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	138
25 to 34 years	49	—	23	—	6	—	7	13	—	106
35 to 44 years	30	—	—	—	6	6	18	—	—	158
45 to 64 years	153	—	—	4	32	40	36	35	6	151
65 years and over	231	—	7	38	18	29	116	17	6	160
Female householder, no husband present	1 722	9	69	129	256	318	538	235	168	157
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	18	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
35 to 44 years	61	—	—	—	14	—	34	13	—	174
45 to 64 years	452	—	4	6	71	54	149	98	70	181
65 years and over	1 191	9	47	123	171	264	355	124	98	148
Median age	64.2	82.5	72.9	72.8	69.2	65.9	63.5	61.2	60.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	115	—	—	6	31	7	45	20	6	165
1975 to 1978	516	—	6	—	48	56	179	97	130	191
1970 to 1974	569	9	38	13	56	94	181	96	82	171
1960 to 1969	1 621	—	27	26	115	280	644	272	257	178
1959 or earlier	3 578	—	34	167	382	697	1 371	520	407	169
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	184	9	20	30	43	19	54	9	—	119
4 rooms	1 071	—	46	68	207	351	304	55	40	140
5 rooms	1 776	—	23	64	205	368	712	262	142	166
6 rooms	1 267	—	4	45	116	190	608	209	95	173
7 rooms	914	—	6	5	56	107	418	171	151	184
8 or more rooms	1 187	—	6	—	5	99	324	299	454	227
Median	5.6	3.0	4.2	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.7	6.3	7.6	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	155	—	—	—	11	25	47	19	53	194
1970 to 1974	273	—	18	6	27	30	44	89	59	206
1960 to 1969	871	—	23	—	22	82	397	164	183	189
1950 to 1959	1 921	—	—	21	141	339	785	322	313	179
1940 to 1949	916	9	10	46	106	225	375	102	43	158
1939 or earlier	2 263	—	54	139	325	433	772	309	231	162
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	95	9	61	—	10	—	15	—	—	66
\$10,000 to \$19,999	275	—	29	44	49	65	73	8	7	131
\$20,000 to \$29,999	670	—	4	49	201	156	215	33	12	138
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 128	—	—	100	187	290	409	67	75	149
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 572	—	—	13	148	376	680	272	83	168
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 136	—	11	6	31	173	641	220	54	177
\$60,000 to \$79,999	995	—	—	—	—	74	358	313	250	210
\$80,000 to \$99,999	292	—	—	—	6	—	23	77	186	250+
\$100,000 to \$149,999	180	—	—	—	—	—	6	15	159	250+
\$150,000 or more	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	250+
Median	\$46 400	\$10000—	\$10000—	\$31 000	\$32 400	\$41 800	\$47 200	\$55 000	\$76 400	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	2 600	9	33	30	207	449	1 057	438	377	177
10 to 14 percent	1 395	—	18	49	130	239	479	294	186	177
15 to 19 percent	827	—	11	32	115	160	316	103	90	165
20 to 24 percent	483	—	11	29	65	83	165	80	50	166
25 to 29 percent	310	—	6	20	31	115	82	37	19	146
30 to 34 percent	206	—	6	13	44	24	92	7	20	159
35 percent or more	538	—	20	33	40	64	210	39	132	177
Not computed	40	—	—	6	—	—	19	7	8	187
Median	12.1	10—	15.7	18.8	14.2	12.5	11.5	11.0	11.6	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	6 399	9	105	212	632	1 134	2 420	1 005	882	173
Steam or hot water system	949	—	6	19	61	102	275	218	268	203
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	4 959	9	62	154	480	939	1 991	728	596	171
Other built-in electric units	135	—	—	6	27	20	48	23	11	165
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	60	—	—	12	6	18	10	14	—	142
Other means	296	—	37	21	58	55	96	22	7	140
Air conditioning	3 760	—	27	78	311	689	1 366	667	622	178
Central system	1 556	—	23	—	56	176	501	354	446	203
1 or more individual room units	2 204	—	4	78	255	513	865	313	176	165
House heating fuel	6 399	9	105	212	632	1 134	2 420	1 005	882	173
Utility gas	3 705	—	94	168	380	792	1 307	500	464	166
Battled, tank, or LP gas	38	9	—	—	20	—	9	—	—	113
Electricity	233	—	—	6	35	32	72	43	45	180
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 394	—	11	38	186	307	1 022	457	373	182
Other	29	—	—	—	11	3	10	5	—	152

Table C-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Central Cities of SMSA's	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	30 958	6 158	3 811	5 802	8 688	6 499	24 645	5 950	4 460	4 420	4 553	5 262
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	23 614	4 747	2 881	4 774	6 776	4 436	7 040	1 823	1 286	1 619	1 330	982
15 to 24 years	926	342	133	108	195	148	1 880	678	292	416	334	160
25 to 34 years	6 571	2 256	858	823	1 506	1 128	2 705	672	496	613	593	331
35 to 44 years	4 932	1 068	794	1 254	1 074	742	592	181	106	144	75	86
45 to 64 years	8 521	970	913	2 193	2 897	1 548	1 068	174	208	192	235	259
65 years and over	2 664	111	183	396	1 104	870	795	118	184	254	93	146
Male householder, no wife present	2 666	664	394	397	576	635	6 755	1 714	991	861	1 415	1 774
15 to 24 years	315	75	79	30	63	68	2 871	748	494	362	754	513
25 to 34 years	1 017	355	158	139	183	182	2 213	657	277	271	451	557
35 to 44 years	349	98	76	71	57	47	558	192	45	101	77	143
45 to 64 years	598	132	48	120	166	132	649	70	87	73	87	332
65 years and over	387	4	33	37	107	206	464	47	88	54	46	229
Female householder, no husband present	4 678	747	536	631	1 336	1 428	10 850	2 413	2 183	1 940	1 808	2 506
15 to 24 years	156	55	20	41	16	24	3 393	915	637	587	616	638
25 to 34 years	559	219	148	52	87	53	2 855	811	524	475	523	522
35 to 44 years	622	91	104	159	198	70	689	159	161	114	99	156
45 to 64 years	1 488	269	182	209	481	347	1 393	182	238	315	226	432
65 years and over	1 853	113	82	170	554	934	2 520	346	623	449	344	758
Median age	45.1	34.2	39.6	46.4	51.1	53.6	28.9	27.0	29.6	29.8	27.6	34.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	4 898	2 289	531	524	806	748	14 297	4 538	2 352	2 211	2 672	2 524
1975 to 1978	10 448	3 869	1 664	1 586	2 016	1 313	6 931	1 412	1 403	1 490	1 243	1 383
1970 to 1974	4 637	—	1 616	1 142	1 037	842	1 986	—	705	446	314	521
1960 to 1969	5 783	—	—	2 550	1 932	1 301	837	—	—	273	183	381
1959 or earlier	5 192	—	—	—	2 897	2 295	594	—	—	—	141	453
ROOMS												
1 room	21	—	—	5	10	6	1 026	194	157	71	117	487
2 rooms	84	24	19	16	10	15	2 459	365	496	367	453	778
3 rooms	600	108	67	89	101	235	6 374	1 432	1 150	1 031	1 136	1 625
4 rooms	4 282	994	629	524	1 395	740	8 618	2 513	1 667	1 750	1 551	1 137
5 rooms	7 525	1 629	987	1 134	2 367	1 408	3 774	1 018	609	795	751	601
6 rooms	5 735	1 020	516	901	1 738	1 560	1 427	262	220	258	298	389
7 or more rooms	12 711	2 383	1 593	3 133	3 067	2 535	967	166	161	148	247	245
Median	6.0	5.8	5.9	6.8	5.8	6.0	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	30 849	6 152	3 811	5 802	8 654	6 430	23 883	5 914	4 400	4 353	4 440	4 776
0.50 or less	20 643	4 128	2 340	3 787	5 875	4 513	16 316	3 859	2 885	2 873	3 184	3 515
0.51 to 1.00	9 791	1 979	1 408	1 928	2 644	1 832	7 085	1 953	1 412	1 362	1 186	1 172
1.01 to 1.50	382	45	57	75	125	80	384	63	95	106	46	74
1.51 or more	33	—	6	12	10	5	98	39	8	12	24	15
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	109	6	—	—	34	69	762	36	60	67	113	486
0.50 or less	95	6	—	—	24	65	403	31	48	16	66	242
0.51 to 1.00	14	—	—	—	10	4	346	5	6	51	47	237
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	6	—	—	7
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	4 229	879	459	522	1 065	1 304	10 964	2 146	1 898	1 590	2 076	3 254
2 persons	9 563	1 784	955	1 588	3 209	2 027	8 257	2 352	1 471	1 677	1 488	1 269
3 persons	6 079	1 269	748	1 067	1 711	1 284	2 912	899	527	584	547	355
4 persons	6 518	1 435	1 000	1 404	1 649	1 030	1 559	369	355	351	262	222
5 persons	2 923	535	404	800	687	497	559	118	121	149	110	61
6 or more persons	1 646	256	245	421	367	357	394	66	88	69	70	101
Median	2.78	2.83	3.16	3.24	2.54	2.46	1.66	1.85	1.73	1.87	1.63	1.31
Total persons	92 821	18 794	12 473	19 103	24 718	17 733	47 827	12 268	8 852	9 226	8 700	8 781
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	24 628	3 770	2 356	4 941	7 942	5 619	2 726	287	279	406	932	822
2	1 427	123	93	141	496	574	3 304	358	240	503	1 360	843
3 and 4	488	122	42	64	67	193	3 051	172	153	617	968	1 141
5 to 9	679	362	99	66	90	62	3 844	850	556	645	632	1 161
10 to 49	797	523	111	90	46	27	9 889	3 916	2 227	1 938	597	1 211
50 or more	84	21	50	—	—	13	1 594	334	921	215	40	84
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 855	1 237	1 060	500	47	11	237	33	84	96	24	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	30 958	6 158	3 811	5 802	8 688	6 499	24 639	5 950	4 460	4 414	4 553	5 262
Steam or hot water system	4 611	364	390	1 334	956	1 567	9 818	1 781	1 806	2 017	1 483	2 731
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	23 684	4 637	3 106	4 228	7 242	4 471	8 579	1 136	1 478	1 562	2 458	1 945
Other built-in electric units	1 566	1 061	160	93	116	136	5 123	3 017	1 107	623	170	206
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	241	22	41	70	51	57	269	4	38	45	70	112
Other means	856	74	114	77	323	268	850	12	31	167	372	268
Air conditioning	20 106	4 383	2 718	4 155	5 594	3 256	12 776	4 798	3 001	2 526	1 264	1 187
Central system	9 966	3 111	1 803	2 217	2 212	623	1 456	444	294	366	233	119
1 or more individual room units	10 140	1 272	915	1 938	3 382	2 633	11 320	4 354	2 707	2 160	1 031	1 068
House heating fuel	30 958	6 158	3 811	5 802	8 688	6 499	24 639	5 950	4 460	4 414	4 553	5 252
Utility gas	20 021	3 512	3 437	4 874	4 553	3 645	13 198	2 034	2 506	2 544	2 762	3 352
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	174	34	39	56	30	15	367	22	23	125	135	62
Electricity	3 417	2 549	236	199	281	152	6 717	3 709	1 459	889	294	366
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7 168	37	76	654	3 754	2 647	3 768	126	366	620	1 253	1 403
Other	178	26	23	19	70	40	589	59	106	236	109	79
Income in 1979 below poverty level	994	131	111	146	253	353	4 945	990	1 094	773	866	1 222
Percent below poverty level	3.2	2.1	2.9	2.5	2.9	5.4	20.1	16.6	24.5	17.5	19.0	23.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 239	100	118	163	324	534	5 061	904	1 121	678	973	1 385
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 657	318	275	387	777	900	6 540	1 145	1 241	1 156	1 219	1 779
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 719	336	239	309	401	434	2 848	672	501	530	550	595
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 592	270	167	237	504	414	2 215	631	354	482	420	328
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 287	952	524	661	1 232	918	3 669	1 139	526	773	686	545
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 355	1 178	596	858	1 612	1 111	2 130	734	282	384	361	369
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8 150	1 663	1 122	1 588	2 364	1 413	1 564	517	317	281	261	188
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 839	866	440	968	1 020	545	434	181	80	94	52	27
\$50,000 or more	2 120	475	330	631	454	230	184	27	38	42	31	46
Median	\$23 611	\$24 662	\$24 872	\$26 629	\$23 307	\$20 197	\$10 633	\$13 506	\$9 430	\$11 774	\$10 384	\$8 510
Mean	\$26 497	\$28 095	\$28 532	\$29 612	\$25 544	\$22 281	\$12 548	\$14 627	\$11 877	\$13 386	\$12 157	\$10 398

Table C—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Central Cities of SMSA's

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	30 958	24 628	3 475	2 855	24 645	2 726	3 304	3 051	3 844	9 889	1 594	237
Condominium housing units	1 772	425	1 347	—	334	39	15	16	80	171	13	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	23 614	20 097	1 768	1 749	7 040	1 544	1 116	659	863	2 506	290	62
15 to 24 years	926	459	102	365	1 880	258	207	173	280	885	60	17
25 to 34 years	6 571	5 354	434	783	2 705	630	569	221	313	854	95	23
35 to 44 years	4 932	4 561	202	169	592	215	135	22	58	125	15	22
45 to 64 years	8 521	7 612	625	284	1 068	355	158	133	125	249	48	—
65 years and over	2 664	2 111	405	148	795	86	47	110	87	393	72	—
Male householder, no wife present	2 666	1 519	605	542	6 755	561	869	867	1 098	2 932	364	64
15 to 24 years	315	125	31	159	2 871	244	442	378	401	1 234	134	38
25 to 34 years	1 017	488	307	222	2 213	205	284	248	372	1 039	51	14
35 to 44 years	349	206	91	52	558	54	34	62	132	245	31	—
45 to 64 years	598	377	117	104	649	32	72	107	135	236	55	12
65 years and over	387	323	59	5	464	26	37	72	58	178	93	—
Female householder, no husband present	4 678	3 012	1 102	564	10 850	621	1 319	1 525	1 883	4 451	940	111
15 to 24 years	156	28	65	63	3 393	143	404	584	626	1 431	160	45
25 to 34 years	559	208	178	173	2 855	165	462	410	467	1 194	112	45
35 to 44 years	622	410	138	74	689	135	101	73	89	270	21	—
45 to 64 years	1 488	940	357	191	1 393	107	180	203	283	550	57	13
65 years and over	1 853	1 426	364	63	2 520	71	172	255	418	1 006	590	8
Median age	45.1	46.0	49.3	31.3	28.9	31.2	28.3	28.5	28.6	28.2	60.0	26.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	4 898	3 296	865	737	14 297	1 464	1 927	1 737	2 185	6 160	646	178
1975 to 1978	10 448	7 499	1 324	1 625	6 931	802	971	834	1 074	2 672	523	55
1970 to 1974	4 637	3 885	401	351	1 986	203	178	248	333	606	418	—
1960 to 1969	5 783	5 368	279	136	837	108	90	135	189	308	7	—
1959 or earlier	5 192	4 580	606	6	594	149	138	97	63	143	—	4
ROOMS												
1 room	21	16	—	5	1 026	—	12	105	188	614	103	4
2 rooms	84	22	43	19	2 459	63	178	294	498	1 065	342	19
3 rooms	600	272	211	117	6 374	155	796	783	1 068	2 848	724	—
4 rooms	4 282	2 006	1 139	1 137	8 618	572	996	1 368	1 488	3 804	273	117
5 rooms	7 525	5 365	999	1 161	3 774	750	688	361	473	1 315	127	60
6 rooms	5 735	4 867	574	294	1 427	529	409	116	98	227	11	37
7 or more rooms	12 711	12 080	509	122	967	657	225	24	31	16	14	—
Median	6.0	6.5	4.8	4.6	3.8	5.3	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.0	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	30 849	24 609	3 385	2 855	23 883	2 726	3 262	2 887	3 591	9 640	1 540	237
0.50 or less	20 643	16 260	2 739	1 644	16 316	1 579	2 219	2 133	2 607	6 512	1 144	122
0.51 to 1.00	9 791	8 022	622	1 147	7 085	1 023	1 010	688	857	3 026	372	109
1.01 to 1.50	382	305	24	53	384	120	33	63	92	55	15	6
1.51 or more	33	22	—	11	98	4	—	3	35	47	9	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	109	19	90	—	762	—	42	164	253	249	54	—
0.50 or less	95	19	76	—	403	—	35	103	125	119	21	—
0.51 to 1.00	14	—	14	—	346	—	7	61	128	123	27	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	7	6	—
BEDROOMS												
None	38	27	6	5	1 443	3	31	177	328	797	103	4
1	809	381	331	97	8 949	348	1 091	1 152	1 629	3 684	1 020	25
2	8 409	4 874	2 011	1 524	11 296	1 039	1 396	1 530	1 733	5 058	415	125
3	13 261	11 202	854	1 205	2 371	867	715	175	137	345	56	76
4	6 554	6 320	210	24	492	384	68	11	17	5	—	7
5 or more	1 887	1 824	63	—	94	85	3	6	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 239	870	234	135	5 061	290	545	720	832	1 882	727	65
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 657	1 797	391	469	6 540	522	893	884	1 176	2 686	319	60
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 719	1 082	264	373	2 848	307	387	424	489	1 110	100	31
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 592	1 038	296	258	2 215	236	278	238	288	1 057	101	17
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 287	3 056	645	586	3 669	611	478	425	451	1 565	127	12
\$25,000 to \$29,999	5 355	4 301	524	530	2 130	326	346	202	330	834	63	29
\$30,000 to \$34,999	8 150	7 022	733	395	1 564	285	308	111	211	528	98	23
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 839	3 504	270	65	434	106	50	32	46	151	49	—
\$50,000 or more	2 120	1 958	118	44	184	43	19	15	21	76	10	—
Median	\$23 613	\$25 193	\$19 189	\$16 499	\$10 633	\$15 063	\$11 382	\$9 599	\$9 640	\$10 848	\$5 907	\$9 476
Mean	\$26 497	\$28 025	\$22 680	\$17 955	\$12 548	\$16 247	\$13 334	\$11 006	\$11 632	\$12 480	\$10 343	\$11 380
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	30 958	24 628	3 475	2 855	24 639	2 726	3 304	3 045	3 844	9 889	1 594	237
Steam or hot water system	4 611	3 496	1 082	33	9 818	384	608	1 182	2 296	4 759	575	14
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	23 684	19 468	1 647	2 569	8 579	1 872	2 020	1 404	930	1 671	474	208
Other built-in electric units	1 566	848	678	40	5 123	201	343	281	476	3 308	511	3
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	241	128	8	105	269	19	53	29	50	92	26	—
Other means	856	688	60	108	850	250	280	149	92	59	8	12
Air conditioning	20 106	15 725	2 502	1 879	12 776	974	967	845	1 826	6 959	1 063	142
Central system	9 966	8 417	773	776	1 456	302	260	97	136	512	93	56
Vehicles available	30 019	23 936	3 286	2 797	20 866	2 595	2 912	2 601	3 169	8 425	945	219
1	8 248	5 491	1 596	1 161	12 436	1 088	1 505	1 710	2 037	5 319	621	156
2 or more	21 771	18 445	1 690	1 636	8 430	1 507	1 407	891	1 132	3 106	324	63
House heating fuel	30 958	24 628	3 475	2 855	24 639	2 726	3 304	3 045	3 844	9 889	1 594	237
Utility gas	20 021	15 573	2 050	2 398	13 198	1 571	1 998	1 769	2 435	4 513	718	194
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	174	75	9	90	367	31	66	106	66	83	11	4
Electricity	3 417	2 261	941	215	6 717	327	493	420	686	4 159	623	9
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7 168	6 556	470	142	3 768	755	707	708	529	854	185	30
Other	178	163	5	10	589	42	40	42	128	280	57	—
Water heating fuel	30 958	24 628	3 475	2 855	24 588	2 726	3 304	3 040	3 832	9 855	1 594	237
Utility gas	18 939	14 880	1 983	2 076	13 196	1 692	1 967	1 937	2 553	4 182	693	172
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	296	232	12	52	434	53	57	112	83	95	30	4
Electricity	11 337	9 174	1 436	727	9 524	883	1 138	795	932	5 001	714	61
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	380	336	44	—	1 055	77	124	166	196	385	107	—
Other	6	6	—	—	379	21	18	30	68	192	50	—
Family householder	26 016	21 780	2 106	2 130	10 091	1 901	1 692	1 064	1 308	3 613	371	142
With own children under 18 years	14 627	12 664	730	1 233	5 023	1 218	981	463	594	1 564	92	111
With own children under 6 years	6 315	5 209	345	761	3 251	662	617	250	419	1 178	36	89
Female householder, no husband present	1 802	1 224	288	290	2 666	296	491	364	396	964	75	80
With own children under 18 years	1 007	639	170	198	1 867	246	368	231	266	670	22	64
With own children under 6 years	176	70	43	63	1 005	95	186	98	172	404	—	50
Nonfamily householder	4 942	2 848	1 369	725	14 554	825	1 612	1 987	2 536	6 276	1 223	95
Income in 1979 below poverty level	994	675	174	145	4 945	383	606	730	787	1 846	520	73
Percent below poverty level	3.2	2.7	5.0	5.1	20.1	14.0	18.3	23.9	20.5	18.7	32.6	30.8

Table C—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	30 958	4 229	9 563	6 079	6 518	2 923	1 269	246	131	2.78	92 821
Nonrelatives present	1 159	—	565	274	138	89	75	11	7	2.55	3 585
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	705	376	294	28	—	7	—	—	—	1.44	1 076
4 rooms	4 282	1 415	1 864	584	331	66	22	—	—	1.89	8 722
5 rooms	7 525	1 206	2 819	1 485	1 360	468	167	9	11	2.41	20 583
6 rooms	5 735	617	1 919	1 259	1 243	509	123	54	11	2.76	16 844
7 rooms	4 314	320	1 180	943	1 150	472	196	29	24	3.20	14 062
8 or more rooms	8 397	295	1 487	1 780	2 434	1 401	761	154	85	3.76	31 534
Median	6.0	4.8	5.4	6.2	6.8	7.4	7.9	8.1	8.3	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	30 849	4 205	9 500	6 068	6 507	2 923	1 269	246	131	2.78	92 580
1.00 or less	30 434	4 205	9 485	6 063	6 507	2 850	1 080	183	61	2.75	90 139
1.01 to 1.50	382	—	—	5	—	66	189	63	59	6.13	2 322
1.51 or more	33	—	15	—	—	7	—	—	11	4.71	119
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	109	24	63	11	11	—	—	—	—	1.98	241
1.00 or less	109	24	63	11	11	—	—	—	—	1.98	241
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	24 628	2 478	7 210	5 028	5 731	2 651	1 184	221	125	3.02	76 602
2 or more	3 475	1 157	1 387	476	297	99	54	5	—	1.92	7 943
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 855	594	966	575	490	173	31	20	6	2.36	8 276
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	23 495	2 218	6 847	4 846	5 557	2 538	1 147	221	121	3.05	73 148
Less than \$10,000	101	66	29	—	6	—	—	—	—	1.27	82
\$10,000 to \$19,999	351	127	122	52	17	33	—	—	—	1.90	596
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 242	343	478	238	117	29	37	—	—	2.08	2 651
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 509	423	939	507	411	162	48	19	—	2.39	6 368
\$40,000 to \$49,999	4 675	537	1 473	951	960	445	227	53	29	2.84	13 693
\$50,000 to \$59,999	5 343	352	1 506	1 151	1 413	597	262	31	31	3.21	17 422
\$60,000 to \$79,999	6 279	254	1 575	1 374	1 778	790	401	67	40	3.45	21 713
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1 683	69	408	330	571	230	42	28	5	3.56	5 829
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1 072	26	272	201	246	199	111	17	—	3.65	3 875
\$150,000 or more	240	21	45	42	38	53	19	6	16	3.82	919
Median	\$54 800	\$42 800	\$52 100	\$56 000	\$58 900	\$60 100	\$60 000	\$62 000	\$60 200	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	30 958	4 229	9 563	6 079	6 518	2 923	1 269	246	131	2.78	92 821
Median income	\$23 613	\$10 963	\$22 080	\$25 610	\$26 608	\$27 957	\$27 983	\$30 000	\$33 833	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	19.3	27.8	17.5	18.6	20.3	18.7	18.9	16.5	14.5	...	...
With a mortgage	21.6	37.7	21.9	21.4	21.4	20.1	20.5	17.5	15.9	...	...
Not mortgaged	12.1	23.9	11.9	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	994	431	217	116	66	81	45	21	17	1.80	...
Median income	\$3 235	\$2500—	\$3 292	\$4 865	\$3 250	\$5 402	\$7 417	\$8 646	\$8 750	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.7	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.7	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	50+	—	32.5	10—	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	24 645	10 964	8 257	2 912	1 559	559	223	109	62	1.66	47 827
Nonrelatives present	4 076	—	2 938	745	225	85	43	26	14	2.19	9 997
ROOMS											
1 room	1 026	958	65	3	—	—	—	—	—	1.04	1 058
2 rooms	2 459	2 045	387	20	7	—	—	—	—	1.10	2 889
3 rooms	6 374	4 354	1 761	200	40	4	—	6	9	1.23	8 892
4 rooms	8 618	2 567	3 962	1 384	513	142	37	8	5	1.94	17 584
5 rooms	3 774	797	1 437	795	499	159	45	42	—	2.26	9 551
6 rooms	1 427	166	410	334	283	141	58	14	21	2.91	4 353
7 or more rooms	967	77	235	176	217	113	83	39	27	3.47	3 500
Median	3.8	3.1	4.0	4.4	4.9	5.3	6.0	5.5	6.3	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	23 883	10 290	8 209	2 885	1 559	552	223	103	62	1.70	46 970
1.00 or less	23 401	10 290	8 151	2 862	1 512	406	141	39	—	1.67	44 598
1.01 to 1.50	384	—	—	20	—	142	82	56	44	5.43	1 985
1.51 or more	98	—	58	3	7	4	—	8	18	2.34	387
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	762	674	48	27	—	7	—	6	—	1.07	857
1.00 or less	749	674	41	27	—	7	—	—	—	1.06	800
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	13	—	7	—	—	—	—	6	—	2.43	57
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	2 726	481	840	487	456	253	110	58	41	2.59	8 204
2	3 304	1 147	1 140	584	289	82	41	14	7	1.94	7 213
3 and 4	3 051	1 497	1 016	280	180	48	25	5	—	1.53	5 504
5 to 9	3 844	1 975	1 220	333	204	80	15	17	—	1.47	6 637
10 to 49	9 889	4 747	3 577	1 091	365	69	26	9	5	1.56	17 329
50 or more	1 594	1 058	392	95	26	8	—	6	9	1.25	2 354
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	237	59	72	42	39	19	6	—	—	2.33	586
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	24 565	10 961	8 257	2 877	1 534	542	223	109	62	1.66	47 524
Less than \$100	2 002	1 489	338	106	46	13	10	—	—	1.17	2 675
\$100 to \$149	2 836	1 589	825	229	161	11	6	15	—	1.39	4 799
\$150 to \$199	4 404	2 875	1 046	277	158	37	5	6	—	1.27	6 579
\$200 to \$249	4 980	2 536	1 792	369	134	85	33	5	26	1.48	8 589
\$250 to \$299	5 301	1 646	2 391	814	313	81	44	7	5	1.92	10 942
\$300 to \$349	2 407	491	1 009	474	259	91	29	46	8	2.21	5 835
\$350 to \$399	1 182	160	434	288	163	85	31	21	—	2.49	3 329
\$400 to \$499	770	49	225	181	171	84	53	—	7	3.11	2 672
\$500 or more	229	8	42	31	96	31	12	9	—	3.85	960
No cash rent	454	118	155	108	33	24	—	—	16	2.20	1 144
Median	\$227	\$191	\$251	\$275	\$291	\$318	\$323	\$323	\$245	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	24 645	10 964	8 257	2 912	1 559	559	223	109	62	1.66	47 827
Median income	\$10 633	\$7 714	\$13 342	\$14 068	\$14 395	\$17 104	\$13 646	\$16 339	\$17 955	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.4	27.5	21.9	23.0	23.2	23.3	26.6	19.4	23.6	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 945	2 439	1 370	566	282	135	101	32	20	1.52	...
Median income	\$3 349	\$2500—	\$3 985	\$4 889	\$5 667	\$6 109	\$7 743	\$10 147	\$3 750	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	48.4	44.8	45.2	50+	37.7	50+	...	...

Table C—10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Central Cities of SMSA's																
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	4 229	516	1 587	309	2 199	154	589	223	346	256	100	213	125	784	1 439	45.1
2 persons	9 563	1 516	1 587	309	2 199	130	258	42	158	96	26	163	133	395	306	59.8
3 persons	6 079	1 222	2 338	572	2 251	19	106	45	58	24	24	140	166	159	67	56.0
4 persons	6 518	1 222	2 338	572	2 251	8	46	29	31	5	9	33	128	110	9	43.3
5 persons	2 923	29	1 198	880	19	—	14	10	5	—	—	10	30	40	20	40.6
6 or more persons	1 446	240	143	875	556	4	4	—	—	6	6	191	40	—	12	42.8
Median	2.78	2.40	3.43	4.30	2.11	1.53	1.36	1.28	1.36	1.26	1.28	1.91	2.82	1.45	1.14	...
Total persons	92 821	2 541	22 604	22 048	5 906	605	1 710	623	988	543	250	1 161	1 743	2 579	2 406	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	30 849	914	6 567	4 932	2 657	315	1 012	346	591	387	149	544	622	1 483	1 837	45.0
1.01 or more persons per room	415	—	57	179	15	4	—	—	—	11	—	—	12	—	—	43.2
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	109	12	4	—	7	—	5	3	7	—	7	15	—	5	16	48.0
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units																
With a mortgage	23 495	459	5 123	4 444	2 031	106	419	183	337	281	28	179	390	898	1 342	45.9
Less than 15 percent	17 096	453	5 001	4 309	2 031	98	370	153	184	50	28	161	329	446	151	39.9
15 to 19 percent	3 213	5	811	1 335	80	8	58	25	58	24	6	5	27	95	11	47.9
20 to 24 percent	3 388	73	1 051	972	81	21	36	13	55	7	7	5	25	52	3	41.2
25 to 29 percent	2 180	108	1 339	892	86	15	68	21	4	7	—	17	59	83	3	36.5
30 to 34 percent	2 468	103	926	598	70	18	56	43	19	—	—	12	54	42	—	34.8
35 percent or more	2 593	62	709	327	24	4	38	22	7	—	—	19	27	51	—	33.7
Not computed	21	102	864	385	73	32	114	29	41	19	15	92	137	117	113	36.3
Median	21.6	27.0	25.0	20.3	22.7	26.4	27.1	27.0	18.1	20.7	50+	39.7	30.0	24.4	50+	34.8
Not mortgaged	6 399	6	122	135	1 617	8	49	30	153	231	—	18	61	452	1 191	64.2
Less than 10 percent	2 600	6	51	66	472	8	36	18	84	32	—	—	20	114	171	59.3
10 to 14 percent	1 395	—	48	27	442	—	7	—	15	10	—	18	21	103	179	63.2
15 to 19 percent	827	—	23	36	284	—	—	—	17	98	—	—	6	42	164	69.1
20 to 24 percent	483	—	—	—	189	—	—	—	8	21	—	—	—	49	158	72.9
25 to 29 percent	310	—	—	—	58	—	—	—	10	23	—	—	—	28	145	72.5
30 to 34 percent	206	—	—	—	74	—	—	—	6	23	—	—	—	16	91	71.0
35 percent or more	538	—	—	—	98	—	—	—	19	24	—	—	—	87	276	71.9
Not computed	40	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	13	7	53.8
Median	12.1	10—	11.0	10—	13.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	18.8	—	12.5	11.5	15.3	22.5	...
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	10 964	1 210	1 054	121	732	1 466	1 546	391	581	441	1 562	1 353	267	1 032	2 325	32.3
2 persons	8 257	457	687	96	58	1 042	531	129	51	23	1 343	877	164	228	151	26.4
3 persons	2 912	170	659	174	—	237	114	22	11	—	388	411	108	104	39	27.3
4 persons	1 559	43	201	111	—	78	22	9	6	—	57	120	71	11	5	30.7
5 persons	394	—	104	90	5	—	—	7	—	—	21	45	51	6	—	33.8
6 or more persons	166	228	293	395	204	28	—	—	—	103	22	49	28	12	—	34.7
Median	1.66	2.28	2.93	3.95	2.42	1.48	1.22	1.21	1.06	1.03	1.60	1.58	1.97	1.17	1.04	...
Total persons	47 827	4 738	8 502	2 381	1 679	4 765	3 147	784	694	500	5 938	5 210	1 589	1 917	2 860	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	23 883	1 861	2 685	592	789	2 796	2 129	511	537	394	3 276	2 802	666	1 337	2 440	28.8
1.01 or more persons per room	482	40	131	59	20	43	—	—	—	—	27	43	15	18	—	32.6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	762	19	20	—	6	75	84	47	112	70	117	53	23	56	80	36.7
1.01 or more persons per room	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30.4
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
Less than 15 percent	24 565	1 873	2 670	589	795	2 864	2 213	558	649	464	3 381	2 855	676	1 390	2 520	28.9
15 to 19 percent	3 989	409	672	112	107	375	505	226	252	86	135	336	80	146	232	30.2
20 to 24 percent	4 400	445	662	167	132	492	606	116	116	69	400	443	79	175	276	28.7
25 to 29 percent	2 037	323	465	133	130	435	361	80	89	70	445	526	147	204	495	29.4
30 to 34 percent	2 838	259	320	38	116	300	205	17	60	87	392	405	52	197	326	28.6
35 to 39 percent	1 955	140	160	50	99	224	124	13	6	27	377	264	89	167	163	28.2
40 to 49 percent	2 817	168	204	66	85	397	97	29	51	22	524	381	82	211	409	28.4
50 percent or more	3 854	109	108	—	68	559	268	62	47	103	1 044	491	130	225	568	26.8
Not computed	685	20	79	23	58	82	47	15	28	—	64	31	17	65	51	37.9
Median	24.4	21.1	19.7	20.2	25.0	26.5	19.8	17.0	17.5	25.4	33.8	26.4	27.3	28.5	28.6	...

Table C-11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Central Cities of SMSA's	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	4 229	1 568	154	589	223	346	256	2 661	100	213	125	784	1 439
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 205	1 568	154	589	223	346	256	2 637	93	213	125	779	1 427
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	7	—	—	5	12
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	2 478	802	56	251	111	182	202	1 676	10	63	55	408	1 140
2 or more	1 157	431	22	198	69	93	49	726	44	97	60	268	257
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	594	335	76	140	43	71	5	259	46	53	10	108	42
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	840	150	22	23	—	33	72	690	20	11	8	108	543
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 098	235	34	36	19	39	107	863	48	29	11	293	482
\$10,000 to \$12,499	458	176	39	75	17	34	11	282	5	51	24	85	117
\$12,500 to \$14,999	430	153	14	102	7	11	19	277	12	61	27	72	105
\$15,000 to \$19,999	611	347	45	170	51	73	8	264	15	57	16	105	71
\$20,000 to \$24,999	369	222	—	78	68	71	5	147	—	—	35	66	46
\$25,000 to \$34,999	259	148	—	53	23	60	12	111	—	—	4	55	52
\$35,000 to \$49,999	105	88	—	37	10	25	16	17	—	—	—	—	17
\$50,000 or more	59	49	—	15	28	—	6	10	—	4	—	—	6
Median	\$10 963	\$15 720	\$11 346	\$16 116	\$20 858	\$19 012	\$7 295	\$8 682	\$6 974	\$13 135	\$14 306	\$9 876	\$6 646
Mean	\$14 401	\$18 172	\$10 988	\$19 281	\$27 419	\$17 968	\$12 163	\$12 179	\$8 610	\$13 087	\$15 061	\$12 040	\$12 119
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 218	672	56	203	88	147	178	1 546	10	45	49	386	1 056
With a mortgage	780	443	56	191	81	84	31	337	10	27	41	146	113
Less than \$200	37	31	11	13	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$200 to \$249	101	12	7	—	—	—	5	89	—	—	—	55	34
\$250 to \$299	94	39	9	5	6	12	7	55	—	—	—	32	23
\$300 to \$349	113	74	10	22	24	18	—	39	—	6	7	21	5
\$350 to \$399	103	50	6	20	6	18	—	53	—	21	—	13	19
\$400 to \$499	108	56	6	43	—	7	—	52	10	—	15	12	15
\$500 to \$599	98	74	7	38	7	10	12	24	—	—	19	—	5
\$600 to \$749	69	57	—	23	15	19	—	12	—	—	—	6	6
\$750 or more	57	50	—	27	23	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
Median	\$372	\$423	\$305	\$477	\$564	\$383	\$275	\$324	\$475	\$368	\$488	\$278	\$286
Not mortgaged	1 438	229	—	12	7	63	147	1 209	—	18	8	240	943
Less than \$50	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9
\$50 to \$74	66	7	—	—	—	—	7	59	—	18	—	—	41
\$75 to \$99	134	30	—	—	—	4	26	104	—	—	—	6	98
\$100 to \$124	224	50	—	—	—	32	18	174	—	—	—	52	122
\$125 to \$149	301	39	—	—	—	15	24	262	—	—	—	36	226
\$150 to \$199	486	81	—	7	7	6	61	405	—	—	8	100	297
\$200 to \$249	134	22	—	5	—	6	11	112	—	—	—	30	82
\$250 or more	84	—	—	—	—	—	—	84	—	—	—	16	68
Median	\$149	\$143	—	\$193	\$175	\$121	\$148	\$150	—	\$63	\$175	\$163	\$147
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	27.8	28.4	35.9	33.8	26.9	19.9	23.9	27.5	50+	28.2	39.7	27.1	27.0
With a mortgage	37.7	32.5	35.9	34.8	28.3	25.8	50+	47.6	50+	34.6	39.7	38.1	50+
Not mortgaged	23.9	19.1	—	10.7	10—	10—	22.2	24.5	—	12.5	—	21.1	25.4
Income in 1979 below poverty level	431	89	12	23	—	26	28	342	4	11	8	68	251
Percent below poverty level	10.2	5.7	7.8	3.9	—	7.5	10.9	12.9	4.0	5.2	6.4	8.7	17.4
Renter-occupied housing units	10 964	4 425	1 466	1 546	391	581	441	6 539	1 562	1 353	267	1 032	2 325
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 290	4 048	1 391	1 473	344	469	371	6 242	1 460	1 311	244	982	2 245
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	674	377	75	73	47	112	70	297	102	42	23	50	80
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	481	291	84	122	27	32	26	190	29	37	13	49	62
2	1 147	504	244	161	24	49	26	643	163	170	48	110	152
3 and 4	1 497	624	199	200	46	107	72	873	272	216	16	156	213
5 to 9	1 975	804	269	275	77	125	58	1 171	305	221	31	235	379
10 to 49	4 747	1 914	613	748	186	201	166	2 833	694	626	145	430	938
50 or more	1 058	255	44	32	31	55	93	803	93	79	14	44	573
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	59	33	13	8	—	12	—	26	6	4	—	8	8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	3 555	1 090	474	212	54	116	234	2 465	640	191	88	310	1 236
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 582	1 237	453	468	72	154	90	2 345	654	500	75	397	719
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 214	522	224	199	21	33	45	692	164	319	13	97	99
\$12,500 to \$14,999	840	431	144	197	63	27	—	409	57	164	44	74	70
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 008	613	109	321	70	87	26	395	36	141	29	95	94
\$20,000 to \$24,999	435	273	34	68	43	102	26	162	11	32	18	47	54
\$25,000 to \$34,999	220	183	28	60	36	39	20	37	—	—	—	6	31
\$35,000 to \$49,999	51	31	—	14	12	5	—	20	—	—	—	6	14
\$50,000 or more	59	45	—	7	20	18	—	14	—	6	—	—	8
Median	\$7 714	\$9 538	\$7 825	\$11 168	\$14 425	\$11 553	\$4 830	\$6 743	\$6 078	\$9 887	\$8 244	\$7 539	\$4 815
Mean	\$9 116	\$11 162	\$8 315	\$11 952	\$16 803	\$15 020	\$7 776	\$7 732	\$6 126	\$10 301	\$9 228	\$8 573	\$6 770
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	10 961	4 425	1 466	1 546	391	581	441	6 536	1 562	1 353	267	1 029	2 325
Less than \$100	1 489	519	53	57	47	171	191	970	31	57	38	98	746
\$100 to \$149	1 589	768	284	271	60	71	82	821	199	154	40	131	297
\$150 to \$199	2 875	1 121	432	444	85	133	27	1 754	603	345	48	269	489
\$200 to \$249	2 536	960	405	330	55	95	75	1 576	500	415	61	236	364
\$250 to \$299	1 646	666	167	301	97	73	28	980	184	305	60	185	246
\$300 to \$349	491	228	79	86	27	12	24	263	28	48	6	70	111
\$350 to \$399	160	61	18	17	7	5	14	99	5	26	14	14	40
\$400 to \$499	49	35	12	18	5	—	—	14	—	—	—	9	5
\$500 or more	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	118	67	16	22	8	21	—	51	4	3	—	17	27
Median	\$191	\$191	\$196	\$199	\$200	\$168	\$123	\$192	\$196	\$213	\$207	\$201	\$163
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	27.5	23.3	30.9	21.3	17.2	17.9	25.1	29.9	37.6	26.6	23.4	29.9	28.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 439	790	351	183	46	67	143	1 649	517	120	33	246	733
Percent below poverty level	22.2	17.9	23.9	11.8	11.8	11.5	32.4	25.2	33.1	8.9	12.4	23.8	31.5

Table C—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Central Cities of SMSA's

	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units -----	1 272	498	316	458
ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms -----	54	13	4	37
4 rooms -----	474	169	175	130
5 rooms -----	360	159	40	161
6 rooms -----	173	80	43	50
7 rooms -----	87	31	44	12
8 or more rooms -----	124	46	10	68
Median -----	4.8	4.9	4.4	4.9
PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 250	498	308	444
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	22	—	8	14
BEDROOMS				
None -----	—	—	—	—
1 -----	64	3	15	46
2 -----	729	267	217	245
3 -----	405	202	73	130
4 -----	69	26	6	37
5 or more -----	5	—	5	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980 -----	960	416	216	328
1970 to 1974 -----	43	7	16	20
1960 to 1969 -----	38	21	13	4
1950 to 1959 -----	40	28	12	—
1940 to 1949 -----	45	12	8	25
1939 or earlier -----	146	14	51	81
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached -----	559	232	122	205
2 or more -----	654	255	167	232
Mobile home or trailer -----	59	11	27	21
HEATING EQUIPMENT				
Central heating system -----	1 226	475	308	443
Other means -----	41	18	8	15
None -----	5	5	—	—
PRICE ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units -----	494	184	122	188
Less than \$10,000 -----	14	—	—	14
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	53	5	35	13
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	37	26	5	6
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	38	24	7	7
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	107	56	19	32
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	119	23	23	73
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	109	39	27	43
\$100,000 or more -----	17	11	6	—
Median -----	\$59 800	\$54 600	\$58 700	\$63 500

Central Cities of SMSA's

	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for rent housing units -----	2 174	1 409	529	236
ROOMS				
1 room -----	197	137	36	24
2 rooms -----	232	169	38	25
3 rooms -----	654	366	212	76
4 rooms -----	767	569	134	64
5 rooms -----	196	128	63	5
6 rooms -----	62	19	23	20
7 or more rooms -----	66	21	23	22
Median -----	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 052	1 343	499	210
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	122	66	30	26
BEDROOMS				
None -----	236	163	42	31
1 -----	815	484	240	91
2 -----	894	650	173	71
3 -----	190	94	67	29
4 -----	29	14	1	14
5 or more -----	10	4	6	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980 -----	876	645	174	57
1970 to 1974 -----	250	164	63	23
1960 to 1969 -----	144	102	32	10
1950 to 1959 -----	94	66	8	20
1940 to 1949 -----	154	83	65	6
1939 or earlier -----	656	349	187	120
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached -----	186	102	50	34
2 -----	192	103	56	33
3 and 4 -----	331	225	85	21
5 to 9 -----	461	296	97	68
10 to 49 -----	867	637	175	55
50 or more -----	48	26	22	—
Mobile home or trailer -----	89	20	44	25
RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for rent housing units -----	2 174	1 409	529	236
Less than \$100 -----	272	141	88	43
\$100 to \$149 -----	405	238	112	55
\$150 to \$199 -----	477	279	150	48
\$200 to \$249 -----	479	341	78	60
\$250 to \$299 -----	391	294	77	20
\$300 to \$399 -----	129	102	17	10
\$400 or more -----	21	14	7	—
Median -----	\$193	\$207	\$160	\$158

Table C—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Central Cities of SMSA's

	Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units							Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Total -----	494	14	53	75	335	17	59 800	2 174	272	882	870	129	21	193
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	494	14	53	75	335	17	59 800	2 052	188	844	870	129	21	199
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	122	84	38	—	—	—	83
BEDROOMS														
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	236	84	152	—	—	—	109
1 -----	12	—	—	—	12	—	62 500	815	59	535	199	22	—	160
2 -----	162	14	41	14	93	—	51 900	894	91	162	556	85	—	231
3 -----	246	—	8	50	188	—	67 700	190	34	32	89	22	13	236
4 -----	69	—	4	11	37	17	63 100	29	—	1	20	—	8	263
5 or more -----	5	—	—	—	5	—	62 500	10	4	—	6	—	—	229
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1975 to March 1980 -----	293	—	—	21	255	17	74 700	876	113	149	532	69	13	231
1970 to 1974 -----	11	—	—	—	11	—	63 400	250	22	100	101	27	—	203
1960 to 1969 -----	20	—	—	—	20	—	54 500	144	5	61	50	20	8	206
1950 to 1959 -----	32	—	5	27	—	—	38 200	94	4	53	37	—	—	188
1940 to 1949 -----	38	—	4	11	23	—	53 300	154	4	104	38	8	—	159
1939 or earlier -----	100	14	44	16	26	—	27 800	656	124	415	112	5	—	149
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached -----	494	14	53	75	335	17	59 800	186	14	38	106	14	14	225
2 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 899	194	844	739	115	7	191
Mobile home or trailer -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	89	64	—	25	—	—	88

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by “(CDP),” meaning “census designated place.” In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by “(U),” meaning “unincorporated place.”

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP’s appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP’s). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA’s are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area’s main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA’s are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA’s may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into “inside central city (or cities)” and “outside central city (or cities).” The housing units outside SMSA’s constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for “Central Cities of SMSA’s” are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA’s include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA’s are those named in the titles of the SMSA’s,

with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

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determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from

any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Group Quarters—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Child—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

Nonrelative—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

Age of Householder—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

Household Type—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

Married-couple families. For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

Male householder, no wife present. This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

Female householder, no husband present. This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Vacancy Status—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

Condominium Housing Units—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

Race of the Householder—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according

to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder

Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder

Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race

category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin

A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin

The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage

The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the

category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

Persons—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

Rooms—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

Year Structure Built—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

Stories in Structure—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

Passenger Elevator—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

Heating Equipment—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central

heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

Air Conditioning—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

Price Asked—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Contract Rent. "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

Gross Rent. The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are

paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

Rent Asked. For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979

—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Household Income in 1979—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Median Income—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data

—In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

Poverty Status in 1979—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototype-setting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex

operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and non-sampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived; as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from

the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	Persons in group quarters

Stage II—Householder/
Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish
Origin

Group	White Race
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Male</i>
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	<i>Female</i>
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Black Race</i>
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure.

For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin
of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>

9-16 Same value categories as groups 1 to 8

17-32 *Black Race*
Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

33-48 *Asian, Pacific Islander Race*
Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

49-64 *American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race*
Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

65-80 *Other Race (includes those races not listed above)*
Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Renter
White Race
Persons of Spanish Origin
Rent Categories

81	\$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent

Persons not of Spanish origin

92-102 Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91

103-124 *Black Race*
Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

125-146 *Asian, Pacific Islander Race*
Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

147-168 *American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race*
Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group

1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for

households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{\frac{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}{N}}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}													
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. **Standard Error Adjustment Factors**

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Household type.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Age and sex of householder.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Vacant price asked and vacant rent asked..	1.0	0.8	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Stories in structure.....	0.9	0.9	0.4
Passenger elevator.....	0.9	0.9	0.4
Persons in unit.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Number of bedrooms.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Rooms.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	1.1	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Gross rent and contract rent.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Household income.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Existence of complete plumbing for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Value.....	1.0	1.0	0.5

Table D. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Inside SMSA's Central Cities of SMSA's	Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample
The State	258 772	31.6
Inside SMSA's	90 008	21.9
Central cities	59 796	16.2

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person *identifies* his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school**.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished** this grade (or year) only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes**, but also used by another household if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned** or **being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned** or **being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented** for **cash** rent if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.
- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid: Multiply rent by:	
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid: Divide rent by:	
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

(1) The circle **Very well** should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.

(2) The circle **Well** should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.

(3) The circle **Not well** should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.

(4) The circle **Not at all** should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.
- If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.
- If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.
- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, **already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, **temporarily ill** if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No**, **other reasons** if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.
- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."
- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification, please write the correct apartment number or location here:					
DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director,
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
		Last name	First name Middle initial	Last name	First name Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.		START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.		If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
3. Sex Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Female		<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Female	
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.		a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec. c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 9 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9		a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec. c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 9 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	
6. Marital status Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
		CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O		CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

PERSON in column 7

Last name First name Middle initial

If relative of person in column 1:
☐ Husband/wife ☐ Father/mother
☐ Son/daughter ☐ Other relative
☐ Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:
☐ Roomer, boarder ☐ Other nonrelative
☐ Partner, roommate
☐ Paid employee

☐ Male ☐ Female

☐ White ☐ Asian Indian
☐ Black or Negro ☐ Hawaiian
☐ Japanese ☐ Guamanian
☐ Chinese ☐ Samoan
☐ Filipino ☐ Eskimo
☐ Korean ☐ Aleut
☐ Vietnamese ☐ Other — Specify
☐ Indian (Amer.)
Print tribe

a. Age at last birthday c. Year of birth

b. Month of birth

☐ Jan.—Mar. ☐ Apr.—June ☐ July—Sept. ☐ Oct.—Dec.

☐ Now married ☐ Separated
☐ Widowed ☐ Never married
☐ Divorced

☐ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
☐ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano
☐ Yes, Puerto Rican
☐ Yes, Cuban
☐ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

☐ No, has not attended since February 1
☐ Yes, public school, public college
☐ Yes, private, church-related
☐ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:
☐ Nursery school ☐ Kindergarten
Elementary through high school (grade or year)
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12
☐ College (academic year)
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more
☐ Never attended school—Skip question 10

☐ Now attending this grade (or year)
☐ Finished this grade (or year)
☐ Did not finish this grade (or year)

CENSUS USE ONLY A. ☐ I ☐ N ☐ O

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?
☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.
☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?
☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.
☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?
☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.
☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?
☐ One
☐ 2 apartments or living quarters
☐ 3 apartments or living quarters
☐ 4 apartments or living quarters
☐ 5 apartments or living quarters
☐ 6 apartments or living quarters
☐ 7 apartments or living quarters
☐ 8 apartments or living quarters
☐ 9 apartments or living quarters
☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —
☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?
☐ Yes, for this household only
☐ Yes, but also used by another household
☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?
Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.
☐ 1 room ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 7 rooms
☐ 2 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 8 rooms
☐ 3 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —
☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
☐ Rented for cash rent?
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?
☐ No
☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —
a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?
☐ Yes ☐ No
b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?
☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —
What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?
Do not answer this question if this is —
☐ A mobile home or trailer
☐ A house on 10 or more acres
☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property
☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999
☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999
☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999
☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999
☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999
☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999
☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999
☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999
☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999
☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999
☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999
☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —
What is the monthly rent?
If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.
☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169
☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179
☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189
☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199
☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224
☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249
☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274
☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299
☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349
☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399
☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499
☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

A4. Block number A6. Serial number

B. Type of unit or quarters
Occupied
☐ First form
☐ Continuation
Vacant
☐ Regular
☐ Usual home elsewhere
Group quarters
☐ First form
☐ Continuation

For vacant units
C1. Is this unit for —
☐ Year round use
☐ Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.
C2. Vacancy status
☐ For rent
☐ For sale only
☐ Rented or sold, not occupied
☐ Held for occasional use
☐ Other vacant
C3. Is this unit boarded up?
☐ Yes ☐ No

D. Months vacant
☐ Less than 1 month
☐ 1 up to 2 months
☐ 2 up to 6 months
☐ 6 up to 12 months
☐ 1 year up to 2 years
☐ 2 or more years

E. Indicators
1. ☐ Mail return
2. ☐ Pop./F

F. Total persons

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. 	H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	CENSUS USE H22a. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories 	c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	H22b. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? a. Electricity \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
H15a. Is this building — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? 	b. Gas \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Gas not used	H22c. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more 	c. Water \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
H16. Do you get water from — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? 	d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc. \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means 	H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	H22d. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier 	H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms 	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here 	H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms 	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment 	H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
	H27. Do you have air conditioning? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No 	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
	H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles 	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
	H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 5

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ☐ Yes, contract to purchase
- ☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

<p>1</p> <p>S.S.</p> <p>Yes</p> <p>No</p>	2.	4.	<p>2</p> <p>S.S.</p> <p>Yes</p> <p>No</p>	2.	4.	<p>3</p> <p>S.S.</p> <p>Yes</p> <p>No</p>	2.	4.
	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9		0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9			
	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9		0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9			
	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9		0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9			
<p>4</p> <p>S.S.</p> <p>Yes</p> <p>No</p>	2.	4.	<p>5</p> <p>S.S.</p> <p>Yes</p> <p>No</p>	2.	4.	<p>6</p> <p>S.S.</p> <p>Yes</p> <p>No</p>	2.	4.
	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9		0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9			
	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9		0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9			
	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9		0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9			
<p>7</p> <p>S.S.</p> <p>Yes</p> <p>No</p>	2.	4.	<p>GQ.</p>	<p>H30.</p>	<p>H31.</p>	<p>H32c.</p>	2.	4.
	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9					0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9					0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9					0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

Name of Person 1 on page 2:

Last nameFirst nameMiddle initial

11. In what State or foreign country was this person born?

Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.

Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

12. If this person was born in a foreign country —

a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?

Yes, a naturalized citizen
No, not a citizen
Born abroad of American parents

b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?

1975 to 19801965 to 19691950 to 1959
1970 to 19741960 to 1964Before 1950

13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?

YesNo, only speaks English — Skip to 14

b. What is this language?

(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)

c. How well does this person speak English?

Very wellNot well
WellNot at all

14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.

(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)

15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)?

If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.

Born April 1975 or later — Turn to next page for next person
Yes, this house — Skip to 16
No, different house

b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?

(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.:

(2) County:

(3) City, town, village, etc.:

(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?

YesNo, in unincorporated area

16. When was this person born?

Born before April 1965 — Please go on with questions 17-33
Born April 1965 or later — Turn to next page for next person

17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person —

a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?

YesNo

b. Attending college?

YesNo

c. Working at a job or business?

Yes, full timeNo
Yes, part time

18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States?

If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.

YesNo — Skip to 19

b. Was active-duty military service during —

Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.

May 1975 or later
Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975)
February 1955–July 1964
Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955)
World War II (September 1940–July 1947)
World War I (April 1917–November 1918)
Any other time

19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .

a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?

b. Prevents this person from working at a job?

c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?

YesNo

20. If this person is a female —

How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?

Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.

None123456
789101112 or more

21. If this person has ever been married —

a. Has this person been married more than once?

OnceMore than once

b. Month and year of marriage?

Month and year of first marriage?

(Month)(Year)(Month)(Year)

c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?

YesNo

22a. Did this person work at any time last week?

Yes — Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)

No — Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.

Skip to 25

b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)?

Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.

Hours

23. At what location did this person work last week?

If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.

If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.

a. Address (Number and street)

If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.

b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.

c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?

YesNo, in unincorporated area

d. County

e. Statef. ZIP Code

24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?

Minutes

b. How did this person usually get to work last week?

If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.

CarTaxicab
TruckMotorcycle
VanBicycle
Bus or streetcarWalked only
RailroadWorked at home
Subway or elevatedOther — Specify

If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.

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Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.
1	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0
2	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1
3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2
4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3
5	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4
6	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5
7	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6
8	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7
9	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8
0	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9

E-12

<p>c. When going to work last week, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — Skip to 28 <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</p> <p>25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 27</p> <p>b. Could this person have taken a job last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (in school, etc.)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p> <p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never worked</p> <p>28–30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</p> <p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p>Describe the activity at location where employed.</p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing Retail trade</p> <p>Wholesale trade Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)</p> <p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p> <p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions</p> <p>Federal government employee</p> <p>State government employee</p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.)</p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated</p> <p>Own business incorporated</p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm</p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>22b.</p> <p>28.</p> <p>29.</p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No — Skip to 31d</p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p> <p>d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</p> <p>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount. If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p> <p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>c. Own farm . . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . . Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</p> <p>\$.00</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</p> <p>OR <input type="radio"/> None</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b.</p> <p>31c.</p> <p>31d.</p> <p>32a.</p> <p>32b.</p> <p>32c.</p> <p>32d.</p> <p>32e.</p> <p>32f.</p> <p>32g.</p> <p>33.</p>
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→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

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PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	F-2
PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress	F-2
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P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche	F-5

GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PHC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population data classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. States participating in the voluntary plan to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

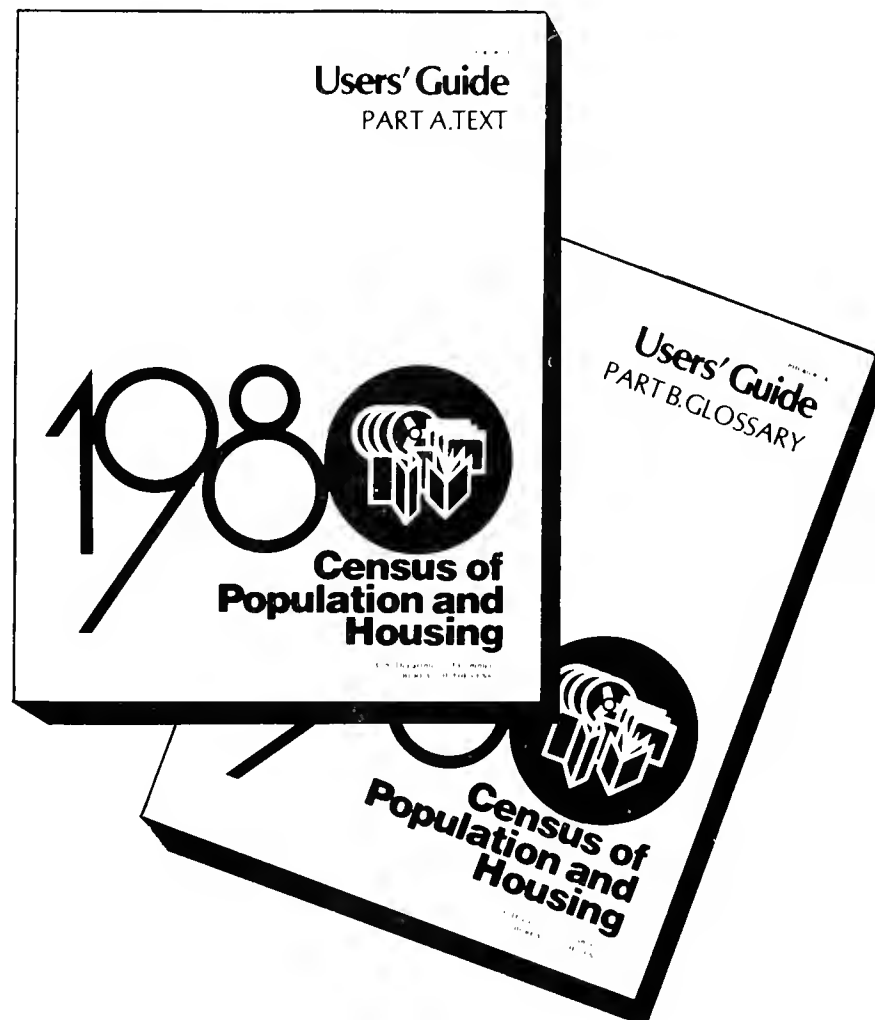
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



Order from Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Specify the stock number (S/N) given below and make checks payable to Superintendent of Documents.

Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)

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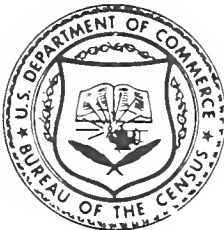
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